

# Interactive generation of (paleontological) scientific illustrations from 3D-models

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# Motivation: from artifact to illustration

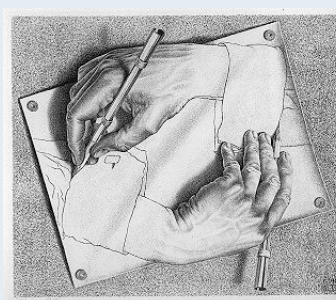
Photo of Leptictidium tooth



[C]

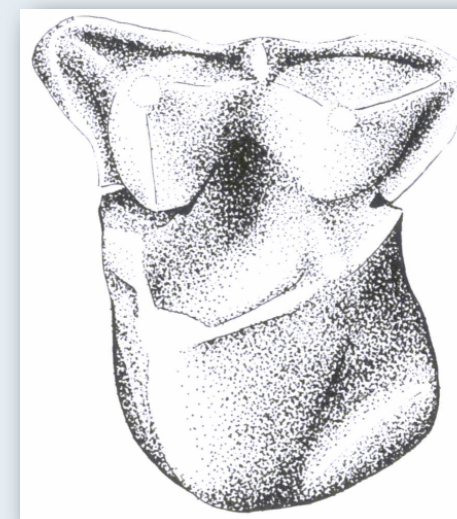


[A]

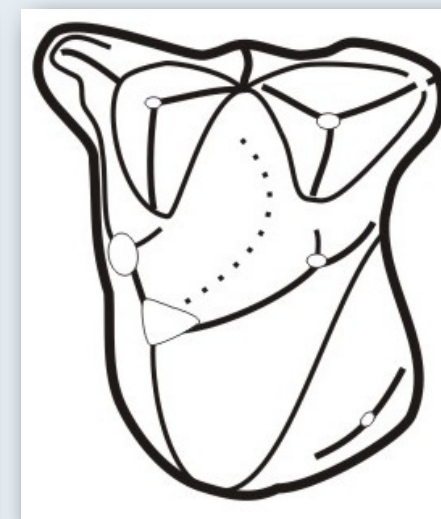


[B]

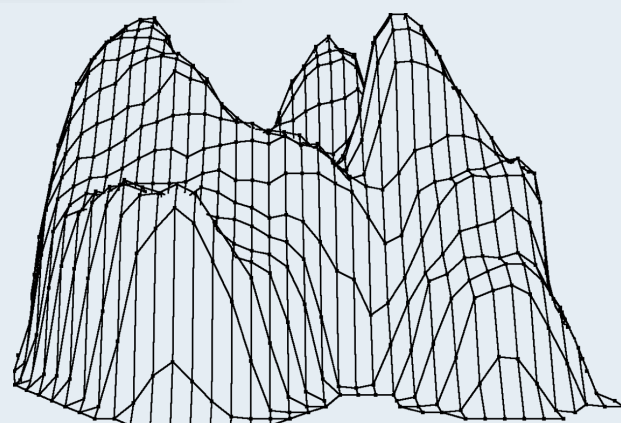
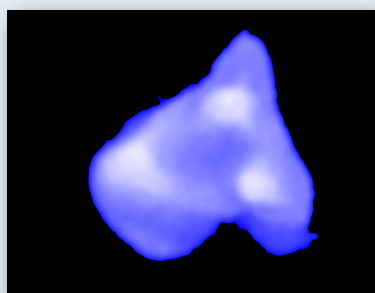
Scientific illustration and schematic drawing



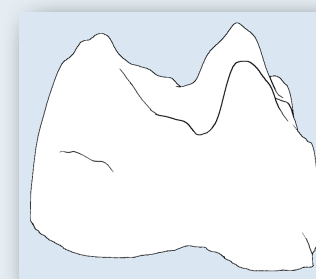
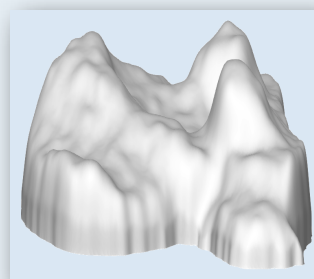
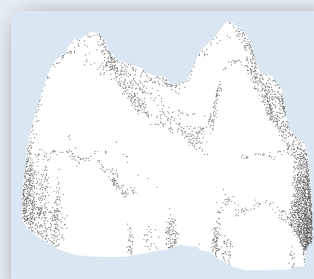
[C]



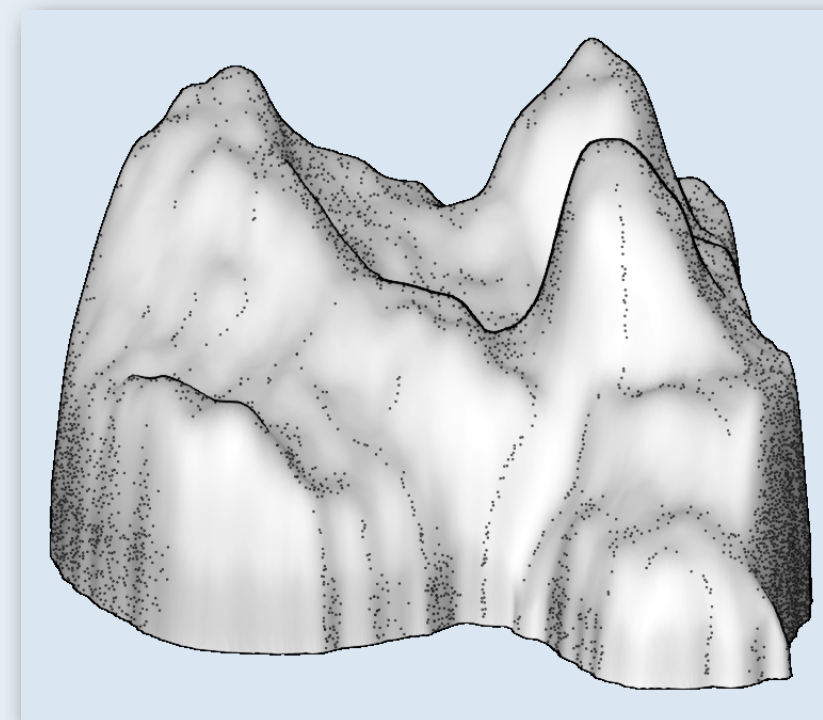
[C]



Reconstructed heightmap and 3d-mesh



4 layers: 2x stippling, shading, outlines



Final rendered scientific illustration

- Background
- Overview
- Details
- Examples
- Future work

# Background

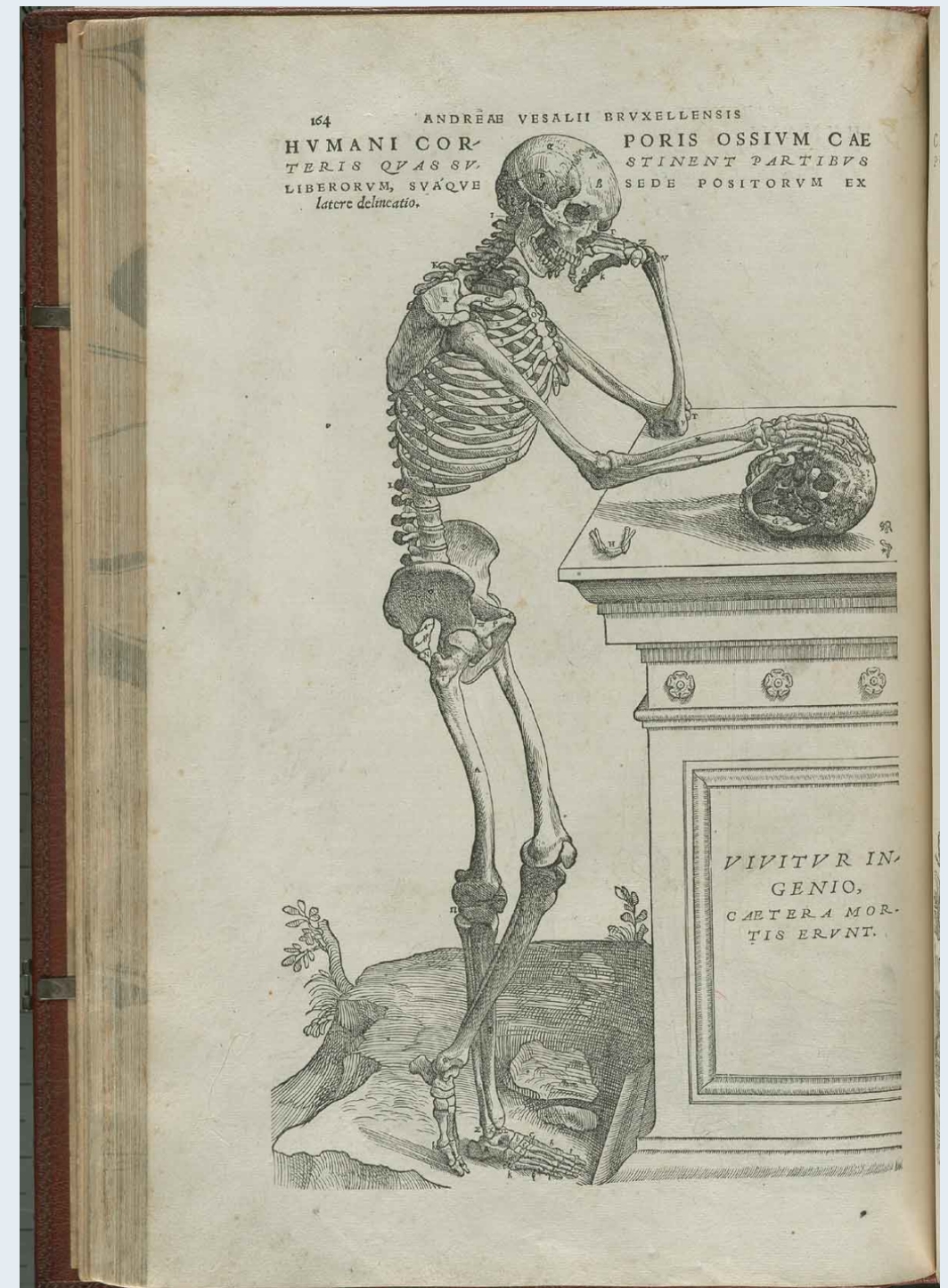
## Illustrations & NPR



# Background - Scientific Illustrations

## Scientific Illustrations:

- to illustrate:  
*“to provide with visual features intended to explain or decorate” (Merriam-Webster)*
- to illustrate: *“to know what not to draw” (Illustrator)*
- Often depict an **abstract object**
- Show or **enhance features** of the object
- **Leave out** unimportant details
- Drawn **manually** in time-consuming task
- Highly **subjective**, form of art
- Needed **even today** for publications in Medicine, Paleontology, Biology, Archaeology, ...

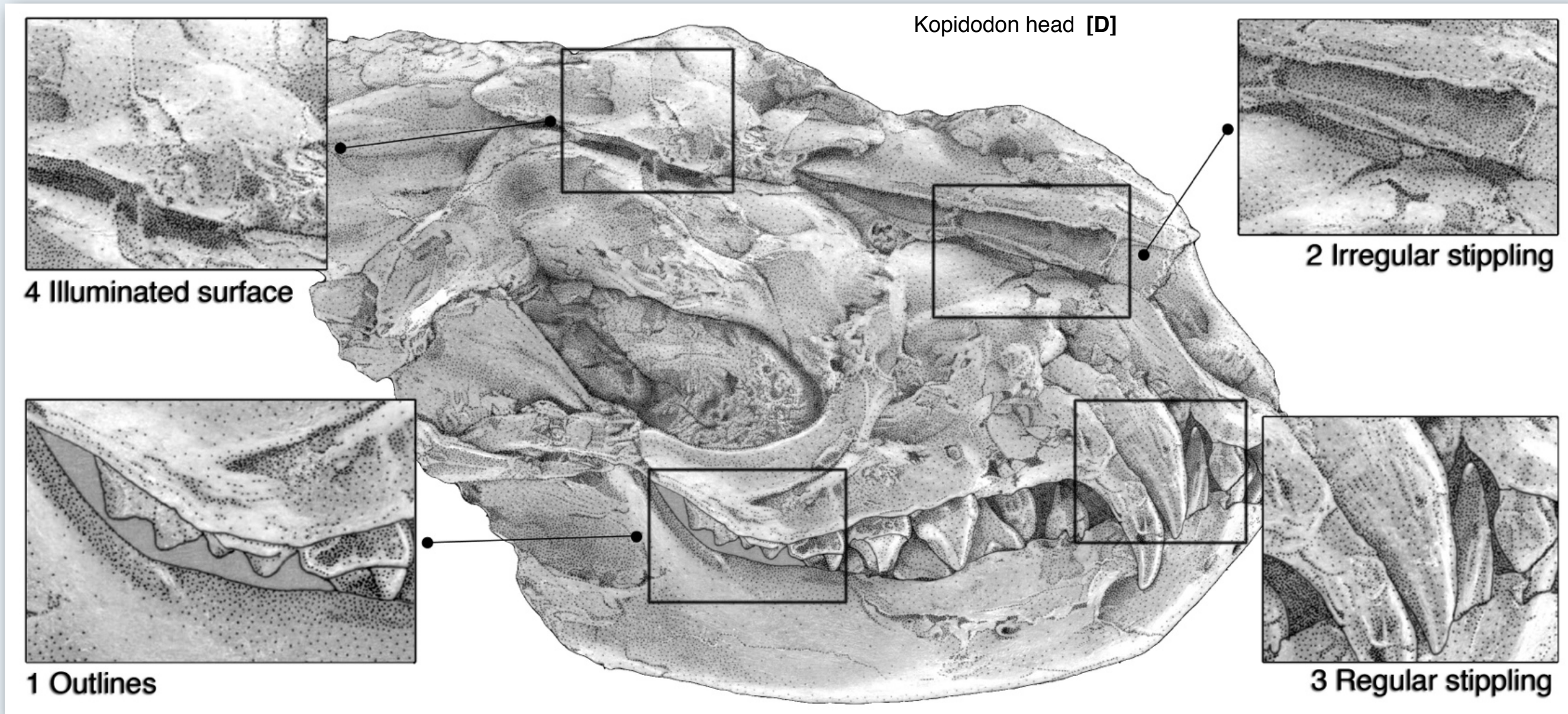


Medical Illustration from 1543  
Vesalius: De humani corporis fabrica

[E]



# Background - Example analyzed



**1. Outlines** - mark the silhouette or overlapping object parts with lines

# Background - NPR

- NPR = Non-Photorealistic Rendering
- Well researched for  $> 2$  decades, developed techniques for styles include
  - **Stippling**
    - **Blue Noise Wang-Tiles**, Stippling by example, Voronoi Stippling, **Electrostatic Halftoning**, ...
  - **Outlines**
    - Image Enhancement, Edge detection: 1st and 2nd order, ...
  - **Expressive Shading** - use different illumination functions that emphasize structure
    - Exaggerated Shading, Dynamic Stylization of Shading primitives, ...

# Overview

## Goals, Method & Pipeline

# Overview - Goals

- Input: **3d-models** (or heightmap)
- Interactive Rendering (see changes applied in a “**timely manner**”):
  - Tweak parameters, adjust camera, ... .
- Use **NPR-Algorithms**:
  - Adjust & tweak parameters (interactive)
  - combine as desired
- **Artistic freedom** / subjective illustration
  - manipulate model
  - correct results
  - process manual input
- **High DPI** output preferred ~300dpi

Interactivity

NPR  
Algorithms

Artistic  
Freedom

# Overview - Method

## Interactivity

- Utilize **GPU** for efficient rendering:
  - Use RenderTargets, Screen-Space image filters, ...
  - Prefer GPU-Algorithms over CPU if quality is acceptable

## NPR Algorithms

- Use **layers** to show features with NPR-Algorithms
  - Allow free adding & arrangement

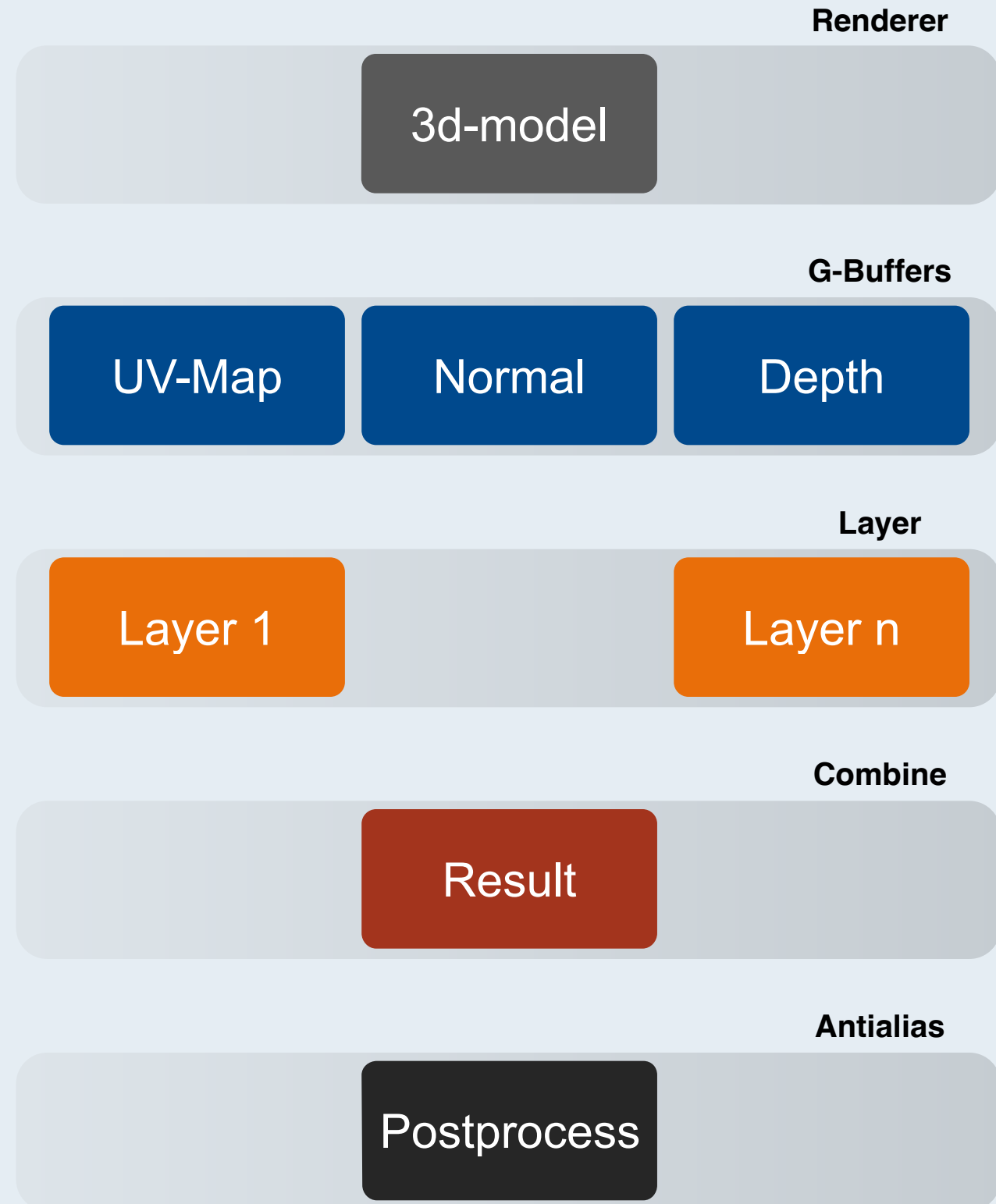
## Artistic Freedom

- Use a “**painter**”-feature in 3D-view for abstraction
  - a) modify object and
  - b) modify results shown on layers.



# Overview - Pipeline

- Render object into G-Buffers
  - starting point for NPR-Algorithms
- Render & Combine layers
- Antialias result image
- Render high res -> sample down to screen
- Zoom with scrolling window
- Behind the scenes
  - Mange Rendertargets & Layers drawn
  - C++, OpenGL 3.2 core, GLSL 1.5



# Details

## Layers & Painter

- Capture “use specific drawing-style for a feature” idea
- Can depend on other layers, g-buffers, images, ...
  - illumination -> modify by painter -> stippling -> modify by painter
- Rendered onto RenderTarget with display-params:
  - Alpha, Colormapping & Tonecurve (brightness, contrast, gamma)
- Freely added, removed & arranged

# Details - Layertypes

## Illumination

modified Lambert, Oren-Nayar



local surface illumination  
- so far only diffuse -

## Ambient occlusion

SSAO: Crytek, Horizon-based



simulate global illumination using a  
darkening factor

## Stippling regular

Fast Electrostatic-Halftoning



evenly distributed points  
using a particle system

## Stippling irregular

Recursive Wang tiles for real-time blue noise



unevenly distributed points  
with blue noise characteristics

## Outlines

Image enhancement by unsharp masking the depth buffer, Edge detection



silhouettes & split overlapping parts

## Painter: freehand, vector & bezier

Inspired by a) ZBrush b) High Performance Interactive Painting On the GPU



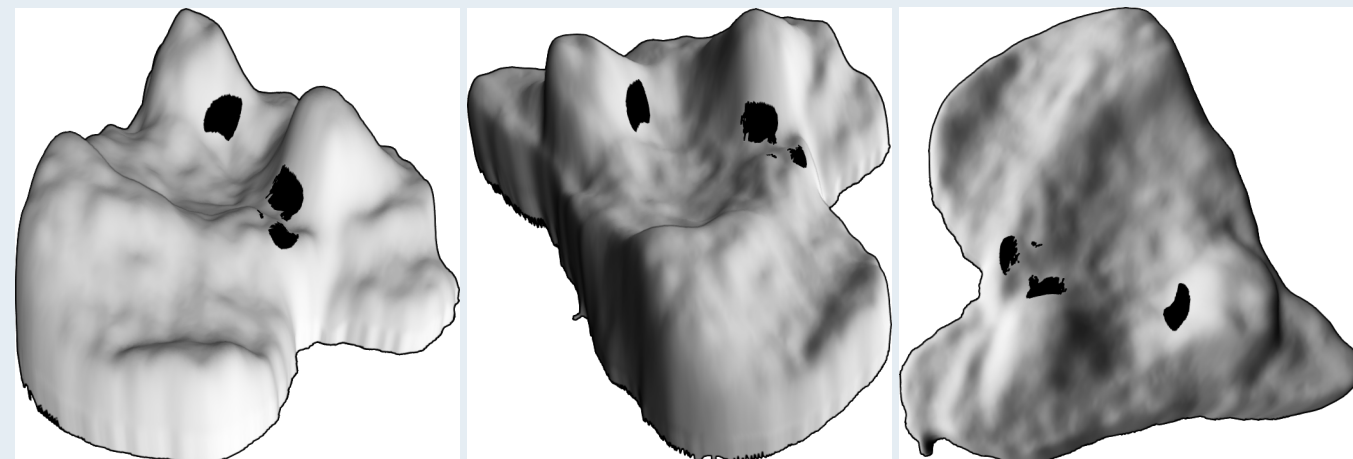
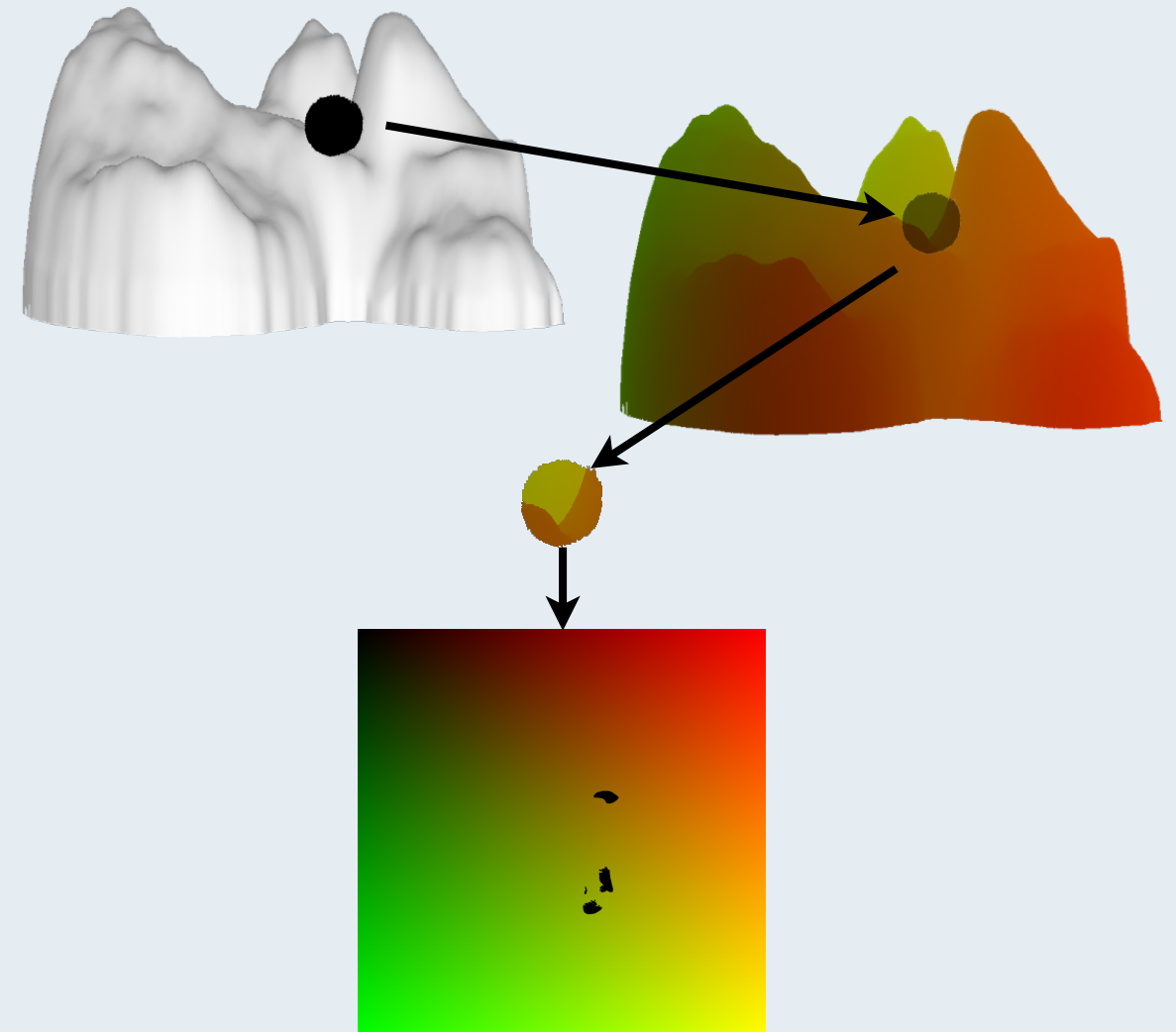
manipulation & artistic “correction”

# Details - Painter

- allows to modify 3d-model (abstraction),
- adds or modifies features to be shown.
- Draws into screen-space- or surface-textures.

Painter works completely on the GPU:

- read texture-coordinate under cursor:  
store uv-coord in rg-channel of PBO
- treat PBO as VBO:  
texture-coordinate = color = position,
- draw VBO as point-primitives onto texture.



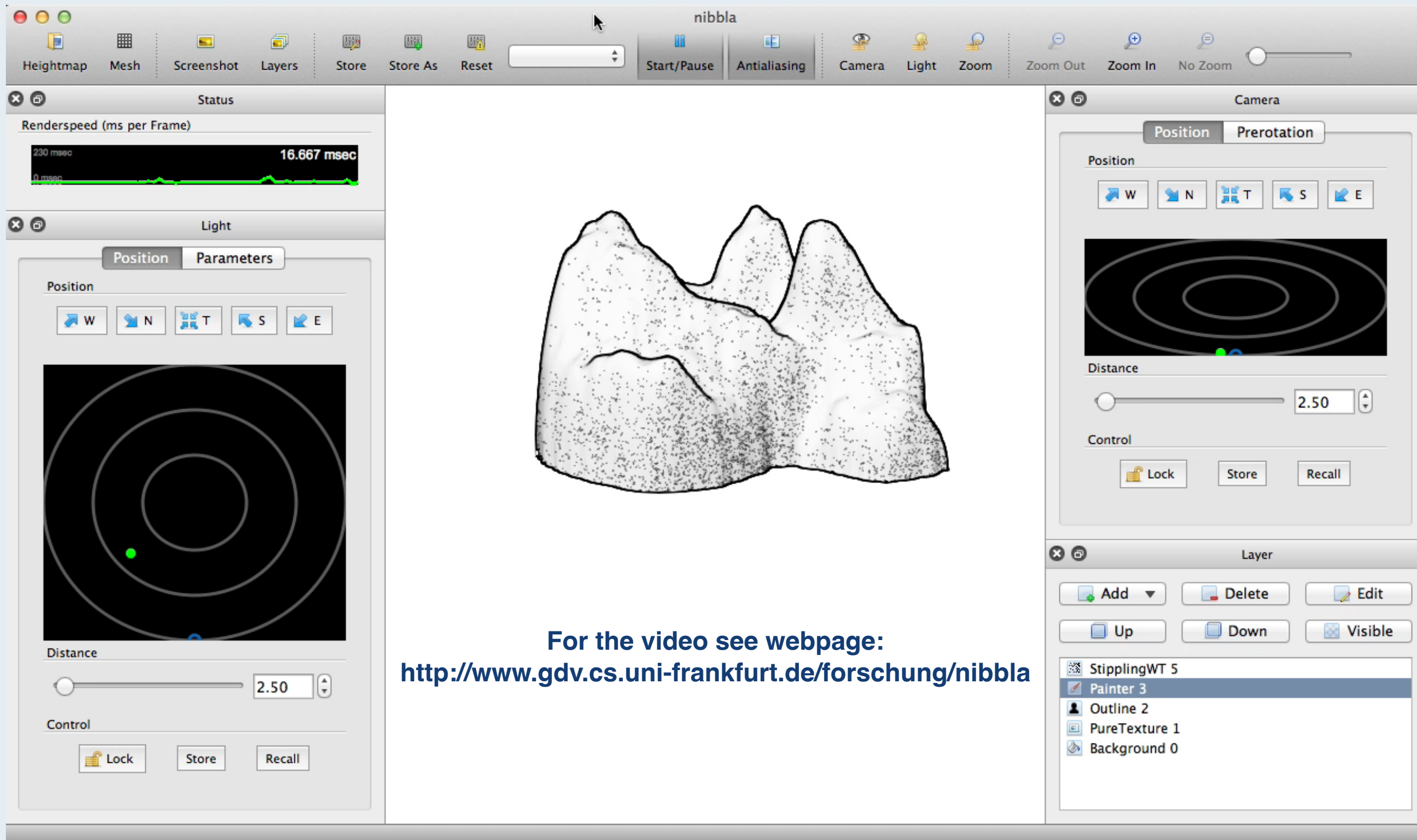
3d-painter using a surface-texture

# Examples

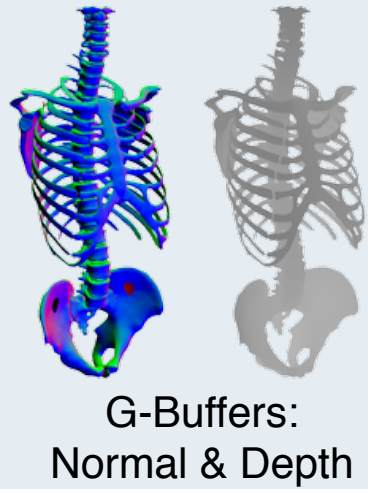
Simple Video &  
Complex example



# Examples - Screenshot



# Examples - Complex Torso Example



Outline IE



Painter



Outline Normal



Tonecurve



SSAO



Stippling WT



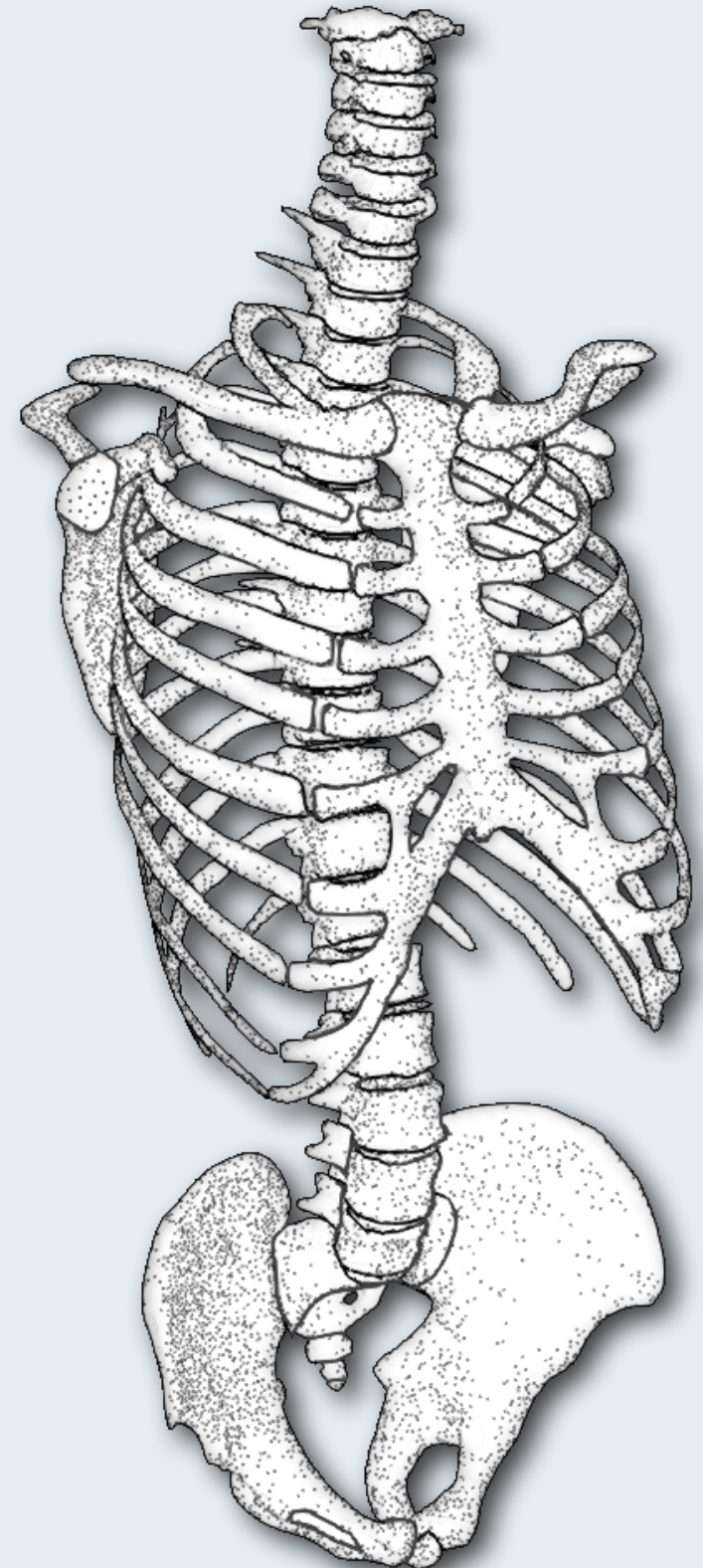
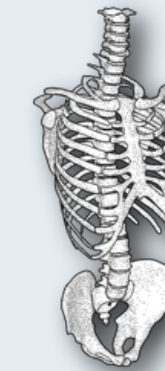
Painter



Illumination



Painter



# Future Work

Validate hypotheses  
Add more features

# Future Work - Validate hypotheses

- Illustration is a sketch

The illustration created by a non-illustrating paleontologist is a sketch so he/she can discuss a “real” illustration with an illustrator.

- Illustration is publishable

The illustration created by a non-illustrating paleontologist satisfies the requirements set for scientific illustrations.

- Illustrations for other domains can be created

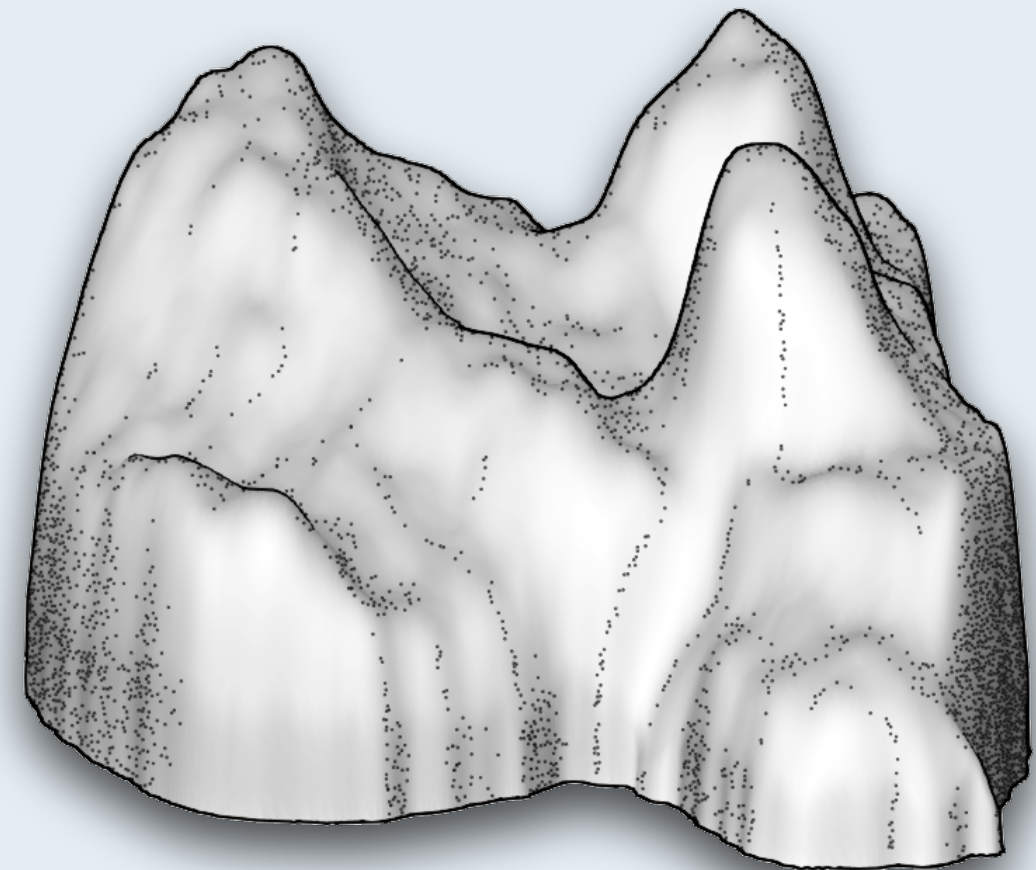
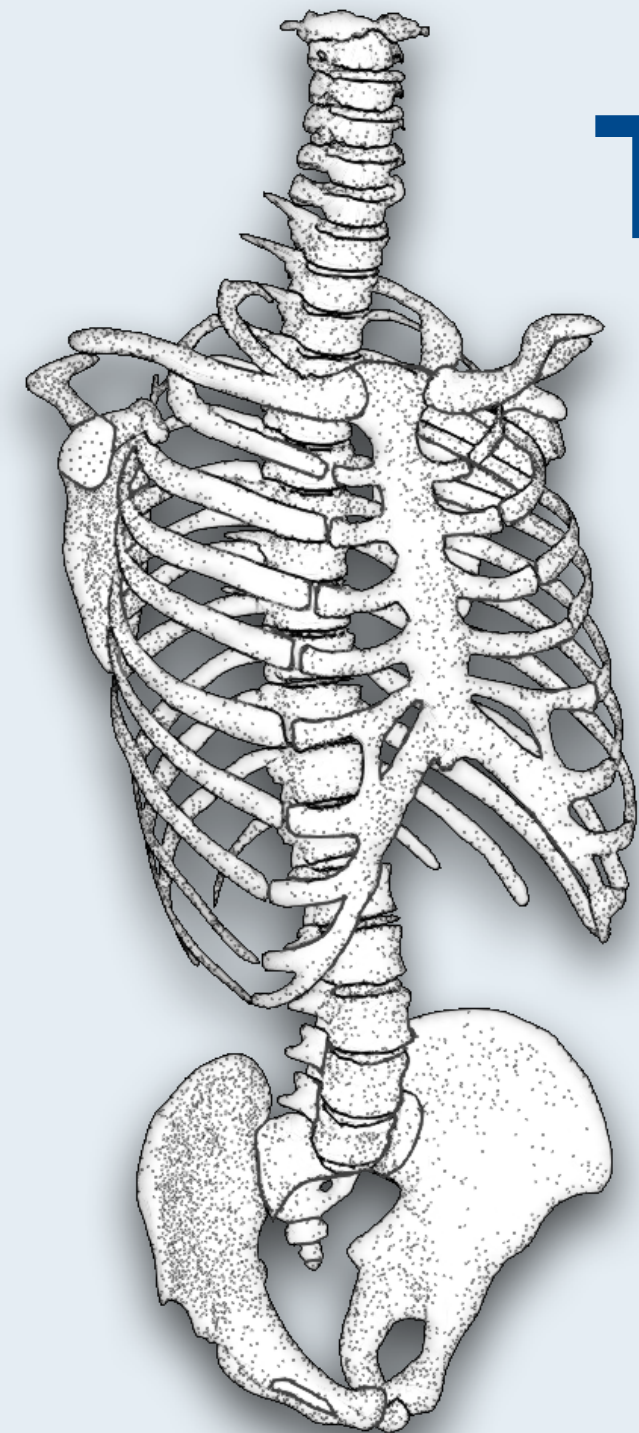
Non-illustrating researchers from other domains can create scientific illustrations using the tool (sketch or publishing criteria!).

# Future Work - Continue Development

- Voxel renderer for volumetric data (esp. medical domain)
- Colored models - useful for medicine
- More drawing-styles:
  - Hatching, Line drawing, ...
- More layers:
  - Combine layers, Filter chains, ...
- Far future: Animation?



# Thank you for your attention!





- [A] <http://thenounproject.com>
- [B] “Drawing Hands”, M. C. Escher, 1948
- [C] *Leptictidium m3*, Dr. Thomas Lehmann, Senckenberg Research Institute and Natural Museum Frankfurt
- [D] *Kopidodon*, Juliane Eberhardt, Senckenberg Research Institute and Natural Museum Frankfurt
- [E] “De humani corporis fabrica” page 164, A. Vesalius, 1543