

# Partial Differential Equations in Image Processing

Maciej Cytowski

Interdisciplinary Center for Mathematical  
and Computational Modeling (ICM)  
University of Warsaw

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# Overview

- Introduction
- Perona-Malik type equations
- Image inpainting
- Geometrical image segmentation
- Piece of art ..

# Introduction

Quick overview of PDE methods in image processing.

Processed image can be modeled by a real function

$$u^0(x, \theta) \quad u^0: \Omega \times [0, T_A] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^d$$

Some examples:

- nonlinear image filtration
- edge detection
- deblurring and image enhancement
- restoration
- image inpainting
- shape extraction and analysis
- image segmentation
- motion analysis

# Introduction

Gauss function

$$G_{\sigma}(\mathbf{x}) = \frac{1}{(4\pi\sigma)^{d/2}} e^{\frac{-|\mathbf{x}|^2}{4\sigma}}$$

is a fundamental solution of the linear heat (diffusion) equation.

Replace Gaussian smoothing (with variance  $v = \sqrt{2\sigma}$ ) by solving the linear heat equation for a corresponding time  $t = \sigma$  with initial condition given by the processed image.

A.P. Witkin, "Scale-space filtering", in: Proceedings Eight International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Vol. 2 (1983) pp. 1019-1022

# Introduction - basic notations

Application of any PDE to an initially given image is understood as its embedding in the so-called **scale-space**.

Depending on types of systems we consider **linear** scale spaces and **nonlinear** scale spaces.

**Image multiscale analysis.**

**Scale** – the abstract time parameter.

Function  **$g()$**

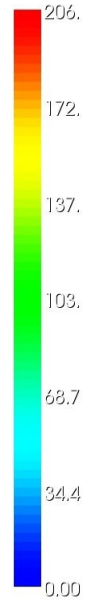
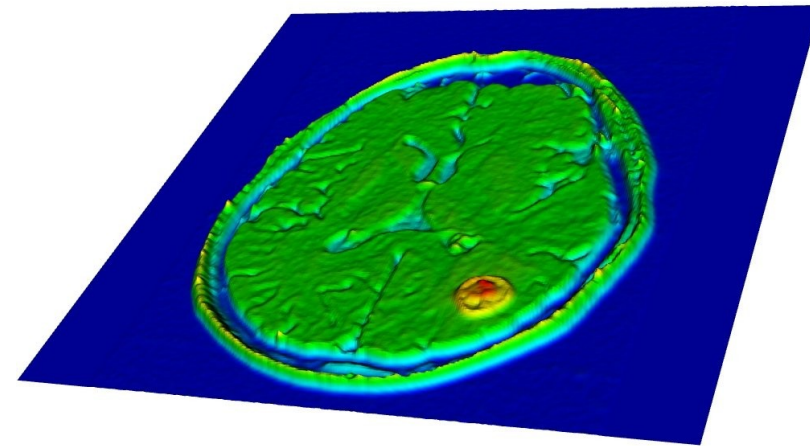
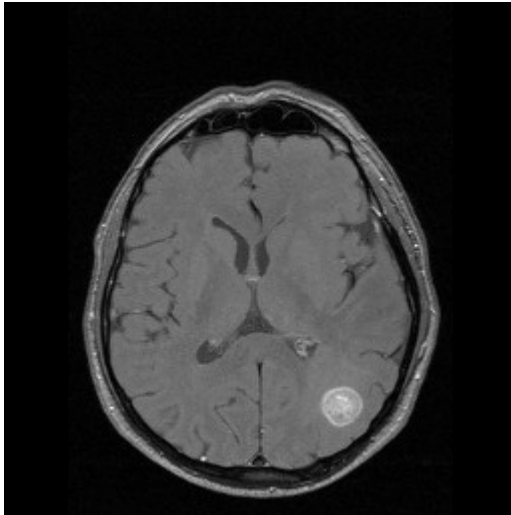
$g: \mathbb{R}_0^+ \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^+$  is a nonincreasing function

$g(\sqrt{s})$  is smooth

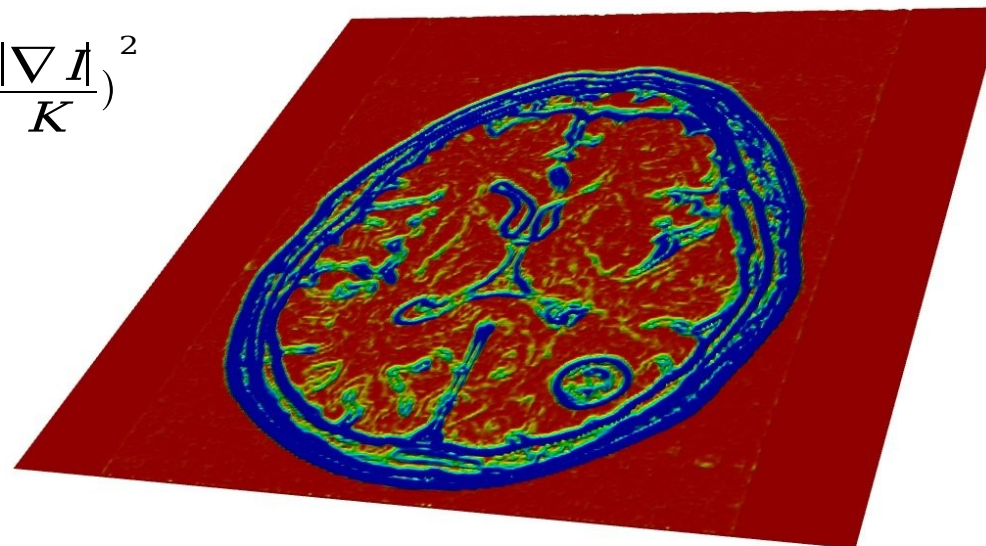
$g(0) = 1$

$g(s) \rightarrow 0$  for  $s \rightarrow \infty$

# Introduction – function $g()$



$$g(|\nabla I|) = e^{-\left(\frac{|\nabla I|}{K}\right)^2}$$



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# Perona-Malik – anisotropic diffusion

Gaussian smoothing blurs edges in the images and moves their positions.

P.Perona and J.Malik proposed a nonlinear diffusion process governed by the shape of the diffusion coefficient given by the function  **$g()$** .

$$u_t - \nabla \cdot (g(|\nabla u|) \nabla u) = 0$$

$$\frac{\delta u}{\delta n} = 0 \quad \text{on} \quad I \times \partial \Omega$$

$$u(0, x) = u^0(x) \quad \text{in} \quad \Omega$$

P.Perona, J.Malik, "Scale-space and edge detection using anisotropic diffusion" Proc. IEEE Computer Society Workshop on Computer Vision (1987)



# Perona-Malik – anisotropic diffusion

From a mathematical point of view, for practical choices of  $g()$ , the system proposed by P.Perona and J.Malik is often ill-posed.

V.Catte, P.L.Lions, J.M.Morel and T.Coll introduced the convolution with the Gaussian kernel  $G_\sigma$

$$u_t - \nabla \cdot (g(|\nabla G_\sigma * u|) \nabla u) = 0$$

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S.Kichenassamy, "The Perona-Malik paradox", SIAM J. Appl. Math., Vol.57, No.5 (1997) pp. 1328-1342

V.Catte, P.L.Lions, J.M.Morel, T.Coll, "Imageselective smoothing and edge detection by nonlinear diffusion", SIAM J.Numer.Anal. 29 (1992) pp. 182-193

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- ✓ existence
- ✓ uniqueness

$$u_t - \nabla \cdot (g(|\nabla G_\sigma * u|) \nabla u) = 0$$

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# Perona-Malik – example



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- **Image inpainting**
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# Image inpainting



## Spam filtering

CYTV Signs Definitive Agreement For Online Video  
In China! Stock jumps 40%!!!

China YouTV Corp.  
Symbol: CYTV  
Price: \$1.08 UP 40%

Consumers move to the web for video content. CYTV  
is ahead of the transition. Joint venture  
agreements, signed and they are becoming a major  
provider of online media. Read today.s release  
and keep your eyes on CYTV. Monday will be hot.  
Get in now!

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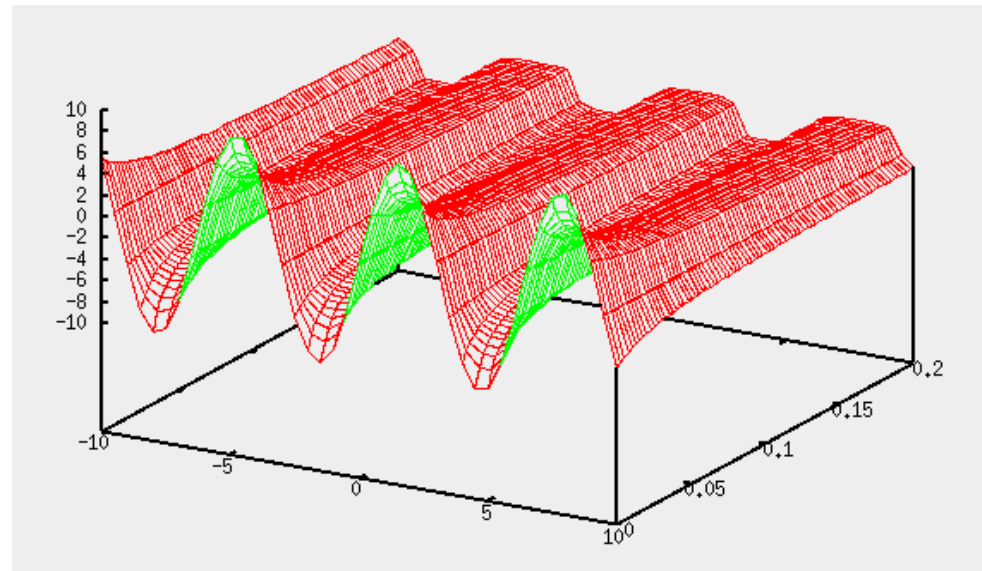
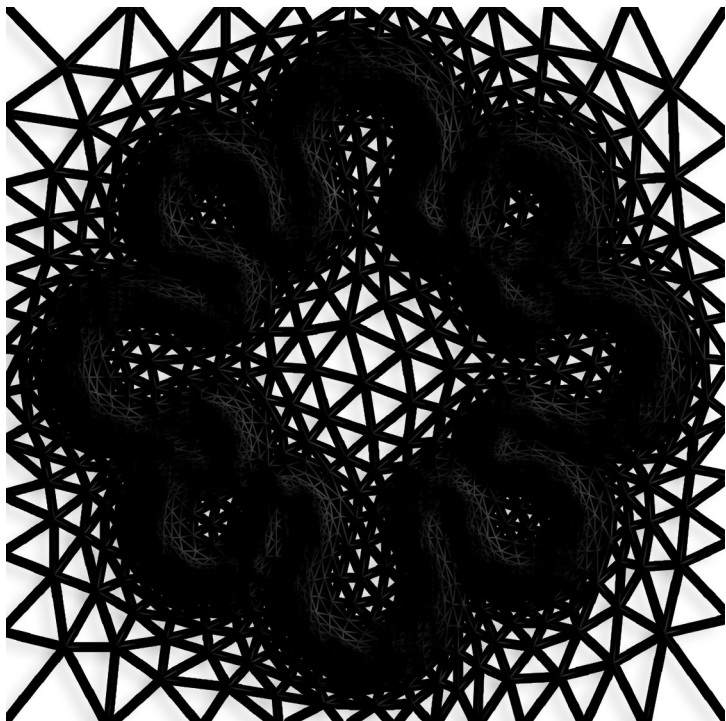


# Geometrical image segmentation

Allen-Cahn equation:

$$\epsilon \frac{\delta u}{\delta t} - \epsilon \Delta u + \frac{1}{\epsilon} (u^3 - u) = 0 \quad \text{in } \Omega$$

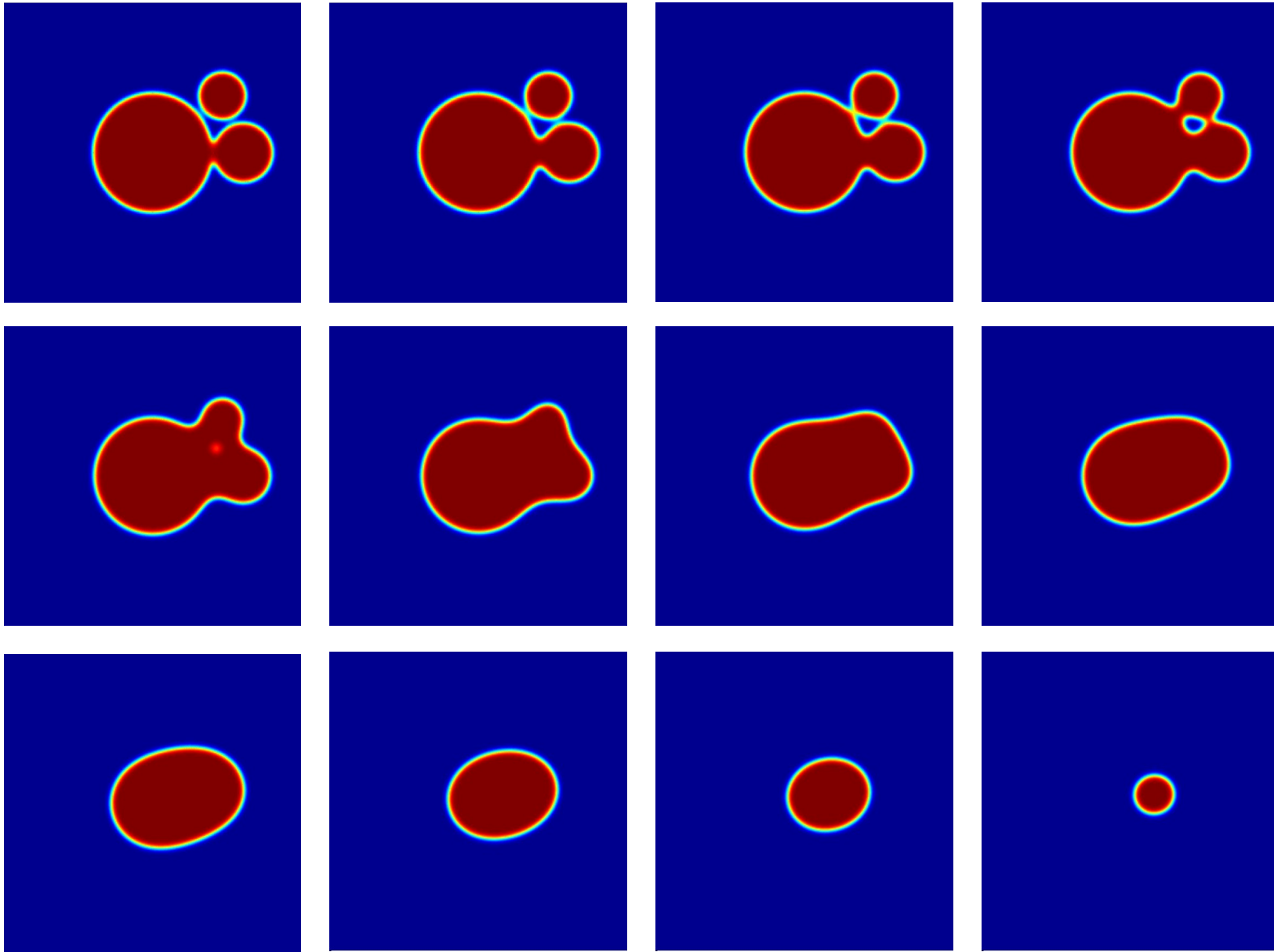
$$\frac{\delta u}{\delta n} = 0 \quad \text{on } \partial \Omega$$



S.Allen, J.W.Cahn, "A microscopic theory for antiphase boundary motion and its applications to antiphase domain coarsening", Acta Metall. 27 (1979), 1084-1095



# Geometrical image segmentation



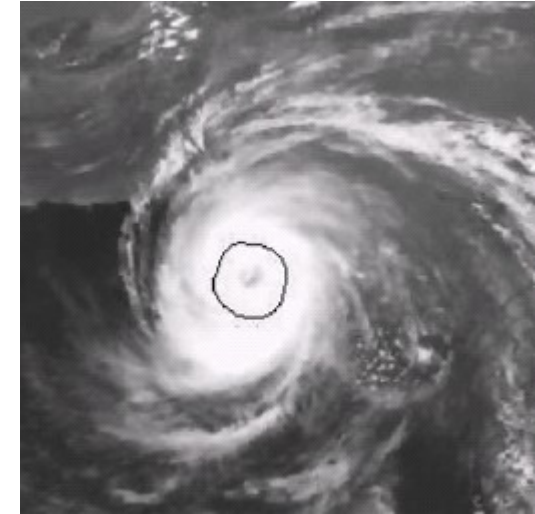
# Geometrical image segmentation

1. Create an initial guess  $u_{ini}$
2. Track the level set of function  $u$

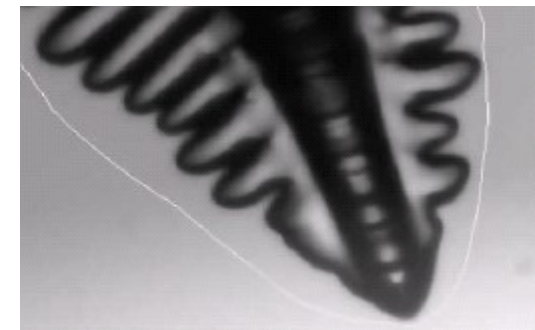
$$\epsilon \frac{\delta u}{\delta t} = \epsilon \cdot \nabla \cdot (g(|\nabla G_\sigma * I_0|) \nabla u) + g(|\nabla G_\sigma * I_0|) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{\epsilon} f(u) + \epsilon C |\nabla u| \right) \quad \text{in } \Omega$$

$$\frac{\delta u}{\delta n} = 0 \quad \text{on } \partial \Omega$$

$$u_{t=0} = u_{ini}$$



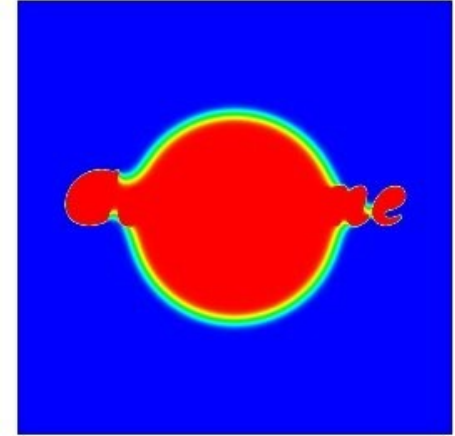
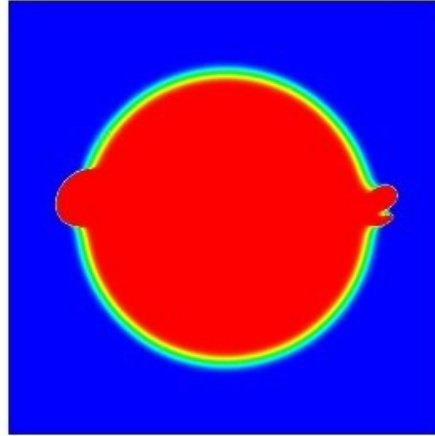
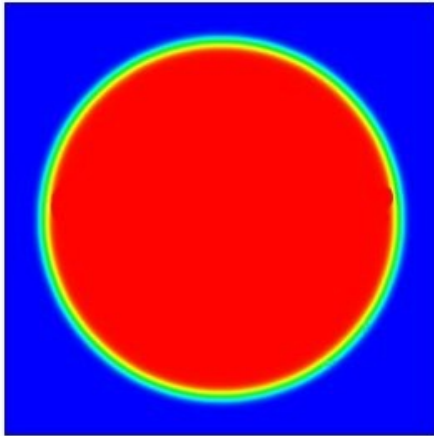
M.Benes, V.Chalupecky, K.Mikula



M.Benes, V.Chalupecky, K.Mikula

M.Benes, V.Chalupecky, K.Mikula, "Geometrical image segmentation by the Allen-Cahn equation", Applied Numerical Mathematics, Vol. 51 (2004) pp. 187- 205 [PDF](#)

# Geometrical image segmentation



# Geometrical image segmentation

## Some good properties:

- nice geometrical properties (handles topological cases)
- easy to apply in 3D
- shape modeling (by controlling the epsilon parameter)

## Some bad properties:

- time consuming (interface have to be refined)

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# “The Art of Scale-Space”



J.A.Bangham, S.Gibson, R.Harvey, “*The Art of Scale-Space*” School of Information Systems, University of East Anglia, Norwich

Questions?