

Was low [CO₂] a driving force of C4 evolution? *Arabidopsis* responses to long-term low [CO₂] stress. Yuanyuan Li, Jiajia Xu, Hui Zhang, and Xin-Guang Zhu

Supplement Figure S1. Measure stomata density

We examined eight fully expanded leaves from eight individual plants for each treatment. For each leaf, we took photos from 4 fields (same size; position as indicated in the following figure, red rectangle) of abaxial (lower) leaf blade epidermis. So for each treatment (normal [CO₂] and low [CO₂]), we measured 32 area (n=32).

