2011 IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communications Workshops

(PERCOM Workshops 2011)

Seattle, Washington, USA
21 – 25 March 2011
# Table of Contents

## 2011 IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communications Workshops (PERCOM Workshops)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table of Contents</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message from the General Chairs</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message from the Workshops Chairs</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IQ2S’11: The Third International Workshop on Information Quality and Quality of Service for Pervasive Computing - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xviii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUCS 2011: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Managing Ubiquitous Communications and Services - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xx</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerCoSC 2011: 1st IEEE PerCom Workshop on Pervasive Communities and Service Clouds - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerSeNS 2011: Seventh IEEE International Workshop on Sensor Networks and Systems for Pervasive Computing - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERWARE 2011: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Middleware and System Support for Pervasive Computing - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SESOC 2011: 3rd International Workshop on Security and Social Networking - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerCom 2011 Demos: PerCom 2011 Demos - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIP of PerCom 2011: Work in Progress workshop at PerCom 2011 - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerCom 2011 PhD Forum: Fourth Annual PhD Forum on Pervasive Computing and Communications - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CoMoRea 2011: 8th IEEE Workshop on Context Modeling and Reasoning - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MP2P 2011: The 7th International Workshop on Mobile Peer-to-Peer Computing - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerCol 2011: Second IEEE Workshop on Pervasive Collaboration and Social Networking - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxviii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PerEL 2011: 7th IEEE International Workshop on PervasivE Learning, Life, and Leisure - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xxxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PWN 2011: Seventh IEEE PerCom Workshop on Pervasive Wireless Networking - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SmartE 2011: Smart Environments to Enhance Health Care - Committees and welcome</td>
<td>xlii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## IQ2S’11: The Third International Workshop on Information Quality and Quality of Service for Pervasive Computing

### Keynote Speech

*Keynote: Information Assurance in Sensor Networks*

Zygmunt J. Haas (Cornell University, USA) | 1
QoI and Resource Adaptation

**Quality-of-Information Aware Networking for Tactical Military Networks**
Amotz Bar-Noy (Brooklyn College & Graduate Center, CUNY, New York, USA),
Greg Cirincione (US Army Research Laboratory, USA), Ramesh Govindan
(University of Southern California, USA), Srikanth V. Krishnamurthy (University of
California, Riverside, USA), Tom La Porta (Penn State University, USA), Prasant
Mohapatra (University of California, Davis, USA), Michael J. Neely (University of
Southern California, USA), Aylin Yener (Pennsylvania State University, USA) ........................................... 2

**QoI-Aware Energy Management for Wireless Sensor Networks**
Chi Harold Liu (IBM Research - China, P.R. China), Pan Hui (Deutsche Telekom
Laboratories, Germany), Joel W. W. Branch (IBM T. J. Watson Research, USA), Bo
Yang (IBM China Research Lab, P.R. China) ........................................................................................................ 8

**Fidelity-Based Continuous Query Introspection and Adaptation**
Christine Julien (The University of Texas at Austin, USA), Vasanth Rajamani
(University of Texas, Austin, USA), Jamie Payton (University of North Carolina at
Charlotte, USA), Gruia-Catalin Roman (Washington University in St. Louis, USA) ........................................... 14

QoI Enhancing Techniques

**Market Mechanisms for Value of Information Driven Resource Allocation in Sensor Networks**
Boleslaw K Szymanski (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA), Syed Yousaf Shah
(Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA), Sahin Geyik (Rensselaer Polytechnic
Institute, USA), Sanmay Das (RPI, USA), Meenal Chhabra (RPI, USA), Petros
Zerfos (IBM T.J. Watson Research Center, USA) .................................................................................................. 20

**Video Entity Resolution: Applying ER Techniques for Smart Video Surveillance**
Ronen Vaisenberg (University of California - Irvine, USA), Sharad Mehrotra
(University of California, Irvine, USA) .................................................................................................................. 26

**Exploiting Human State Information to Improve GPS Sampling**
Athanasios Bamis (Yale University, USA), Andreas Savvides (Yale University, USA) .................................................. 32

Information Privacy and Anonymity

**Demystifying Privacy In Sensory Data: A QoI based approach**
Mani B. Srivastava (University of California, Los Angeles, USA) ........................................................................ 38

**The Quality of Source Location Protection in Globally Attacked Sensor Networks**
Silvija Kokalj-Filipović (INRIA, Saclay, USA), Fabrice Le Fessant (INRIA Saclay,
France), Predrag Spasojević (Rutgers University, USA) .................................................................................. 44

MUICS 2011: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Managing Ubiquitous Communications and Services

Managing Contexts

**The SimCon Generator: An Interactive Context Simulator for Rapid Evaluation of Smart Building Applications Using Virtual Reality**
Kris K McGlinn (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland), Rob Brennan (Trinity College Dublin,
Ireland), Declan O'Sullivan (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland), Dave Lewis (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland) ............... 50

**Intelligent Information Dissemination in Collaborative, Context-Aware Environments**
Korbinian Frank (German Aerospace Center (DLR), Germany), Matthias Röckl
(In2Soft, Germany), Tom Pfeifer (Waterford Institute of Technology, TSSG, Ireland) ........................................... 56
Hunting or Waiting? Discovering Passenger-Finding Strategies From a Large-scale Real-world Taxi Dataset
Bin Li (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France), Daqing Zhang (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France), Lin Sun (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France), Chao Chen (Institut TELECOM & Management SudParis, France), Shijian Li (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Guande Qi (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Qiang Yang (Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong) .......................................................................................................................... 63

ProMWS: Proactive Mobile Web Service Provision Using Context-Awareness
Chii Chang (Monash University, Australia), Sea Ling (Monash University, Australia), Shonali Krishnaswamy (Monash University, Australia) ....................................................................................................................... 69

Keynote Speech: John Krumm, Microsoft Research

Keynote: What to Do with 100 Million GPS Points
John C. Krumm (Microsoft Research, USA) ......................................................................................................................... 75

Managing Behavior and Special Services

Always Best Served: On the Behaviour of QoS- and QoE-based Algorithms for Web Service Adaptation
Apostolos Papageorgiou (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), André Miede (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), Dieter Schuller (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), Stefan Schulte (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), Ralf Steinmetz (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany) ........................................................................................................ 76

Declarative XML-based Layout State Encoding for Managing Screen Real Estate of Interactive Public Displays
Tommi Heikkinen (University of Oulu, Finland), Tomas Lindén (University of Oulu, Finland), Marko Jurmu (University of Oulu, Finland), Hannu Kukka (University of Oulu, Finland), Timo Ojala (University of Oulu, Finland) ....................................................................................................................... 82

Ranges of Human Mobility in Los Angeles and New York
Sibren Isaacman (Princeton University, USA), Richard Becker (AT&T Labs, USA), Ramón Cáceres (AT&T Labs, USA), Stephen Kobourou (University of Arizona, USA), Margaret Martonosi (Princeton University, USA), James Rowland (AT&T Labs Research, USA), Alexander Varshavsky (AT&T Labs, USA) ....................................................................................................................... 88

User-Centric Service Selection, Integration and Management Through Daily Events
Zhenzhen Zhao (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France), Nassim Laga (University of Paris 6, France), Noel Crespi (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France) ....................................................................................................................... 94

PerCoSC 2011: 1st IEEE PerCom Workshop on Pervasive Communities and Service Clouds

Mobile Cloud Computing

Adaption of Archetype Patterns for mobile cloud-based business apps
Sebastian Damm (FH Aachen, Germany), Thomas Ritz (FH Aachen, Germany), Jakob Strauch (FH Aachen, Germany) ............................................................................................................................. 100

Challenges in Securing the Interface Between the Cloud and Pervasive Systems
Brent Lagesse (Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA) ........................................................................................................ 106

Overview of Service Clouds

Cloud Computing Oriented Network Operating System and Service Platform
Jianwei Yin (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Yanming Ye (Zhejiang University,
Pervasive Community Services and Applications

Contemporary Ubiquitous Media Services: Content Recommendation and Adaptation
Wenyuan Yin (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA), Xinglei Zhu (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA), Chang Wen Chen (State University of New York at Buffalo, USA) .................................................. 129

Improving Pervasive Positioning through Three-tier Cyber Foraging
Mads D Kristensen (Aarhus University, Denmark), Mikkel Baun Kjærgaard (Aarhus University, Denmark), Thomas Toftkjær (Aarhus University, Denmark), Sourav Bhattacharya (Helsinki Institute for Information Technology HIIT, Finland), Petteri Nummi (Helsinki Institute for Information Technology HIIT, Finland) .................................................. 135

Home Automation and Security for Mobile Devices
Somak R Das (MIT, USA), Silvia Chita (Washington State University, USA), Nina Peterson (Lewis-Clark State College, USA), Behrooz Shirazi (Washington State University, USA), Medha Bhadkamkar (New Mexico Consortium, USA) .................................................. 141

PerSeNS 2011: Seventh IEEE International Workshop on Sensor Networks and Systems for Pervasive Computing

Keynote Speech

Keynote: From Context Aware Smart Environments to Socially Interactive Computing
Paul Lukowicz (University of Passau, Germany) .................................................. 147

Robust Protocols and Fault Tolerance

Detecting Faulty Wireless Sensor Nodes through Stochastic Classification
Alfonso Farrugia (University of Palermo, Italy), Giuseppe Lo Re (University of Palermo, Italy), Marco Ortolani (University of Palermo, Italy) .................................................. 148

Detecting Anomalies to Improve Classification Performance in Opportunistic Sensor Networks
Hesam Sagha (EPFL, Switzerland), José del R. Millán (IDIAP Research Institute, Switzerland), Ricardo Chavarriaga (EPFL, Switzerland) .................................................. 154

Principles of Genomic Robustness Inspire Fault-Tolerant WSN Topologies: a Network Science Based Case Study
Preetam Ghosh (University of Southern Mississippi, USA), Michael Mayo (ERDC, US Army, USA), Vijender Chaitankar (University of Southern Mississippi, USA), Tanwir Habib (ERDC, US Army, USA), Edward Perkins (ERDC, US Army, USA), Sajal K. Das (University of Texas at Arlington, USA) .................................................. 160

Communication, Security and Context

A Gossip-based Energy Efficient Protocol for Robust In-network Aggregation in Wireless Sensor Networks
Shantanu Faouji (University Of Maryland Baltimore County, USA), Konstantinos Kalpakis (University of Maryland Baltimore County, USA) .................................................. 166
Applications and Experimental Studies

Lightweight Remote Procedure Calls for Wireless Sensor and Actuator Networks
Andreas Reinhardt (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), Parag S. Mogre (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany), Ralf Steinmetz (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany) .................................................. 172

Privacy Preservation Schemes for Querying Wireless Sensor Networks
Tassos Dimitriou (Athens Information Technology, Greece), Ahmad Sabouri (Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany) .............................................................. 178

Secure cooperative MIMO communications under active compromised nodes
Liang Hong (Tennessee State University, USA), McKenzie McNeal (Tennessee State University, USA), Wei Chen (Tennessee State University, USA) .............................................................. 184

A Multi-modular Approach for Design and Evaluation of Context Information Interactive Systems
Jian Liang (Cork Institute of Technology, Ireland), Kevin O’ Mahony (Cork Institute of Technology, Ireland), Maryna Lishchynska (Cork Institute of Technology, Ireland), Kieran Delaney (Cork Institute of Technology, Ireland) .............................................................. 190

Applications and Experimental Studies

Radio-Based Trail Usage Monitoring with Low-End Motes
Daniele Puccinelli (University of Applied Sciences of Southern Switzerland, Switzerland), Anna Förster (SUPSI, Switzerland), Alessandro Puiatti (University of Applied Sciences of Southern Switzerland (SUPSI), Switzerland), Silvia Giordano (University of Applied Science - SUPSI, Switzerland) .............................................................. 196

Sensor Node Lifetime: An Experimental Study
Hoang Anh Nguyen (University of Applied Sciences (SUPSI), Switzerland), Anna Förster (SUPSI, Switzerland), Daniele Puccinelli (University of Applied Sciences of Southern Switzerland, Switzerland), Silvia Giordano (University of Applied Science - SUPSI, Switzerland) .............................................................. 202

Anshu Khare (IITM, India), Krishna M. Sivalingam (Indian Institute of Technology Madras, India) .............................................................. 208

PERWARE 2011: 8th IEEE International Workshop on Middleware and System Support for Pervasive Computing

Middleware Again

The Changing Role of Pervasive Middleware: from Discovery and Orchestration to Recommendation and Planning
Gabriella Castelli (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy), Marco Mamei (Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Italy), Franco Zambonelli (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy) .............................................................. 214

Context as a Service - Requirements, Design and Middleware Support
Michael Wagner (University of Kassel, Germany), Roland Reichle (University of Kassel, Germany), Kurt Geihs (University of Kassel, Germany) .............................................................. 220

The Network is the Problem, Not the Solution

Programming Language Support for Routing in Pervasive Networks
Tomohiro Suzuki (The University of Tokyo, Japan), Kevin Pinte (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Tom Van Cutsem (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Wolfgang De Meuter (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Akinori Yonezawa (The University of Tokyo, Japan) .............................................................. 226

InterX: A Service Interoperability Gateway for Heterogeneous Smart Objects
Borrowing from Other Fields

Embracing the Cloud for Better Cyber Security
Craig Aaron Shue (Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA), Brent Lagesse (Oak Ridge National Laboratory, USA) ................................................................. 245

Distributed Context-Aware Visualization
Harald Sanftmann (Universität Stuttgart, Germany), Nazario Cipriani (Universität Stuttgart, Germany), Daniel Weiskopf (Universität Stuttgart, Germany) ................................................................. 251

SESOC 2011: 3rd International Workshop on Security and Social Networking

Trust and Privacy within Social Networking

Privacy Settings from Contextual Attributes: A Case Study Using Google Buzz
Daisuke Mashima (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA), Prateek Sarkar (PARC (Currently with Google), USA), Elaine Shi (PARC, USA), Chris Li (VMware Inc., USA), Richard Chow (PARC, USA), Dawn Xiaodong Song (University of California at Berkeley, USA) .................................................................................. 257

Incorporating Evidence into Trust Propagation Models Using Markov Random Fields
Hasari Tosun (Montana State University, USA), John W. Sheppard (Montana State University, USA) .................................................................................. 263

Analyzing the Incentives in Community-based Security Systems
Pern Hui Chia (Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway) .................................................................................. 270

Securing Online Social Networking

Classification of Commercial and Personal Profiles on MySpace
Bill Gauvin (UMass Lowell, USA), Cindy Chen (University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA), Xinwen Fu (University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA), Benyuan Liu (University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA) .................................................................................. 276

Inference Attacks by Third-Party Extensions to Social Network Systems
Seyed Hossein Ahmadinejad (University of Calgary, Canada), Mohd Anwar (University of Pittsburgh, USA), Philip Fong (University of Calgary, Canada) .................................................................................. 282

Securing Online Social Networking (cont)

PoX: Protecting Users from Malicious Facebook Applications
Manuel Egele (University of California Santa Barbara, USA), Andreas Moser (Vienna University of Technology, Austria), Christopher Kruegel (University of California, Santa Barbara, USA), Engin Kirda (Institute Eurecom, France) .................................................................................. 288

Detecting Social Network Profile Cloning
Georgios Kontaxis (Institute of Computer Science, Foundation for Research and Technology Hellas, Greece), Iasonas Polakis (FORTH, Greece), Sotiris Ioannidis (Foundation for Research and Technology - Hellas, Greece), Evangelos Markatos (ICS-FORTH, Greece) .................................................................................. 295
PerCom 2011 Demos: PerCom 2011 Demos

Demonstration Session

CASASviz: Web-based Visualization of Behavior Patterns in Smart Environments
Chao Chen (Washington State University, USA), Prafulla Dawadi (Washington State University, USA) .......................................................... 301

A Demonstration of PyViz, a Flexible Smart Home Visualization Tool
Brian Thomas (WSU, USA) ........................................................................ 304

A Pervasive Dietary Data Recording System
Eric Johnson (University of Washington Tacoma, USA), Ankur Teredesai (Univ of Washington, USA) .......................................................... 307

Using context-profiling to aid access control decisions in mobile devices
Aditi Gupta (Purdue University, USA), Markus J Miettinen (Nokia, Switzerland), N. Asokan (Nokia Research Center, Finland) ........................................ 310

Towards the future smart products systems design
Ilkka Niskanen (VTT, Finland) .................................................................... 313

Using Spatial Augmented Reality for Appliance Design
G Stewart Von Itzstein (University of South Australia, Australia), Bruce Thomas (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Ross Smith (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Sandy Walker (University of South Australia - School of Art, Architecture and Design, Australia) .......................................................... 316

A ubiquitous activity-monitor to prevent sedentariness
Josue Iglesias (Universidad Politecnica de Madrid, Spain) ............................ 319

PocketSocial: Your Distributed Social Context Now in Your Pocket
Bo Xing (Ericsson, USA), Kristoffer Gronowski (Ericsson, USA), Nimish Radia (Ericsson, Finland), Martin Svensson (Ericsson, Finland), Andrew Ton (Ericsson, USA) .......................................................... 322

An Augmented Reality Based Group Communication System for Bikers Using Smart Phones
Lien-Wu Chen (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan), Yu-Hao Peng (National Chiao-Tung University, Taiwan), Yu-Chee Tseng (National Chiao-Tung University, Taiwan) .......................................................... 325

WIP of PerCom 2011: Work in Progress workshop at PerCom 2011

Work-in-Progress Session

Towards Preserving Privacy in Participatory Sensing
Leyla Kazemi (USC, USA), Cyrus Shahabi (University of Southern California, USA) .......................................................... 328

Implementing Powerful Web Services for Highly Resource-Constrained Devices
Christian Lerche (University of Rostock, Germany), Nico Laum (University of Rostock, Germany), Guido Moritz (University of Rostock, Germany), Elmar Zeeb (University of Rostock, Germany), Frank Golutkowski (University of Rostock, Germany), Dirk Timmermann (University of Rostock, Germany) .......................................................... 332

Towards Opportunistic Sensed Data Dissemination in Vehicular Environments
Ramon Schwartz (University of Twente, The Netherlands), Hylke van Dijk (University of Twente, The Netherlands), Hans Scholten (University of Twente, The Netherlands) .......................................................... 336
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cortina: Collaborative Context-aware Indoor Positioning Employing RSS and RToF Techniques</strong></td>
<td>Zheng Sun (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), Richard Farley (Qualcomm, Inc., USA), Telis Kaleas (Qualcomm, Inc., USA), Judy Ellis (Qualcomm, Inc., USA), Kiran Chikkappa (Qualcomm, Inc., USA)</td>
<td>340</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>P-Sense: A Participatory Sensing System for Air Pollution Monitoring and Control</strong></td>
<td>Diego Méndez (University of South Florida, USA), Alfredo J Pérez (University of South Florida, USA), Miguel A. Labrador (University of South Florida, USA), Juan José Marrón (Universidad de Oviedo, Spain)</td>
<td>344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Exploiting Context For Automatic Check-in Suggestion And Validation</strong></td>
<td>Massimo Valla (Telecom Italia, Italy), Cristina Frà (Telecom Italia, Italy)</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Saving time, money and the environment - vHike a dynamic ride-sharing service for mobile devices</strong></td>
<td>Christoph Stach (University of Stuttgart, Germany)</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A Self-Powered Adaptive Wireless Sensor Network for Wastewater Treatment Plants</strong></td>
<td>Yu Chen (State University of New York - Binghamton, USA), Christopher Twigg (SUNY - Binghamton, USA), Omowunmi Sadik (SUNY - Binghamton, USA), Shiqiong Tong (Pennoni Associates Inc, USA)</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Imirok: Real-Time Imitative Robotic Arm Control for Home Robot Applications</strong></td>
<td>Heng-Tze Cheng (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), Zheng Sun (Carnegie Mellon University, USA), Pei Zhang (Carnegie Mellon University, USA)</td>
<td>360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Using Prediction to Conserve Energy in Recognition on Mobile Devices</strong></td>
<td>Dawud Gordon (Karlsruhe Institut of Technology (KIT), Germany), Stephan Sigg (TU Braunschweig, Germany), Yong Ding (Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany), Michael Beigl (KIT, Germany)</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bio-Inspired Monitoring of Pervasive Environments</strong></td>
<td>Apostolos Malatras (University of Fribourg, Switzerland), Fei Peng (University of Fribourg, Switzerland), Béat Hirsbrunner (University of Fribourg, Switzerland)</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>A Wireless Sensor System for Motion Analysis of Parkinson's Disease Patients</strong></td>
<td>Geoffrey Lo (University of British Columbia, Canada), Ashwinram Suresh (IIT Madras, India), Leo Stocco (University of British Columbia, Canada), Sergio González-Valenzuela (University of British Columbia, Canada), Victor CM Leung (The University of British Columbia, Canada)</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hard to Access the Information in the Healthcare System? I See! - An Innovative Touch-screen Information Board for Pediatric Hospitals</strong></td>
<td>Rung-Yu Tseng (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA), Kevin Chuang (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA), Kristin Hermann (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA), Jon Koehler (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA), Ellen Yi-Luen Do (Georgia Institute of Technology, USA)</td>
<td>376</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Distributed Object Tracking with Robot and Disjoint Camera Networks</strong></td>
<td>Junbin Liu (Queensland University of Technology, Australia), Tim Wark (CSIRO, Australia), Steven Martin (Queensland University of Technology, Australia), Peter I. Corke (Queensland University of Technology, Australia), Matthew J.A. D'Souza (CSIRO ICT Centre, Australia)</td>
<td>380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Measuring Social Functions of City Regions from Large-scale Taxi Behaviors</strong></td>
<td>Guande Qi (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Xiaolong Li (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Shijian Li (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Gang Pan (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Zonghui Wang (Zhejiang University, P.R. China), Daqing Zhang (Institut Télécom, Télécom SudParis, France)</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## PhD Forum Posters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Risk Assessment for better Identity Management in Pervasive Environments</td>
<td>Patricia Arias (Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain)</td>
<td>389</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduce Latency: The Key to Successful Interactive Remote Rendering Systems</td>
<td>Shu Shi (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA)</td>
<td>391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>So Smart - Modeling Social Contexts to Improve Smart Objects Awareness in Pervasive Computing Environments</td>
<td>Giulia Biamino (University of Torino, Italy)</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optimizing Resource Use in Multi-Purpose WSNs</td>
<td>Pedro Javier del Cid (Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium)</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficient Collaboration in Opportunistic Networks</td>
<td>Umair Sadiq (University of Texas at Arlington, USA)</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Loss Minimization in Adapter Chaining for Mobile Ubiquitous Computing Environments</td>
<td>Byoungoh Kim (KAIST, Korea)</td>
<td>399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COAL: Context Aware Localization for High Energy Efficiency in Wireless Networks</td>
<td>Yanliang Liu (The University of Texas at Arlington, USA)</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channel Assignment and Routing in Multiradio Wireless Mesh Networks using Smart Ants</td>
<td>Fawaz Bokhari (University of Texas Arlington, USA)</td>
<td>403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Task-Involved Versus Ego-Involved: Motivating Children to Exercise In a Pervasive Exergame</td>
<td>Andrew Peter Macvean (Heriot-Watt University, United Kingdom)</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRIAGE: Applying Context to Improve Timely Delivery of Critical Data in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks for Disaster Response</td>
<td>Faisal Luqman (Carnegie Mellon Silicon Valley, USA)</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Preference Modelling Approach to Support Intelligibility in Pervasive Applications</td>
<td>Johnson Fong (The University of Queensland, Australia), Jadwiga Indulska (University of Queensland, Australia), Ricky Robinson (NICTA, Australia)</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modeling Social Contexts for Pervasive Computing Environments</td>
<td>Giulia Biamino (University of Torino, Italy)</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Level Context Query Processing: An Experience Report</td>
<td>Cristina Frà (Telecom Italia, Italy), Massimo Valla (Telecom Italia, Italy), Nearchos Paspallis (University of Cyprus, Cyprus)</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is Ontology-based Activity Recognition Really Effective?</td>
<td>Daniele Riboni (University of Milan, Italy), Linda Pareschi (University of Milan, Italy), Laura Radaelli (Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy), Claudio Bettini (University of Milan, Italy)</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CoMoRea 2011: 8th IEEE Workshop on Context Modeling and Reasoning

### Context Modeling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Preference Modelling Approach to Support Intelligibility in Pervasive Applications</td>
<td>Johnson Fong (The University of Queensland, Australia), Jadwiga Indulska (University of Queensland, Australia), Ricky Robinson (NICTA, Australia)</td>
<td>409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modeling Social Contexts for Pervasive Computing Environments</td>
<td>Giulia Biamino (University of Torino, Italy)</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Level Context Query Processing: An Experience Report</td>
<td>Cristina Frà (Telecom Italia, Italy), Massimo Valla (Telecom Italia, Italy), Nearchos Paspallis (University of Cyprus, Cyprus)</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Context Reasoning

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is Ontology-based Activity Recognition Really Effective?</td>
<td>Daniele Riboni (University of Milan, Italy), Linda Pareschi (University of Milan, Italy), Laura Radaelli (Università degli Studi di Milano, Italy), Claudio Bettini (University of Milan, Italy)</td>
<td>427</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discovering Daily Routines from Google Latitude with Topic Models</td>
<td></td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Context Quality and Management

An Approach to Collaborative Context Prediction
Christian Voigtmann (University of Kassel, Germany)

A fine-grain approach for evaluating the quality of context
Zied Abid (Institut Télécom - Télécom SudParis, France), Sophie Chabridon (Institut Télécom - Télécom SudParis, France)

Decoupling Context-aware Services
Søren Debois (IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark), Ame John Glenstrup (IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark), Francesco Zanitti (IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark)

A Context-aware Cost of Interruption Model for Mobile Devices
Sina Zulkernain (Marquette University, USA), Praveen Madiraju (Marquette University, USA), Sheikh Ahamed (Marquette University, USA)

MP2P 2011: The 7th International Workshop on Mobile Peer-to-Peer Computing

Mobile P2P Data and Network Services

Device Discovery and Connection Establishment Approach Using Ad-Hoc Wi-Fi for Opportunistic Networks
Shanshan Lu (University of Texas at Arlington, USA), Yanliang Liu (The University of Texas at Arlington, USA), Yonghe Liu (UT Arlington, USA)

Peer Selection in Mobile P2P Systems over 3G Cellular Networks
Yan Zhang (Institute of Acoustics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P. R. China), Xu Zhou (Institute of Acoustics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P. R. China), Hui Tang (IOA, Chinese Academy of Sciences, USA), Fan Bai (Institute of Acoustics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, P. R. China)

On Mobile Clients as Free Riders in Peer-to-Peer Live Streaming
Wei-Chih Ting (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan), Pin-Chuan Liu (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan), Shu-Hsin Chang (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan), Jui-Wen Chen (Industrial Technology Research Institute, Taiwan)

Mobile P2P Data and Network Services

Location-Assisted Energy-Efficient Content Search for Mobile Peer-to-Peer Networks
Yu-Chih Tung (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Kate Ching-Ju Lin (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)

P2P Network for Storage and Query of a Spatio-Temporal Flow of Events
Ayis Ziotopoulos (University of Texas at Austin, USA), Gustavo de Veciana (The University of Texas at Austin, USA)

On Preserving Location Privacy in Mobile Environments
Chien-Ping Wu (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan), Chen-Che Huang (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan), Jiu-Long Huang (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan), Chih-Lin Hu (National Central University, Taiwan)

PerCol 2011: Second IEEE Workshop on Pervasive Collaboration and Social Networking
Social Networking

Analysis of Fusing Online and Co-presence Social Networks
Juan Susan Pan (New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA), Daniel J Boston (New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA), Cristian Borcea (New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA)
496

MobilisGroups: Location-based Group Formation in Mobile Social Networks
Robert Lübke (Dresden University of Technology, Germany), Daniel Schuster (Technische Universität Dresden, Germany), Alexander Schill (Technische Universität Dresden, Germany)
502

Social Interaction and Collaboration

Sapporo World Window Urban Interaction through Public and Private Screens
Jaz Hee-jeong Choi (Queensland University of Technology, Australia), Jan Seeburger (Queensland University of Technology, Australia)
508

Crowdsourcing Location-based Queries
Muhammed Fatih Bulut (University at Buffalo, USA), Yavuz Selim Yilmaz (University at Buffalo, SUNY, USA), Murat Demirbas (University at Buffalo, SUNY, USA)
513

Social Context and Social Sensing

Defining Situated Social Context for Pervasive Social Computing
Markus Endler (PUC-Rio, Brazil), Alexandre Skyrme (PUC-RIO, Brazil), Daniel Schuster (Technische Universität Dresden, Germany), Thomas Springer (Technische Universität Dresden, Germany)
519

Social Sensors and Pervasive Services: Approaches and Perspectives
Alberto Rosi (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy), Marco Mamei (Università di Modena e Reggio Emilia, Italy), Franco Zambonelli (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy), Simon Dobson (University of St Andrews, United Kingdom), Graeme Stevenson (University of St Andrews, United Kingdom), Juan Ye (University of St Andrews, United Kingdom)
525

Developing Pervasive Social Applications

fAR-PLAY: a framework to develop Augmented/Alternate Reality Games
Lucio Gutierrez (University of Alberta, Canada), Ioannis Nikolaidis (University of Alberta, Canada), Eleni Stroulia (University of Alberta, Canada), Sean Goughas (University of Alberta, Canada), Geoffrey Rockwell (University of Alberta, Canada), Patricia Boechler (University of Alberta, Canada), Mike Carbonaro (University of Alberta, Canada), Sharla King (University of Alberta, Canada)
531

Network-Aware References for Pervasive Social Applications
Kevin Pinte (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Dries Hamie (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Elisa Gonzalez Boix (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium), Wolfgang De Meuter (Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium)
537

PerEL 2011: 7th IEEE International Workshop on PervasivE Learning, Life, and Leisure

PerEL Invited Papers

Enriching STEM Education through Personalization and Teaching Collaboration
Ali Hurson (Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA), Sahra Sedigh (Missouri University of Science and Technology, USA), Les L Miller (Iowa State University, USA), Behrooz Shirazi (Washington State University, USA)
543
PerEL Regular Papers

Location based Learning Content Authoring and Content Access in the docendo platform
Christoph Rensing (Technical University of Darmstadt, Germany), Stephan Tittel (Hessian Telemedia Technology Competence Center, Germany), Mojisola Helen Anjorin (Technische Universität Darmstadt, Germany) .......................................................... 550

Architecture and Collaborations among Agents in Mobile Educational Game
Chris Lu (Athabasca University, Canada), Maiga Chang (Athabasca University, Canada), Dr Kinshuk (Athabasca University, Canada), Echo Huang (National Kaohsiung First University of Science and Technology, Taiwan), Ching-Wen Chen (National Kaohsiung First University of Science and Technology, Taiwan) .......................................................... 556

Handling multiple channel video data for personalized multimedia services: a case study on soccer games viewing
Charalampos Z Patrikakis (Technological Educational Institute of Piraeus, Greece), Nikolaos Papaoulakis (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Chrysanthi Stefanoudaki (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Athanasios Voulodimos (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Emmanuel S. Sardis (National Technical University of Athens - NTUA, Greece) .......................................................... 561

PerEL Regular Papers

A user supporting Personal Video Recorder by implementing a generic Bayesian classifier based recommendation system
Benedikt Engelbert (University of Applied Sciences Osnabrück, Germany), Malte Blanken (University of Applied Sciences Osnabrück, Germany), Ralf Kruthoff-Brüwer (University of Applied Sciences Osnabrück, Germany), Karsten Morisse (University of Applied Sciences Osnabrück, Germany) .......................................................... 567

Maximizing Users Comfort Levels through User Preference Estimation in Public Smartspaces
Shinya Yamamoto (Tokyo University of Science Yamaguchi, Japan), Naoya Kouyama (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan), Keiichi Yasumoto (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan), Minoru Ito (Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Japan) .......................................................... 572

Pervasive Urban Crowdsourcing: Visions and Challenges
Franco Zambonelli (University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy) .......................................................... 578

PerDesign Papers

An Extension of Computer Engineering Methods for Interdisciplinary Design
Jordi Solsona Belenguer (Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden), Mark Smith (KTH-Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden) .......................................................... 584

Spatial Augmented Reality Support for Design of Complex Physical Environments
Bruce Thomas (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), G Stewart Von Itzstein (University of South Australia, Australia), Rudi Vernik (University of South Australia, Australia), Shane Porter (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Michael Marner (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Ross Smith (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Markus Broecker (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Benjamin Close (University of South Australia - Wearable Computer Lab, Australia), Sandy Walker (University of South Australia - School of Art, Architecture and Design, Australia), Sean Pickersgill (University of South Australia - School of Art, Architecture and Design, Australia), Steve Kelly (University of South Australia - School of Art, Architecture and Design, Australia), Peter Schumacher (University of South Australia - School of Art, Architecture and Design, Australia) .......................................................... 588
PWN 2011: Seventh IEEE PerCom Workshop on Pervasive Wireless Networking

Mobility and Load Balancing

*Evaluating Vehicular Ad hoc Networks for Group Applications*
Jayanthi Rao (Ford Motor Company, USA), Thomas Giuli (Ford Motor Company, USA) .......................................................... 594

*Load balancing through terminal based dynamic AP reselection for QoS in IEEE 802.11 networks*
Nikolaos Papaoulakis (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Charalampos Z Patrikakis (Technological Educational Institute of Piraeus, Greece), Chrysothy Stefanoudaki (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Platon Sipsas (National Technical University of Athens, Greece), Athanasios Voulodimos (National Technical University of Athens, Greece) .......................................................... 600

*Context Management System For Pervasive WMN*
Shivanajay Marwaha (UQ, Australia), Jadwiga Indulska (University of Queensland, Australia) .......................................................... 606

Routing and Localization

*Semi-Markov Process based Model for Performance Analysis of Wireless LANs*
Murali Krishna Kadiyala (Wichita State University, USA), Dipti Shikha (Wichita State University, USA), Ravi Pendse (Wichita State University, USA), Neeraj Jaggi (Wichita State University, USA) .......................................................... 613

*An energy-efficient strategy for combined RSS-PDR indoor localization*
Paula Tarrio (Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Spain), Matteo Cesana (Politecnico di Milano, Italy), Marco Tagliasacchi (Politecnico di Milano, Italy), Alessandro E. C. Redondi (Politecnico di Milano, Italy), Luca P. Borsani (Politecnico di Milano, Italy), Jose R Casar (Universidad Politecnica de Madrid, Spain) .......................................................... 619

SmartE 2011: Smart Environments to Enhance Health Care

Smart Environments for Health Care

*Web-based Real-time Remote Monitoring for Pervasive Healthcare*
Bingchuan Yuan (University College Cork, Ireland), John Herbert (University College Cork, Ireland) .......................................................... 625

*Pervasive Safety Application with Model Checking in Smart Houses: the INOVUS Intelligent Oven*
Thibault de Champs (Université de Sherbrooke, Canada), Mohammed Ouenzar (Université de Sherbrooke, Canada), Bessam Abdulrazak (Université de Sherbrooke, Canada), Marc Frappier (Université de Sherbrooke, Canada), Hélène Pigot (University of Sherbrooke, Canada), Benoit Frailkin (Université de Sherbrooke, Canada) .......................................................... 630

*Personal Gateway in Mobile Health Monitoring*
Sungwon Yang (UCLA, USA), Mario Gerla (University of California at Los Angeles, USA) .......................................................... 636

Smart Environments for Health Care

*Using Passive Sensing to Estimate Relative Energy Expenditure for ElderCare Monitoring*
Shuang Wang (University of Missouri - Columbia, USA), Marjorie Skubic (University of Missouri, USA), Yingnan Zhu (University of Missouri - Columbia, USA), Colleen
Towards Long-Term Mobility Tracking in NTU Hospital's Elder Care Center
Chun-Chieh Hsiao (Lunghwa University of Science and Technology, Taiwan), Yi-Jing Sung (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Seng Yong Lau (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Chia-Hui Chen (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Fei-Hsiu Hsiao (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Hao-hua Chu (National Taiwan University, Taiwan), Polly Huang (National Taiwan University, Taiwan)

Silhouette Classification Using Pixel and Voxel Features for Improved Elder Monitoring in Dynamic Environments
Erik Stone (University of Missouri - Columbia, USA), Marjorie Skubic (University of Missouri, USA)

Smart Environments for Health Care

Gait Characterization via Pulse-Doppler Radar
Tarik Yardibi (GE Global Research, USA), Paul Cuddihy (GE Global Research, USA), Sahika Genc (GE Global Research, USA), Corey Bufl (GE Energy, USA), Marjorie Skubic (University of Missouri, USA), Marilyn Rantz (University of Missouri, USA), Lisa Liang (University of Missouri, USA), Calvin Phillips (University of Missouri, USA)

Deviation Detection in Automated Home Care using CommonSens
Jarle Søberg (University of Oslo, Norway), Vera H. Goebel (University of Oslo, Norway), Thomas Plagemann (University of Oslo, Norway)