



DEPARTMENT OF
COMPUTER SCIENCE

Software
Development
Laboratory
<SDML>

Expressiveness and Effectiveness of Program Comprehension: Thoughts on Future Research Directions

Jonathan I. Maletic

Huzefa Kagdi

Program Comprehension

- A major activity during software maintenance and evolution
- Need tools, techniques, and theories to support the process of program comprehension
- ICPC, ICSM, ASE, WCRE



Expressiveness & Effectiveness

- Focus on the expressiveness and effectiveness of program comprehension research
- Identify specific areas that require further research
- Supporting comprehension of large real-world software systems



Program Comprehension

- Expressiveness
- Effectiveness



Expressiveness

- Why we are trying to comprehend (i.e., task)
- What we are trying to comprehend (i.e., object)
- Who's trying to comprehend (i.e., subject)



- Issue of incremental vs. complete understanding
- What is our position on expressiveness?

Effectiveness

- Quality of tools - the litmus test
- Better measures to assess tools

- Developer acceptance - the ultimate test
- Is it better than grep?



Open Issues in Effectiveness

- ◆ Library design
- ◆ Formal methods

- ◆ What we did in effectiveness? Eye tracking..



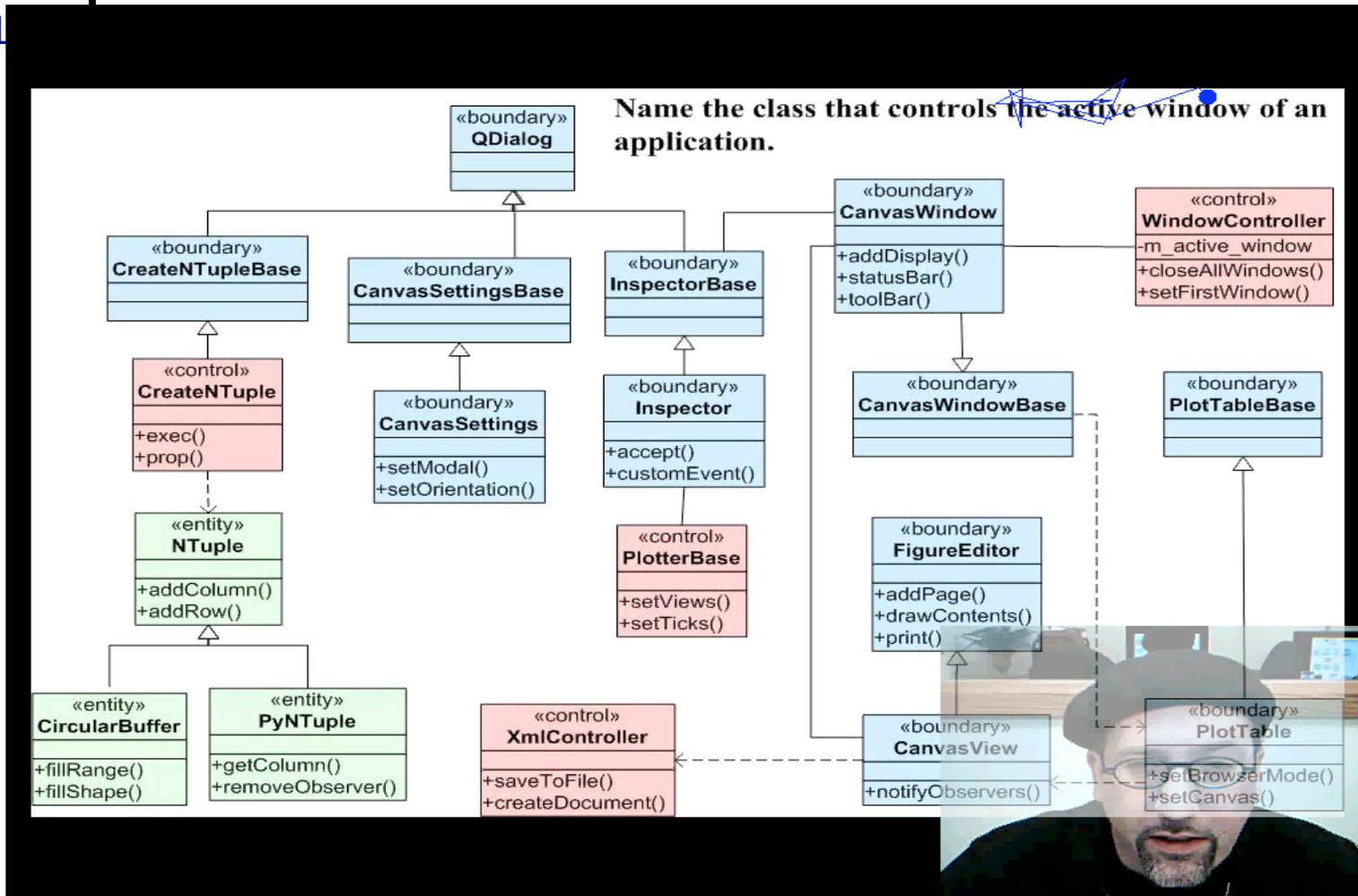
Improving Effectiveness

- ◆ Use eye movement measurements in conducting empirical studies of software engineering tools, especially visualization techniques
- ◆ Eye tracking adds a new additional dimension to the assessment arsenal by allowing access to the gaze activity of human subjects



<SDML

Video of a Session





User Study [ICPC'07]

- ◆ Human subject given a number of specific tasks concerning UML class diagrams
- ◆ Assess the effectiveness of different layouts (of UML Class diagrams)
- ◆ See if labeling of classes with their stereotype/color information is helpful
- ◆ Understand how we explore, examine, and navigate
- ◆ Understand difference between novices and experts



New Measure for Effort

Number of fixation (effort)

- ◆ Classes and relationships are laid out in ways that can lead to inefficient visual exploration, explanation, and navigation
- ◆ Spans the attention of the subject across a number of objects instead of narrowing down to a relevant area of interest
- ◆ Utilized for objective assessment of class diagram layout