

An Architecture for Requirements-Driven Self-Reconfiguration

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June 12th, 2009



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Motivation and Research Question

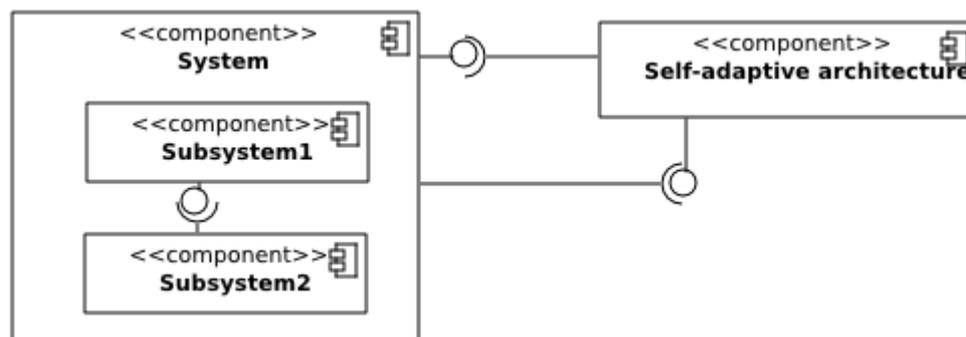


Motivation

- Need for software systems that
 - **Fulfill their requirements** in different operational environments
 - Changes in the context have an impact on requirements
 - Socio-Technical Systems, Ambient Intelligence
 - **Survive and respond to failures**
 - **Self-reconfigure** by switching to a configuration that is more likely to achieve the requirements
 - Under-performance is a type of failure

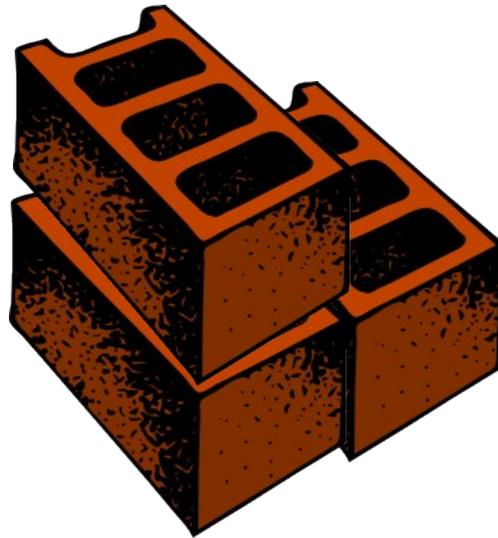
Research Question

- "Define an **architecture** that supports **self-reconfiguration** at the level of **requirements**"
 - Logical structure
 - Select/Define Requirements Models
 - Diagnosis and Reconfiguration algorithms
 - Apply to a case study



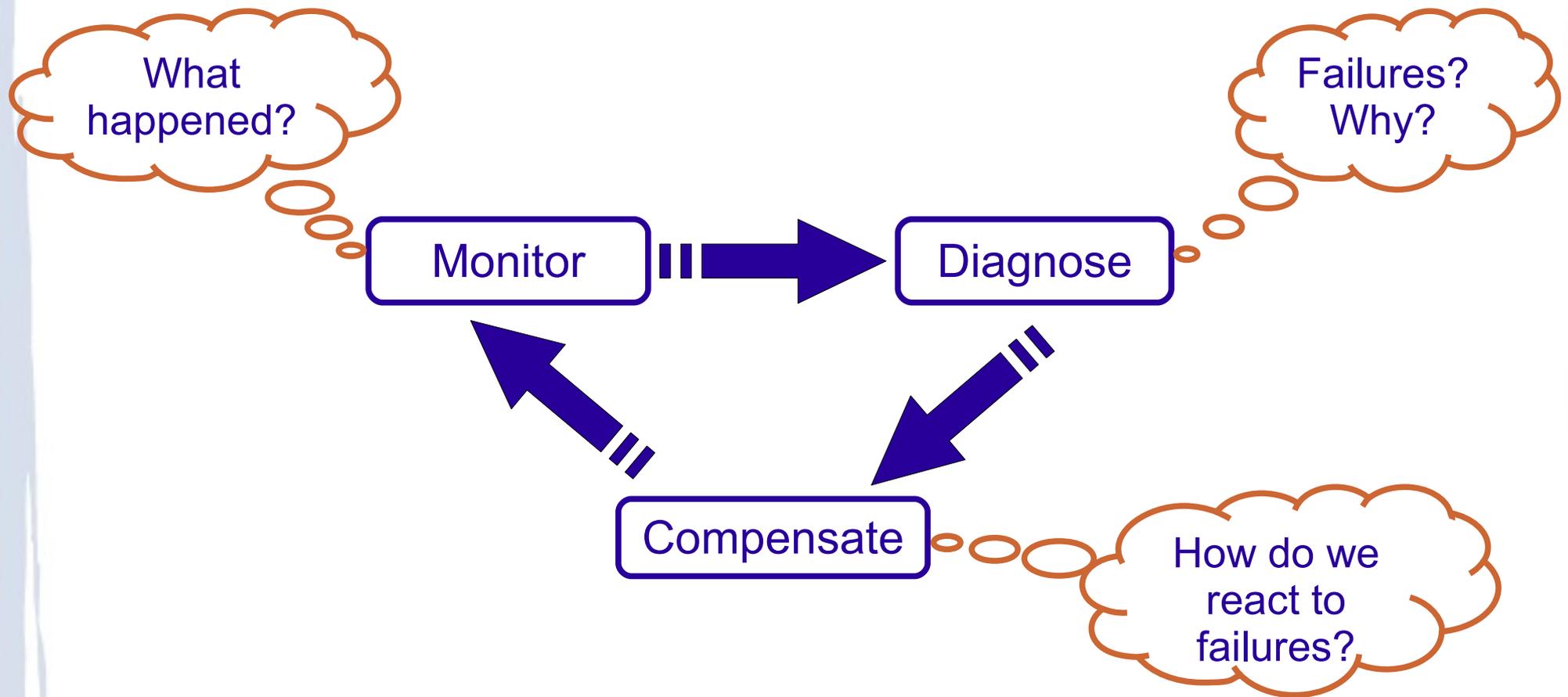
The architecture should be based on externalized adaptation [Garlan04]

Preliminaries



MDC loop

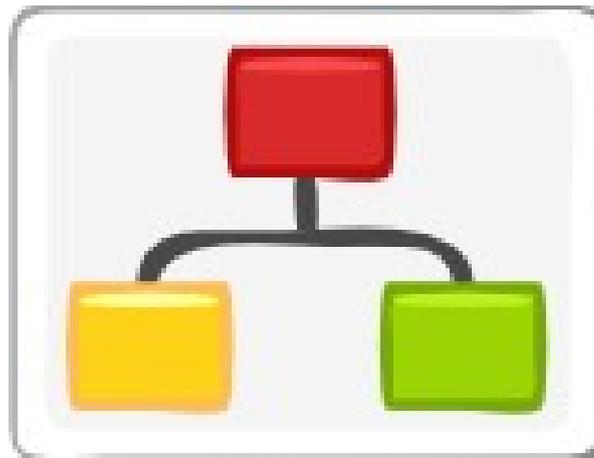
Reconfiguration follows a Monitor-Diagnose-Compensate (MDC) loop



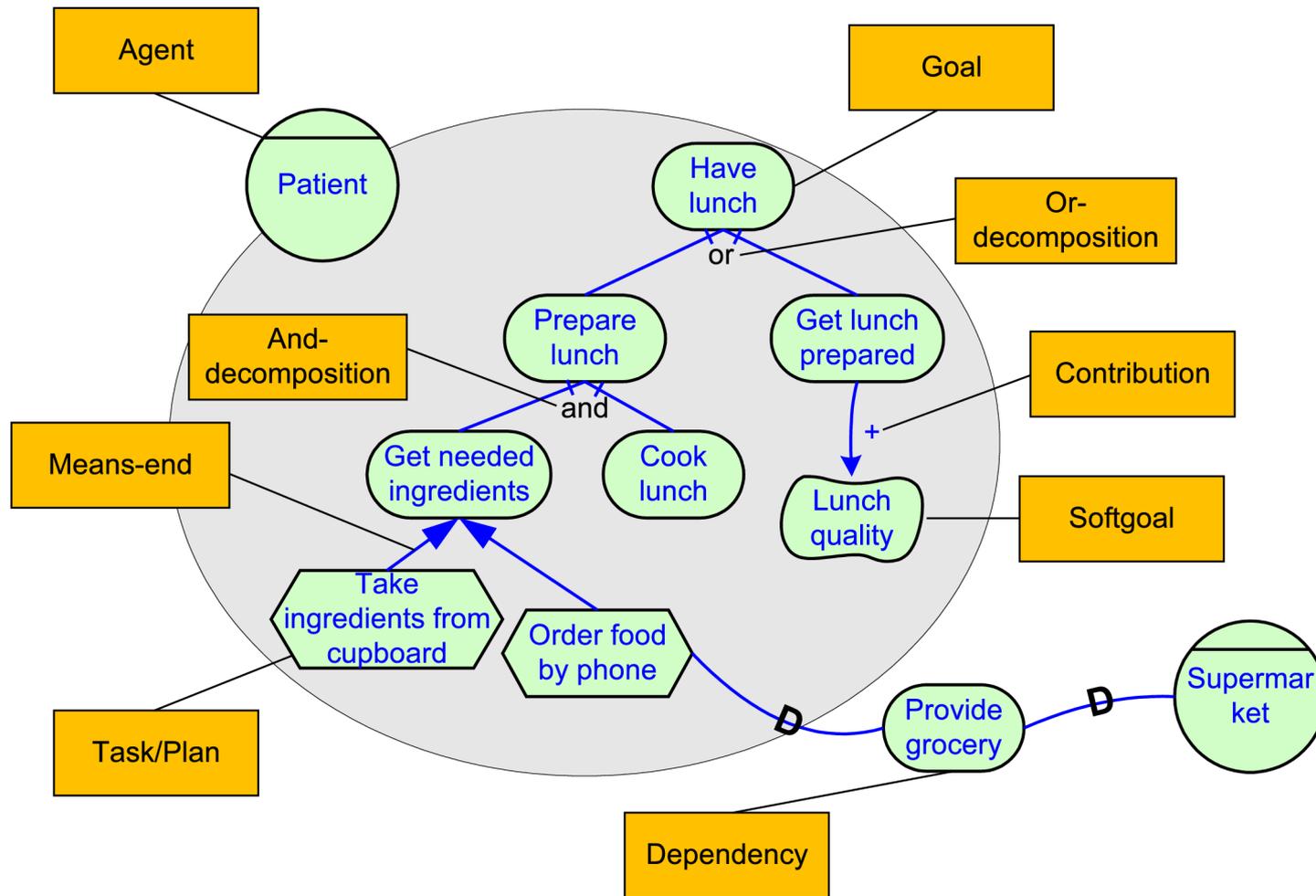
BDI-compliant behaviour

- We assume the system should behave according to the Belief-Desire-Intention (BDI) paradigm [Rao92]
 - The system is a set of agents
 - Each agent has goals (**desires**)
 - Agents goals define system requirements
 - Whenever an agent adopts a goal, it will commit to its achievement by starting an **intention**
 - An intention is an instantiated plan
 - Plans are chosen in accordance to current **beliefs**

Requirements Models



Tropos goal models

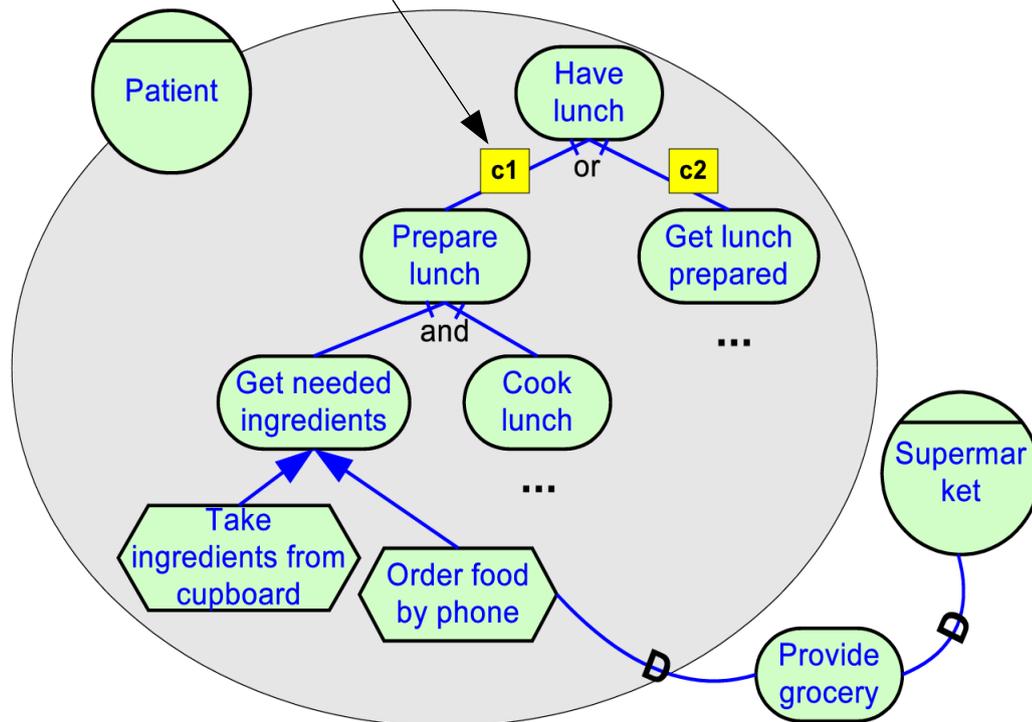


[Bresciani04]

Extended Tropos goal models

Contexts constrain variation points [Ali08]: goal "Prepare lunch" can be achieved only in context c1

Goal instances: activation events, commitment condition, achievement condition, parameters



ACTIVATION EVENT:

"Have lunch": it's 12AM

COMMITMENT CONDITION:

"Have lunch": 1 hour since activation

CONTEXTS:

c1: patient is autonomous

c2: patient is not autonomous

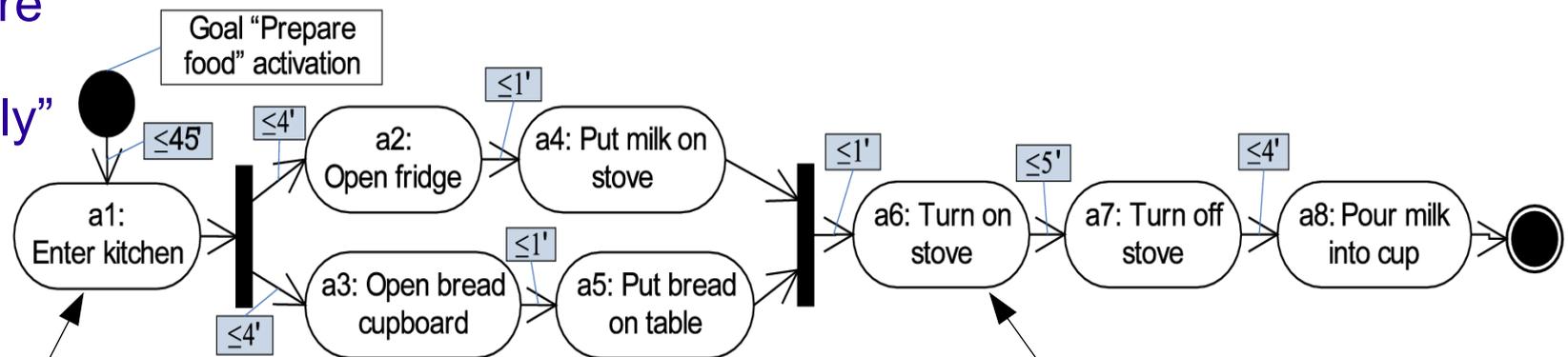
TASK PRECONDITIONS:

"Order food by phone": Patient.house.hasPhone = true

Tasks specification

Each task is specified via a Timed Activity Diagram

Task "Prepare breakfast autonomously"

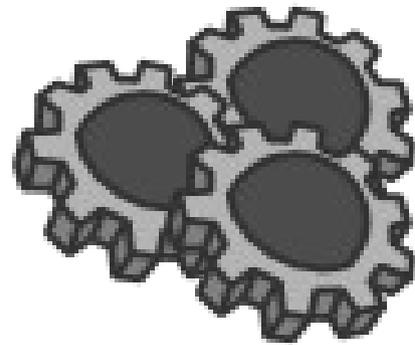


The patient should enter the kitchen within 45' after goal "Prepare food" is activated

The patient should turn on the stove within one minute after the last activity between a4 and a5

Update: We are working on a new formalism more flexible than timed activity diagrams

Architecture

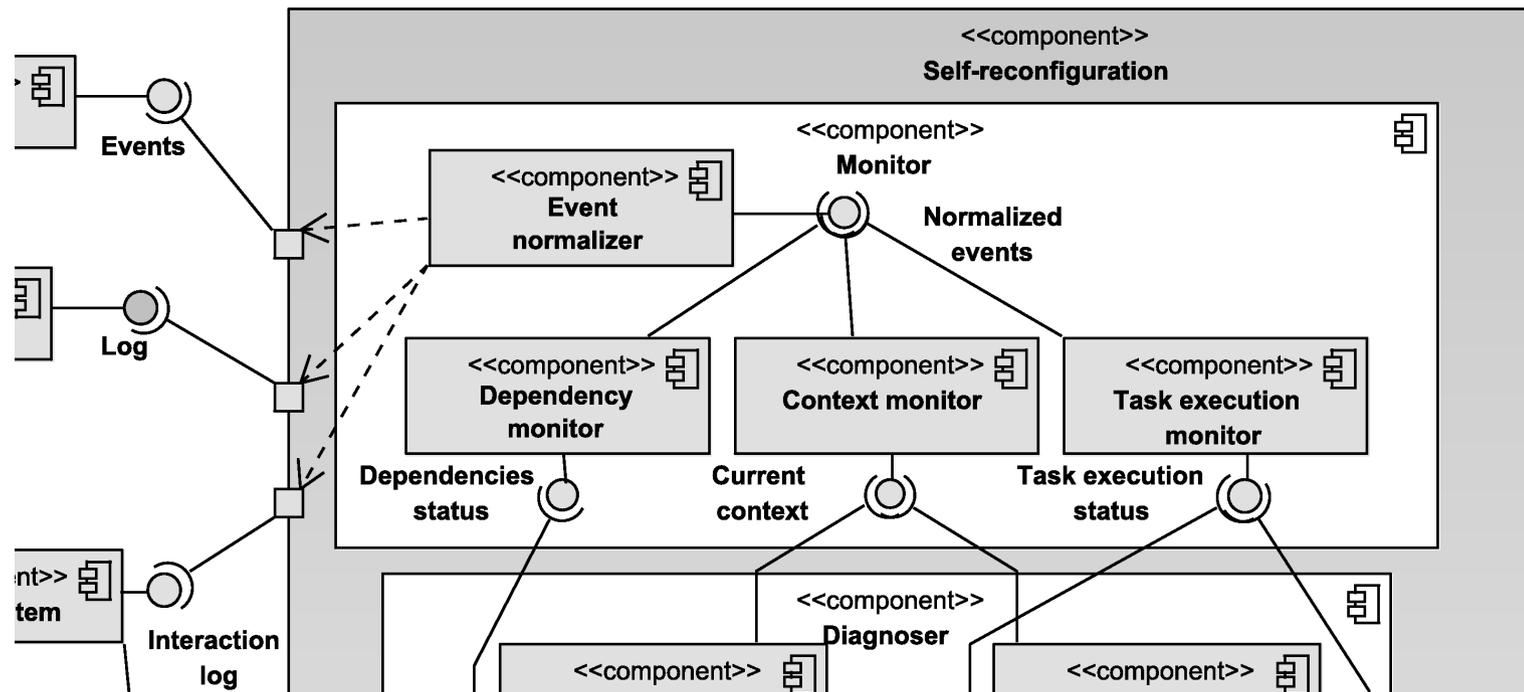


Self-reconfiguration architecture

- Internal components
 - Monitoring
 - Diagnosis
 - Reconfiguration
- External components
 - **Monitored system**: the system the architecture assists
 - **Support systems**: external agents supporting the main system
 - **Context sensors and actuators**: contextual sensors/effectors

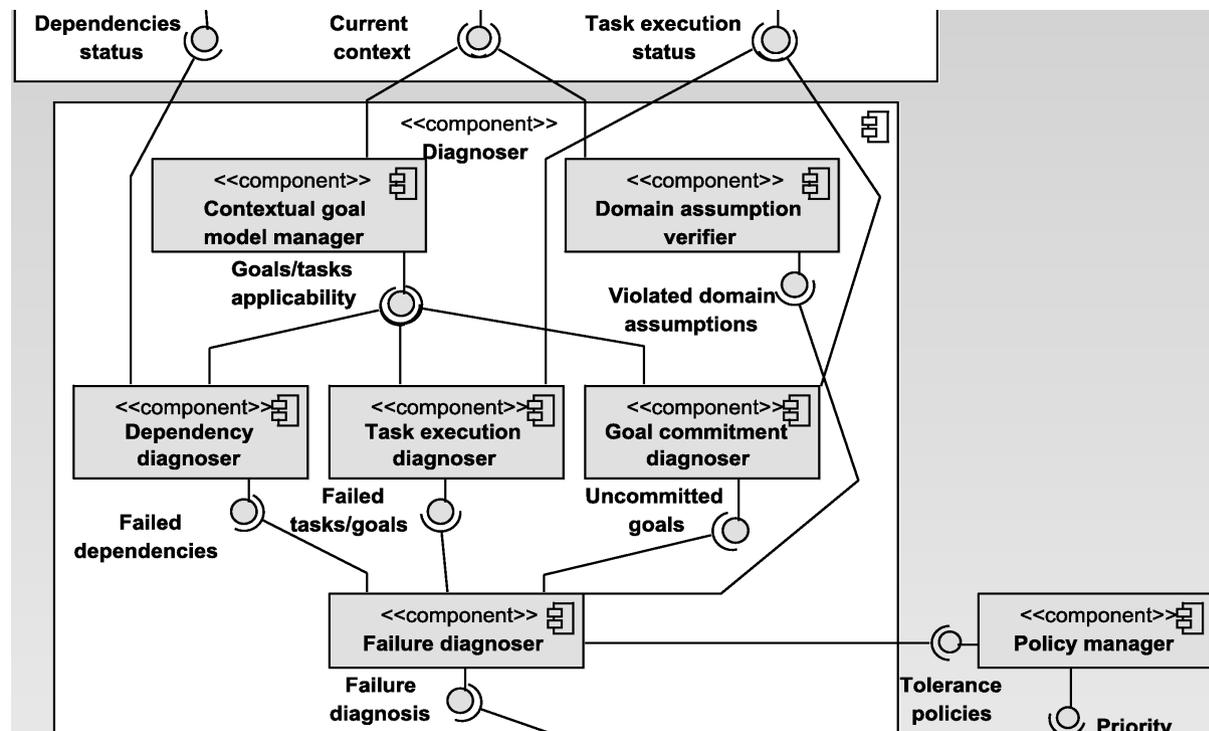
Monitoring component

- The architecture monitors **task execution, dependency status, and changes in the context**



Diagnosis component

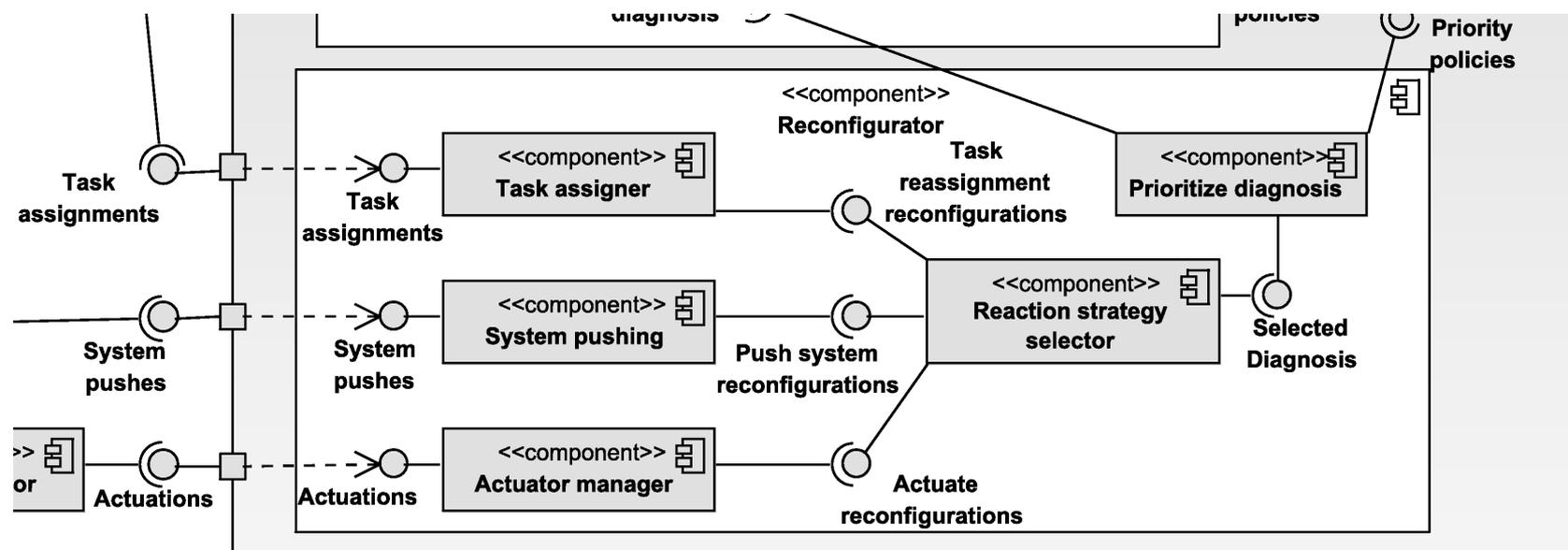
- Diagnosis checks **monitored data** against **contextual goal models** and **domain assumptions**



- A **failure** occurs when
 - Something that should happen does not occur
 - Something that should not happen does occur

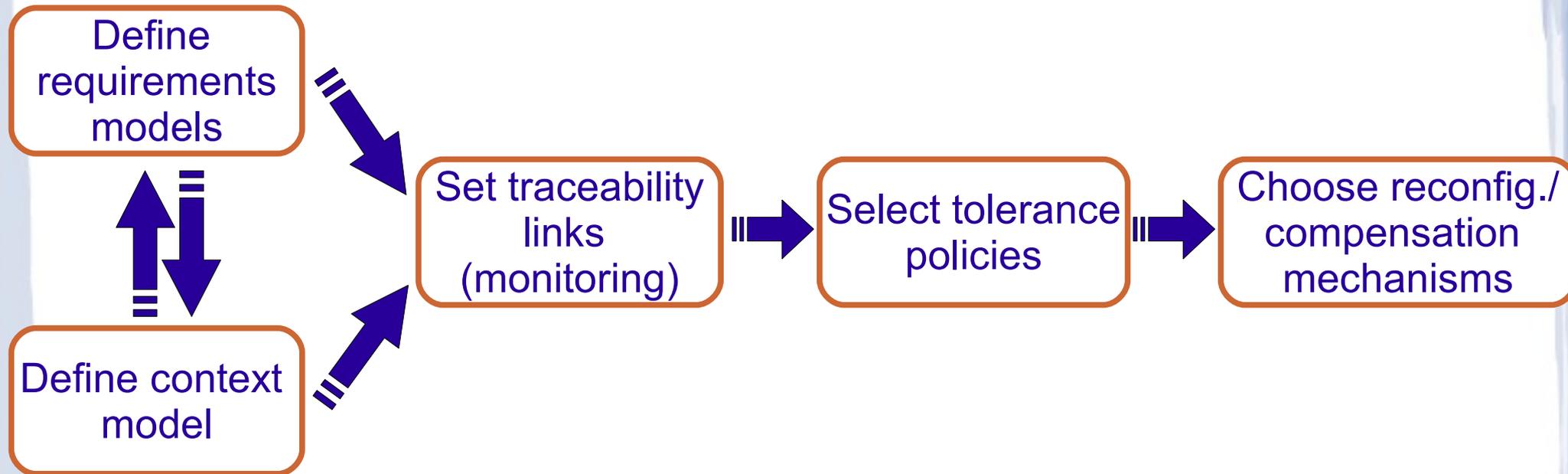
Reconfigurator component

- Reconfiguration types: **assign tasks** to supporting systems, **push** the monitored system, **control actuators** in the context
 - Diagnosis are prioritized
 - **Compensation actions** to enact semantic undo



A process to create the architecture

How can we build the architecture for an existing system?



Case study: smart homes



Case study description

- **A patient is living in a smart-home**
- A smart-home is a **socio-technical system supporting the patient** in everyday activities
 - eating, sleeping, taking medicine, being entertained, visiting doctor
- Smart home and patient are equipped with **Aml devices** that
 - **gather data** (e.g., patient's health status, temperature in the house)
 - **change the context** (e.g., open the door).

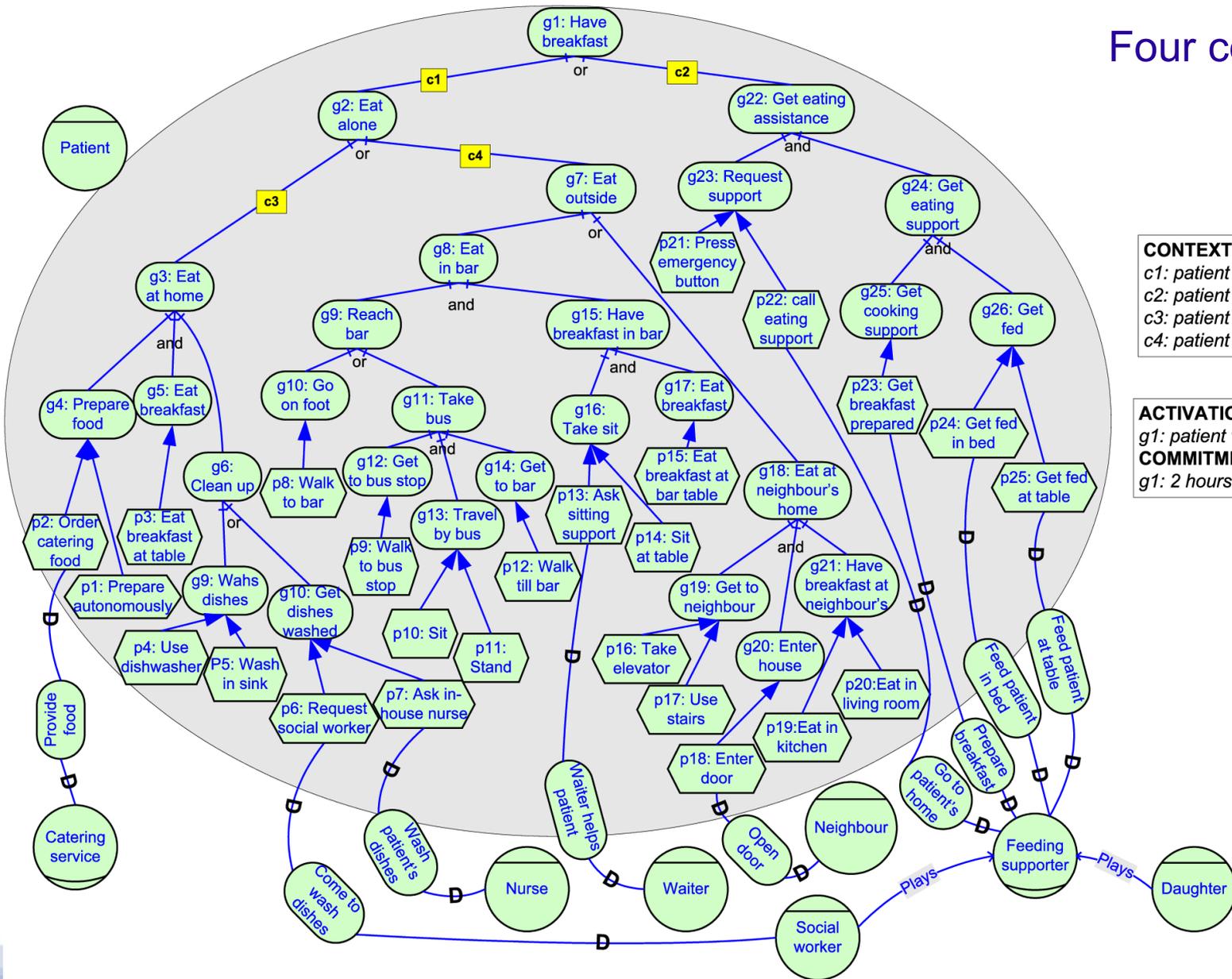


Case study: goal model

Four contexts (c1-c4)

CONTEXTS:
 c1: patient is autonomous
 c2: patient is not autonomous
 c3: patient is at home
 c4: patient is not at home

ACTIVATION EVENT:
 g1: patient wakes up
COMMITMENT CONDITION:
 g1: 2 hours since activation event

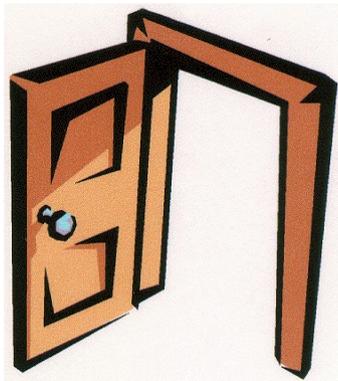


Reconfiguration scenario (1)



8.00 AM: Mike wakes up

Goal "**Have breakfast**" should be achieved within one hour
The architecture monitors only goals and plans where Mike is at home and autonomous.



8.20 AM: Mike enters the kitchen

The specification of task "**Prepare breakfast autonomously**" makes the task status move to **in progress**

Reconfiguration scenario (2)



Task "Prepare breakfast autonomously" **fails**
The **policy manager** says the **failure can't be ignored**
The **reconfigurator** chooses to **push the system** by sending an SMS to the patient

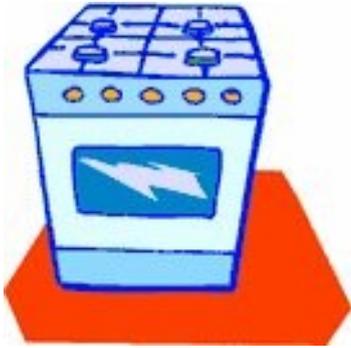
8.30 AM: Mike hasn't done any progress



Task "Prepare breakfast autonomously" is now **in progress**

8.32 AM: Mike opens fridge and cupboard

Reconfiguration scenario (3)



The **task execution diagnoser** identifies another **failure**
The **task assigner** delegates **food provision to a catering service**

8.34 AM: Milk is not
on the stove



Goal "Have breakfast" is **achieved**
Mike has breakfast.

8.45 AM: Catering
service delivers
breakfast

Implementation

- Used technologies
 - Development in **Java 6**
 - Diagnosis engine: DLV-complex [Calimeri08]
 - based on **disjunctive datalog**
 - Database: H2¹ in embedded mode
 - Requirements meta-models defined using **Eclipse EMF**²
- Current execution mode
 - A **simulator** allows for testing the MDC loop
 - Input: requirements models, events, and compensation strategies

¹ <http://www.h2database.com/>

² <http://www.eclipse.org/modeling/emf/>

Comparison with related work

- Rainbow [Garlan04]
 - Reconfiguration based on **architectural models**
 - *Requirements fulfillment is not guaranteed*
- Monitoring and Diagnosis requirements [Wang07]
 - Requirements specified as **one goal model**
 - *No support for multiple actors and context*
 - *Focuses only on failures*
- Reconciling system requirements and runtime behaviour [Feather98]
 - Based on KAOS goal models
 - *Not targeted at reconfigurations of a set of agents*
 - Exploits **predefined problem/remedy strategies**

Summary and Future Work

- We propose an architecture for self-reconfiguration
 - Takes a **distributed legacy system** as input
 - Adds **self-reconfiguration** by means of a Monitor-Diagnose-Execute cycle
 - Aims at maintaining **requirements fulfillment**
- Future work
 - Complete the architecture implementation (ongoing)
 - Apply to a wide case study (smart-home, crisis management)
 - Examine monitoring, diagnosis, and reconfiguration in case of dependencies on **external agents**

Thank you!

Questions?

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