

Design and Implementation of a Menu Based OSCAR Command Line Interface

*Wesley Bland^{1 2}, Thomas Naughton¹, Geoffroy Vallée¹,
and Stephen L. Scott¹*

*¹Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Computer Science and Mathematics Division
Oak Ridge, TN 37831 USA*

*²Tennessee Technological University
Cookeville, TN 38505, USA*

Introduction

- OSCAR Overview
- Background
- Motivation
- Design / Implementation
- Usage
- Future Work
- Conclusion

OSCAR

Open Source Cluster Application Resources

Snapshot of best known methods for building, programming and using clusters.

Consortium of academic, research & industry members.



OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY



pervasive technology labs
AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY

What does OSCAR do?

- Wizard based cluster software installation
 - Operating system
 - Cluster environment
- Automatically configures cluster components
- Increases consistency among cluster builds
- Reduces time to build / install a cluster
- Reduces need for expertise

OSCAR Overview

- Framework for cluster management
 - simplifies installation, configuration and operation
 - reduces time/learning curve for cluster build
 - requires: pre-installed headnode w. supported Linux distribution
 - thereafter: wizard guides user thru setup/install of entire cluster
- Package-based framework
 - Content: Software + Configuration, Tests, Docs
 - Types:
 - Core: SIS, C3, Switcher, ODA, OPD, APITest, *Support Libs*
 - Non-core: selected & third-party (PVM, LAM/MPI, Toque/Maui,...)
 - Access: repositories accessible via OPD/OPDer

OSCAR Design Goals

- **Reduce overhead for cluster management**
 - Keep the interface simple
 - Provide basic operations of cluster software & node administration
 - Enable others to re-use and extend system – deployment tool
- **Leverage “best practices” whenever possible**
 - Native package systems
 - Existing distributions
 - Management, system and applications
- **Extensibility for new Software and Projects**
 - Modular meta-package system / API – “OSCAR Packages”
 - Keep it simple for package authors
 - Open Source to foster reuse and community participation
 - Fosters “spin-offs” to reuse OSCAR framework

Terminology

- OSCAR Package Interface(s)
 - Script/hooks used by oscar package
 - Not what we're talking about.
- User Interface
 - Graphical User Interface (GUI)
 - Command Line Interface (CLI)

Background

- CLI (des Ligneris & Camargos, 2004)
 - Seperate command line tools – mirror GUI
 - Work never merged with main devel repository
 - More complex usage scenarios
 - ordering/sequence operations, learning curve
- MetaMenu (Squyres, 2003)
 - State machine with menus at each stage
 - Seperate presentation layer, e.g., ncurses, Qt, text
 - Premise: Linux installers (e.g., Anaconda)
 - Engine that does X window setup in ncurses, then use X ...
 - Preliminary design & initial code
 - Change in project direction and participation

User Interfaces

- GUI: Graphical User Interface
 - Good for inexperienced users
 - Lower overhead / no memorization
 - Cumbersome for advanced usage
 - Resource intensive
 - Problem for low bandwidth connections
- CLI: Command Line Interface
 - Good for advanced users (developers, SysAdmins)
 - Increase overhead / memorize commands
 - Flexible for advanced usage
 - Resource friendly
 - Acceptable for low bandwidth connections

Text-based Menus

- CLI + Menus
 - Reduce complexity by using menu based approach
 - Maintain some GUI features via menus
 - More conducive to scripting
 - All input/output text based
- Modes of operation
 - Interactive
 - Present menus and accept responses via STDIN
 - Non-interactive
 - Read answers to menus from saved results (files)

Motivation

- Automation of OSCAR
 - Testing by developers
 - Reporting configuration/setup for diagnostics
 - Easily recreate/duplicate environments
 - Script custom deployments
- Reduce base (core) OSCAR requirements
 - Eliminate need for X environment*
 - * *NOTE: currently not removed all Qt/Tk, etc dependencies from other parts of OSCAR.*
 - Better installation/management remotely

OSCAR Testing

- Supported distributions & architectures grow!
 - Time consuming
 - Often just want sanity tests for devel tree
 - Automate using CLI and saved input
- Automation using Virtual Machines
 - Qemu
 - Xen
 - VMWare
 - etc...

Design

- Mirror GUI using text menus
 - Follow all steps*
 - * *NOTE: One exception – currently do not process the optional Configurator step. Ironically this step is to provide user-input for customization of OSCAR default settings. Problems processing input format in text only environment.*
 - Maintain sequence/order of OSCAR operations
 - OSCAR phases, OPKG API script invocation, image build, network setup & node definition, etc.
- Support non-interactive mode / full automation
 - Read saved states from input files
 - Provide flexible mechanism to boot/build node
- Strive to maintain common code for GUI / CLI

Aside: Reviewer comment similar idea as AIX's *smit* tool.

Implementation

- Written in Perl
- Leverage existing OSCAR libraries when possible
- Support full installation
 - interactive & non-interactive modes (see also: Release Notes)
 - save input for later re-use
- Basic interactive invocation
 - requires single option on command line

```
root# ./install_cluster --cli eth0
```

- Advanced options for skipping steps
 - useful for developers/testers
 - NOTE: Currently must pass to 'main_cli' directly, not exposed via *install_cluster* (basic invocation).

Release Notes

- CLI kept fairly isolated from other code
 - Exception: “Network Setup” GUI → MAC.pm
 - MAC.pm Tightly coupled, some code duplication
- CLI can only read MAC addresses from file
 - GUI allows for “from file” and “from network”
- Configurator not supported
 - Due to issues with input/output
 - Work to move data into database will aid

CLI Usage

Usage: `install_cluster [OPTION] adapter`

Starts the OSCAR install process.

By default, `install_cluster` uses the Graphical mode.

<code>--cli</code>	Runs the program in command line mode.
<code>--opkgselector file</code>	Passes the file into the selector stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--buildimage file</code>	Passes the file into the build stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--defineclients file</code>	Passes the file into the define clients stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--networkclients file</code>	Passes the file into the setup network stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--bootscript file</code>	Passes the file to confirm the client nodes have booted with their new images into the main cli.
<code>--help</code>	Display this help and exit.

“selector.4948.clilog”

(--opkgselector FILE)

```
#####  
#  select <packageName> - Select a package to be installed  
#                          -q - Quiet mode:  Don't print out verbose dialog  
#unselect <packageName> - Unselect a package to prevent it from being installed  
#                          -q - Quiet mode:  Don't print out verbose dialog  
#          list <class> - Lists the packages and their installation status  
#                          class, and version number  
#          file <filename> - Reads in commands from a file  
#          help - Prints this message  
#          quit/exit - Quits the selector  
#####  
quit
```

“build.4948.clilog” (--buildimage file)

```
#####  
#Select one  
#-----  
#1) Image name: oscarimage  
#2) Package file: /root/trunk/oscarsamples/fc-4-i386.rpm  
#3) Distro: fedora-4-i386  
#4) Package Repositories: /tftpboot/oscar/common-rpms,/tftpboot/oscar/fc-4-i386,  
/tftpboot/distro/fedora-4-i386  
#5) Disk Partition File: /root/trunk/oscarsamples/ide.disk  
#6) IP Assignment Method: static  
#7) Post install action: reboot  
#8) Build Image  
#9) Quit  
#####
```

8

“define.4948.clilog” (--defineclients file)

```
#####  
#Select one  
#-----  
#1)  Image Name: oscarimage  
#2)  Domain Name: oscardomain  
#3)  Base Name: oscarnode  
#4)  Number of Hosts: 1  
#5)  Starting Number: 1  
#6)  Padding: 0  
#7)  Starting IP: 192.168.0.2  
#8)  Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0  
#9)  Default Gateway: 192.168.0.1  
#10) Add Clients  
#11) Quit  
#####
```

10

“mac.4948.clilog” (--networkclients file)

```
#####
```

```
#1) Import MACs from file
#2) Installation Mode:  systemimager-rsync
#3) Enable Install Mode
#4) Dynamic DHCP update:  true
#5) Configure DHCP Server
#6) Enable UYOK:  false
#7) Build AutoInstall CD
#8) Setup Network Boot
#9) Finish
```

```
#####
```

1

/tmp/ethers.dat

3

8

5

9

Node boot/build mechanism

(--bootscript file)

- This provides a generic hook for controlling the transition between node build and the final step (post_install) of OSCAR.
- After network setup completes, where typically you would manually boot nodes and wait until they complete before proceeding.
- Can be as simple or intelligent as you can script, just return zero (0) on success, or non-zero for error, and then will proceed accordingly.

Future Work

- Add support for *Configurator*
 - Look at latest version that uses the database
- Reduce coupling in MAC.pm
 - Improve code reuse between CLI/GUI
 - Eliminate some code duplication
- Improve OSCAR dependency/packaging
 - Eliminate need for Qt/Tk if only want minimalistic CLI and no X window

NOTE: Not really a CLI issue, more of an OSCAR core / packaging issue.

Conclusion

- User Interfaces
 - GUI is good: general users
 - CLI is good: advanced/experienced users
 - Text-based menus provide mix of CLI & GUI
- CLI reduces overhead
 - Lower bandwidth / resource consumption
- Testing
 - Ever growing problem, very time consuming
 - Automated testing using non-interactive CLI
 - Very powerful when combined with virtual machines
 - See the “oscar-testing” talk at OSCAR’07! ☺

Questions?

OSCAR Homepage

<http://oscar.openclustergroup.org/>

ORNL's work was supported by the U.S. Department of Energy,
under Contract DE-AC05-00OR22725.