If RMS(m) is Very Low and Pitch(m) is Low and PR(m) is Low then the frame is SAD.

\[ L(S)R = /p/ \]

where

- L: left context
- R: right context
- S: string to be matched
- p: phonetic sequence

\( \text{(PHOTO)} = /1f/1o/1w/1t/2o/2w/ \)

\( ([:]) \text{PHOTO} = /1f/0o/0w/1t/1o/1w/ \)