



## Athletic Performance at the NFL Scouting Combine After Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction

Robert A. Keller MD, Nima Mehran MD, Nathan E Marshall MD, William Austin BS, Kevin Bastin AT, Vasilios (Bill) Moutzouros MD

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery, Henry Ford Health System, Detroit, Michigan

### Introduction

- ACL tears represent one of the most common injuries in sport, estimated incidence of 250,000 ACL injuries per year in the US.
- Reported incidence of 0.11 per 1000 high school football players and 0.7 per 1000 NFL players.
- NFL return to play as high as 92%, most players return to previous statistical in-game performance.
- No study has quantified NFL athletic performance in terms of function including running speed, jumping ability, and agility/quickness after ACL reconstruction

### Purpose

- Evaluate athletic performance at the NFL scouting combine of NFL-caliber athletes who had undergone ACL reconstruction.
- Hypothesized that players that underwent ACL reconstruction would have no difference in running speed, jumping ability, or agility and quickness when compared to matched controls



### Methods

- Retrospective, case control study
- 98 football players with history of ACL reconstruction identified, all participated in NFL scouting combine between 2010 and 2014
- All had reconstruction prior to combine
- Demographic data including college, position and years from injury to combine recorded
- Combine performance statistics collected (Figure 1): 40-yard dash, Vertical leap, Broad jump, Shuttle drill, 3-cone drill
- Control group was age-, size- and position matched

	ACL Reconstruction Group (n = 98)	Control Group (n = 98)	P Value
Age, mean $\pm$ SD (range), y	22.42 $\pm$ 1.00 (20-26)	22.27 $\pm$ 0.75 (20-24)	.23
Height, mean $\pm$ SD (range), inches	73.46 $\pm$ 2.89 (67-80)	73.47 $\pm$ 2.74 (65-79)	.98
Weight, mean $\pm$ SD (range), lb	241.06 $\pm$ 39.95 (175-338)	241.05 $\pm$ 40.02 (180-345)	.99
Year, n (%)			>.99
2010	19 (19)	19 (19)	
2011	14 (14)	14 (14)	
2012	24 (24)	24 (24)	
2013	19 (19)	19 (19)	
2014	22 (22)	22 (22)	
Position, n (%)			>.99
Quarterback	5 (5)	5 (5)	
Running back	19 (19)	18 (18)	
Wide receiver	10 (10)	11 (11)	
Tight end	5 (5)	5 (5)	
Full back	3 (3)	3 (3)	
Center	3 (3)	3 (3)	
Offensive guard	2 (2)	2 (2)	
Offensive tackle	5 (5)	5 (5)	
Free safety	3 (3)	3 (3)	
Strong safety	2 (2)	2 (2)	
Cornerback	7 (7)	7 (7)	
Outside linebacker	10 (10)	10 (10)	
Inside linebacker	8 (8)	8 (8)	
Defensive tackle	8 (8)	8 (8)	
Defensive end	8 (8)	8 (8)	

Performance Measure	ACL Reconstruction Group (n = 98)	Control Group (n = 98)	P Value
40-yard dash, s	4.74 $\pm$ 0.26 (4.33-5.55)	4.74 $\pm$ 0.25 (4.34-5.38)	.96
Vertical leap, inches	33.35 $\pm$ 3.89 (23-43)	33.22 $\pm$ 4.18 (23.5-43.5)	.84
Broad jump, inches	113.90 $\pm$ 7.87 (96-136)	113.91 $\pm$ 8.35 (92-134)	.99
Shuttle drill, s	4.37 $\pm$ 0.21 (4.02-4.84)	4.37 $\pm$ 0.23 (3.96-5.00)	.91
3-cone drill, s	7.16 $\pm$ 0.34 (6.45-8.14)	7.18 $\pm$ 0.37 (6.64-8.24)	.75

- Years from ACL reconstruction to combine performance showed no correlation (Table 3)

Performance Measure	Correlation Coefficient	P Value
40-yard dash	0.173	.09
Vertical leap	-0.214	.07
Broad jump	-0.149	.21
Shuttle drill	0.147	.27
3-cone drill	0.183	.18

- Age at time of combine also showed no significant correlation with combine performance (Table 4)

	All Players		ACL Reconstruction Group		Control Group	
	Correlation Coefficient	P Value	Correlation Coefficient	P Value	Correlation Coefficient	P Value
40-yard dash	0.109	.13	0.098	.33	0.128	.21
Vertical leap	-0.025	.75	-0.087	.46	0.028	.79
Broad jump	-0.151	.06	-0.171	.16	-0.138	.19
Shuttle drill	-0.051	.55	-0.081	.54	-0.028	.80
3-cone drill	0.031	.72	0.052	.70	0.011	.92

### Discussion

- Not only return to play, but also functional performance including speed, agility/quickness and jumping ability are ideal to evaluate athletic performance after ACL reconstruction
- Previous studies have shown good return to play as well as similar post injury performance
- We found that high-caliber athletes have equivalent levels of physical performance after ACL reconstruction vs. non-injured controls.
- This study provides unique information that NFL-caliber athletes who are able to fully recover and play at the highest level do not have diminished functional athletic performance