

Synthesis of lactone-fused pyrroles by ruthenium-catalyzed 1,2-carbon migration-cycloisomerization

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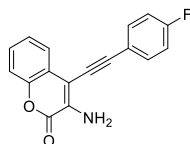
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General Information

Reagents were commercially available and used without further purification unless otherwise noted. Chemical shifts were reported in delta units (δ) relative to CDCl_3 (7.24 ppm for ^1H NMR and 77.23 ppm for ^{13}C NMR) and $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ with 0.03% v/v TMS (2.51 ppm for ^1H NMR and 39.52 ppm for ^{13}C NMR). Multiplicity is indicated by s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), or m (multiplet). Coupling constants, J , are reported in Hz. All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere. HRMS were obtained on a double focusing magnetic sector mass spectrometer (EI). Chlorobenzene was distilled, degassed by three freeze-pump-thaw cycles, and stored under an argon atmosphere. $[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2]$,^[1] $[\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4]$,^[2] $[\text{CpRuCl}(\text{dppe})]$,^[3] $\text{NaBARF}_4 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$,^[4] **1a**,^[5] **1b**,^[5] and **1f**^[5] were prepared as described in the literature.

Preparation of 2-Aminolactone Derivatives **1c–e, g–r**



3-Amino-4-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**1c**).

3-Amino-4-ethynyl-2H-chromen-2-one^[5] (370 mg, 2.00 mmol), 1-fluoro-4-iodobenzene (0.26 mL, 2.2 mmol), $[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2]$ (42.1 mg, 0.060 mmol), and CuI (22.9 mg, 0.120 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (20 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt_3 (0.83 mL, 6.0 mmol), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 4:1) to give **1c** as a yellow solid. Yield: 488 mg (1.75 mmol, 87%).

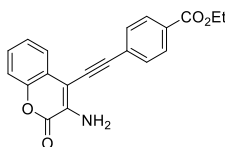
mp: 161.4–162.3 °C.

IR (ATR): 3454, 3373, 3354, 2200, 1709, 1687, 1613, 1599, 1586, 1507 cm^{-1} .

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 7.91–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.77–7.73 (m, 1H), 7.38–7.29 (m, 5H), 6.55 (s, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 162.3 (d, $J = 248.5$ Hz), 157.4, 147.0, 135.5, 134.1 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz), 126.1, 124.8, 123.4, 120.1, 118.8 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 115.8, 102.3, 98.3, 81.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{FNO}_2$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 279.0696, found 279.0698.

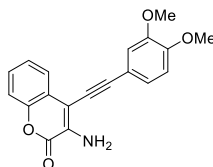


Ethyl 4-((3-amino-2-oxo-2H-chromen-4-yl)ethynyl)benzoate (**1d**).

For the synthesis of **1d**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-2H-chromen-2-one^[7] (600 mg, 2.50 mmol), ethyl 4-ethynylbenzoate^[8] (871 mg, 5.00 mmol), $[\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4]$ (116 mg, 0.100 mmol), CuI (16.7 mg, 0.088 mmol), and PPh_3 (26.2 mg, 0.100 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (25 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt_3 (3.5 mL) and $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NH}$ (3.5 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C. After stirring for 4 h, ethyl 4-ethynylbenzoate (436 mg, 1.00 mmol) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 7 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **1d** as a yellow solid. Yield: 710 mg (2.13 mmol, 85%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[5]

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.67–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.19 (m, 2H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 4.34 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H).



3-Amino-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**1e**).

For the synthesis of **1e**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-2H-chromen-2-one^[7] (432 mg, 1.80 mmol), 4-ethynyl-1,2-dimethoxybenzene^[9] (584 mg, 3.60 mmol), $[\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4]$ (83.2 mg, 0.072 mmol), CuI (12.0 mg, 0.063 mmol), and PPh_3 (18.9 mg, 0.072 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (18 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt_3 (2.5 mL) and $i\text{Pr}_2\text{NH}$ (2.5 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **1e** as a yellow solid. Yield: 252 mg (0.785 mmol, 44%).

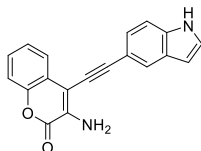
mp: 166.0–166.9 °C.

IR (ATR): 3454, 3355, 2188, 1712, 1683, 1588, 1509, 1247 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73–7.70 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.4, 150.6, 149.0, 148.3, 134.1, 127.1, 125.5, 124.9, 124.4, 120.1, 116.4, 114.4, 114.3, 111.3, 105.2, 103.7, 79.7, 56.23, 56.16.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄ ([M]⁺): 321.1001, found 321.0997.



4-((1H-indol-5-yl)ethynyl)-3-amino-2H-chromen-2-one (1g).

3-Amino-4-ethynyl-2H-chromen-2-one^[5] (222 mg, 1.20 mmol), 5-iodoindole (321 mg, 1.32 mmol), [PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂] (25.3 mg, 0.036 mmol), and CuI (13.7 mg, 0.072 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (12 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt₃ (0.5 mL, 3.6 mmol), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.5 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **1g** as a yellow solid. Yield: 261 mg (0.868 mmol, 72%).

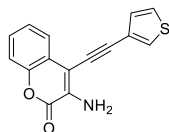
mp: 219.8–220.6 °C.

IR (ATR): 3472, 3358, 3312, 2181, 1679, 1608, 1588, 1556, 1186 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.38 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 3H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.30 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 157.5, 147.1, 136.0, 134.4, 127.6, 126.8, 126.2, 124.8, 124.7, 124.5, 123.5, 120.3, 115.8, 112.2, 111.8, 106.3, 101.5, 100.0, 79.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₂N₂O₂ ([M]⁺): 300.0899, found 300.0897.



3-Amino-4-(thiophen-3-ylethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1h).

3-Amino-4-ethynyl-2H-chromen-2-one^[5] (185 mg, 1.00 mmol), 3-iodothiophene (154 μL, 1.5 mmol), [PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂] (21.1 mg, 0.030 mmol), and CuI (11.4 mg, 0.060 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (10 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt₃ (0.42 mL, 3.0 mmol), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 3:1) to give **1h** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 229 mg (0.896 mmol, 90%).

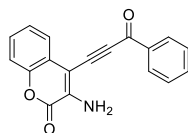
mp: 184.7–185.2 °C.

IR (ATR): 3485, 3359, 3106, 2195, 1714, 1696, 1604, 1177 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.47 (m, 1H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 3H), 6.45 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 157.3, 147.0, 135.3, 130.6, 130.0, 126.8, 126.1, 124.8, 123.3, 121.3, 120.1, 115.8, 99.0, 98.6, 81.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₉NO₂S ([M]⁺): 267.0354, found 267.0357.



3-Amino-4-(3-oxo-3-phenylprop-1-yn-1-yl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1i).

3-Amino-4-ethynyl-2H-chromen-2-one^[5] (92.6 mg, 0.500 mmol), [PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂] (17.5 mg, 0.250 mmol), and CuI (62.8 mg, 0.330 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous toluene (5 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of benzoyl chloride (70 μL, 0.60 mmol) and NEt₃ (1.4 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give **1i** as a yellow solid. Yield: 76.2 mg (0.270 mmol, 54%).

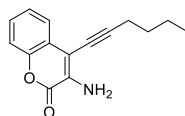
mp: 153.5–155.3 °C.

IR (ATR): 3434, 3345, 2166, 1633, 1600, 1575, 1459 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ. 8.24–8.23 (m, 2H), 7.81–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.41–7.30 (m, 3H), 7.17 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 176.7, 156.9, 146.7, 139.4, 136.2, 134.6, 129.4, 129.1, 126.2, 125.2, 122.7, 119.7, 116.1, 99.8, 93.3, 86.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₁NO₃ ([M]⁺): 289.0739, found 289.0741.

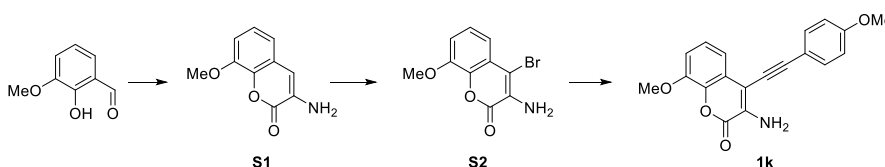


3-Amino-4-(hex-1-yn-1-yl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**1j**).

For the synthesis of **1j**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-2H-chromen-2-one^[7] (960 mg, 4.00 mmol), 1-hexyne (1.37 mL, 12.0 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (370 mg, 0.32 mmol), CuI (60.9 mg, 0.32 mmol), and PPh₃ (83.9 mg, 0.32 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (32 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt₃ (20 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (7 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 16 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give **1j** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 891 mg (3.69 mmol, 92%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[5]

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.33–7.20 (m, 3H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.76–1.43 (m, 4H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).



3-Amino-8-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**S1**).

For the synthesis of **S1**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[10] 2-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzaldehyde (3.80 g, 25.0 mmol) and methyl aminoacetate hydrochloride (3.23 g, 25.8 mmol) were dissolved in NEt₃ (10 mL), and the pH 9–10 of the mixture was confirmed. The resulting solution was stirred at 90 °C for 1 h before evaporated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in methylene chloride, washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **S1** as a pale orange solid. Yield: 2.57 g (13.5 mmol, 54%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[7]

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 17.8, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H).

3-Amino-4-bromo-8-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**S2**).

For the synthesis of **S2**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[11] 3-Amino-8-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**S1**) (1.34 g, 7.00 mmol) and ammonium acetate (12.1 mg, 0.157 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (35 mL). A solution of NBS (1.37 g, 7.70 mmol) in acetonitrile (25 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **S2** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 1.24 g (4.58 mmol, 65%).

mp: 240.6–241.8 °C.

IR (ATR): 3437, 1699, 1625, 1585, 1567, 1478, 1439, 1273, 1166 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 155.7, 146.3, 135.5, 132.6, 124.9, 121.3, 115.8, 109.5, 103.8, 56.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₀⁷⁹BrNO₄ ([M]⁺): 298.9793, found 298.9796.

3-Amino-8-methoxy-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (**1k**).

For the synthesis of **1k**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-8-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**S2**) (135 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene^[6] (79.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (28.9 mg, 0.025 mmol), CuI (4.8 mg, 0.025 mmol), and PPh₃ (6.6 mg, 0.025 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (5 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (0.7 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (0.7 mL), a solution of 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene^[6] (495 mg, 3.75 mmol) in anhydrous THF (15 mL) was added dropwise at 65 °C for 18 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **1k** as a yellow solid. Yield: 78.6 mg (0.245 mmol, 49%).

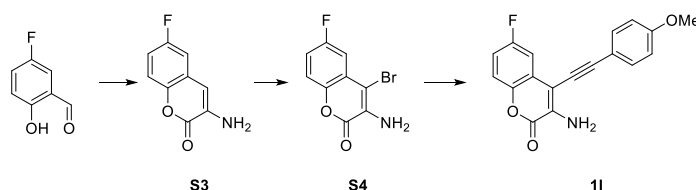
mp: 213.5–215.2 °C.

IR (ATR): 3484, 3348, 1703, 1600, 1557, 1509, 1477, 1178 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.05–7.00 (m, 3H), 6.38 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 159.9, 157.1, 146.5, 136.2, 135.0, 133.3, 124.6, 120.8, 115.1, 114.3, 114.1, 109.0, 103.6, 99.3, 80.9, 55.9, 55.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄ ([M]⁺): 321.1001, found 321.0996.



3-Amino-6-fluoro-2H-chromen-2-one (S3).

For the synthesis of **S3**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[10] 5-Fluoro-2-hydroxybenzaldehyde (3.50 g, 25.0 mmol) and methyl aminoacetate hydrochloride (3.32 g, 25.8 mmol) were dissolved in NEt₃ (10 mL), and the pH 9–10 of the mixture was confirmed. The resulting solution was stirred at 90 °C for 1 h before evaporated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in methylene chloride, washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) and recrystallization (methylene chloride/hexane) to give **S3** as a pale orange solid. Yield: 1.49 g (8.29 mmol, 33%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[12]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, acetone-*d*₆): δ 7.20 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (td, *J* = 8.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 5.35 (s, 2H).

3-Amino-4-bromo-6-fluoro-2H-chromen-2-one (S4).

For the synthesis of **S4**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[11] 3-Amino-6-fluoro-2H-chromen-2-one (**S3**) (1.25 g, 7.00 mmol) and ammonium acetate (16.2 mg, 0.210 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (200 mL). A solution of NBS (1.37 g, 7.70 mmol) in acetonitrile (23 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min. The resulting mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **S4** as a pale tan solid. Yield: 1.61 g (6.23 mmol, 89%).

mp: 154.7–155.1 °C.

IR (ATR): 3476, 1709, 1624, 1563, 1485, 1439 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, *J* = 8.7, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 158.9 (d, *J* = 240.8 Hz), 155.7, 142.3 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 133.3, 122.4 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 117.7 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 113.3 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 109.6 (d, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 101.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₉H₅⁷⁹BrFNO₂ ([M]⁺): 256.9488, found 256.9491.

3-Amino-6-fluoro-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (1I).

For the synthesis of **1I**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-6-fluoro-2H-chromen-2-one (**S4**) (1.03 g, 4.00 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene^[8] (793 mg, 6.00 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (185 mg, 0.160 mmol), CuI (26.7 mg, 0.140 mmol), and PPh₃ (42.0 mg, 0.160 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (32 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After addition of NEt₃ (20 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (7.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 4 h. Because the alkyne was consumed and the bromide was present, 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene (106 mg, 0.80 mmol) was added again, and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C overnight. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 7:1) to give **1I** as a yellow solid. Yield: 818 mg (2.64 mmol, 66%).

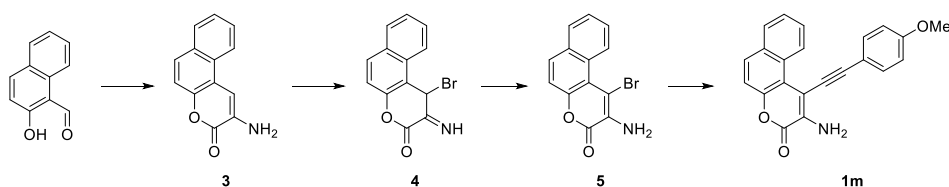
mp: 159.3–160.4 °C.

IR (ATR): 3462, 3350, 2184, 1703, 1603, 1509, 1247 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 8.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 159.9, 158.9 (d, *J* = 239.9 Hz), 157.2, 143.2 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 135.5, 133.4, 121.9 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 117.7 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 114.2, 114.0, 112.8 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 108.6 (d, *J* = 26.0 Hz), 103.9, 98.1 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 80.2, 55.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₂FNO₃ ([M]⁺): 309.0801, found 309.0801.



2-Amino-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (3).

For the synthesis of **3**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[10] 2-Hydroxy-1-naphthaldehyde (6.89 g, 40.0 mmol) and methyl aminoacetate hydrochloride (5.17 g, 41.2 mmol) were dissolved in NEt₃ (10 mL), and the pH 9–10 of the mixture was confirmed. The resulting solution was stirred at 90 °C for 1 h and then evaporated *in vacuo*. The residue was dissolved in methylene chloride, washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give **3** as a pale orange solid. Yield: 2.57 g (13.5 mmol, 54%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[13]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 2H).

1-Bromo-2-imino-1,2-dihydro-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (4).

For the synthesis of **4**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[11] 2-Amino-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (**3**) (1.06 g, 5.00 mmol) and ammonium acetate (11.6 mg, 0.15 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (140 mL). A solution of NBS (979 mg, 5.50 mmol) in acetonitrile (17 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min, and the formation of orange precipitate was observed. The precipitate was collected by filtration to give **4** as an orange solid. Yield: 861 mg (2.97 mmol, 59%).

mp: 83 °C (dec).

IR (ATR): 3233, 2989, 1761, 1519, 1225, 1198, 1166 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.68 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.59–7.54 (m, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.4, 155.5, 147.9, 133.3, 131.5, 129.8, 129.3, 128.9, 126.8, 122.4, 117.6, 114.5, 41.0.

HR-MS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₈BrNO₂ ([M]⁺): 288.9738, found 288.9735.

The molecular structure of **4** was confirmed by an X-ray diffraction analysis on a single crystal, which was obtained by recrystallization from methylene chloride/hexane.

2-Amino-1-bromo-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (5).

A solution of **4** (29.0 mg, 0.10 mmol) in anhydrous THF (3 mL) was stirred at 70 °C under an atmosphere of dry argon for 20 min. The resulting mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 3:1) to give **5** as a pale tan solid. Yield: 23.0 mg (0.0793 mmol, 79%).

mp: 174.5–175.7 °C.

IR (ATR): 3461, 3340, 1698, 1600, 1540, 1516 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.61 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.2, 146.3, 132.7, 132.0, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 126.5, 125.9, 124.7, 116.8, 113.7, 106.6.

HR-MS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₈BrNO₂ ([M]⁺): 288.9738, found 288.9738.

2-Amino-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (1m).

For the synthesis of **1m**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 2-Amino-1-bromo-3H-benzo[f]chromen-3-one (**4**) (145 mg, 0.50 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene^[6] (99.1 mg, 0.75 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (34.7 mg, 0.030 mmol), CuI (5.0 mg, 0.027 mmol), and PPh₃ (7.9 mg, 0.030 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (4 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (2.5 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (0.9 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 75 °C for 1.5 h. Because the alkyne was consumed and the bromide was present, 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene (99.1 mg, 0.75 mmol) was added again, and the mixture was stirred at 75 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 3:1) to give **1m** as a yellow solid. Yield: 169 mg (0.494 mmol, 99%).

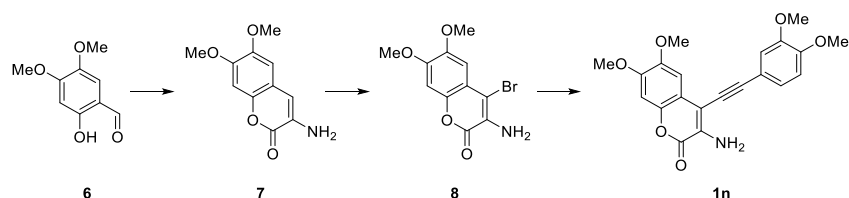
mp: 180.2–181.0 °C.

IR (ATR): 3438, 3335, 2184, 1698, 1592, 1508, 1250, 1187, 1169 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 9.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.74–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.62–7.57 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.47 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 160.1, 156.6, 145.2, 136.6, 132.9, 131.1, 128.9, 128.4, 127.3, 126.3, 125.5, 123.8, 116.8, 114.5, 114.2, 112.8, 105.2, 98.7, 84.5, 55.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₃ ([M]⁺): 341.1052, found 341.1055.



3-Amino-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (7).

For the synthesis of **7**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[10] Aldehyde **6**^[14] (919 mg, 5.00 mmol) and methyl aminoacetate hydrochloride (647 mg, 5.15 mmol) were dissolved in NEt₃ (5 mL), and the pH 9–10 of the mixture was confirmed. The resulting solution was stirred at 90 °C for 1.5 h and then evaporated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 5:1) to give **7** as a pale tan solid. Yield: 474 mg (2.14 mmol, 43%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[15]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

3-Amino-4-bromo-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (8).

For the synthesis of **8**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[11] 3-Amino-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**7**) (221 mg, 1.00 mmol) and ammonium acetate (3.9 mg, 0.05 mmol) were dissolved in acetonitrile (40 mL). A solution of NBS (187 mg, 1.05 mmol) in acetonitrile (10 mL) was added dropwise at -35 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at -35 °C for 5 min. The resulting mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give **8** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 239 mg (0.797 mmol, 80%).

mp: 219.4–220.0 °C.

IR (ATR): 3487, 3369, 2949, 1706, 1615, 1554, 1504, 1300, 1220 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 5.73 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 156.4, 148.5, 146.5, 140.7, 130.5, 112.9, 105.8, 105.4, 100.3, 56.1, 55.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₀⁷⁹BrNO₄ ([M]⁺): 298.9793, found 298.9796.

3-Amino-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (1n).

For the synthesis of **1n**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromo-6,7-dimethoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (**8**) (450 mg, 1.50 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (173 mg, 0.15 mmol), CuI (25.1 mg, 0.132 mmol), and PPh₃ (39.3 mg, 0.15 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (15 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (2 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (2 mL), a solution of 4-ethynyl-1,2-dimethoxybenzene^[9] (365 mg, 2.25 mmol) in THF (15 mL) was added dropwise at 80 °C and stirred for 1 h. Because the alkyne was consumed and the bromide was present, a solution of 4-ethynyl-1,2-dimethoxybenzene (121 mg, 0.75 mmol) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added dropwise, and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 30 min. The resulting mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give **1n** as a yellow solid. Yield: 529 mg (1.39 mmol, 92%).

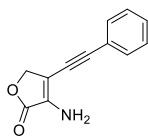
mp: 199.0–199.9 °C.

IR (ATR): 3502, 3397, 2997, 2180, 1690, 1591, 1511 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.40 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.11 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 6H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 157.8, 150.0, 148.6, 148.1, 146.4, 141.6, 133.1, 125.2, 114.7, 114.1, 112.2, 111.8, 104.9, 104.3, 100.4, 100.4, 80.7, 56.0, 55.7, 55.64, 55.60.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NO₆ ([M]⁺): 381.1212, found 381.1215.



3-Amino-4-(phenylethynyl)furan-2(5H)-one (1o).

For the synthesis of **1o**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromofuran-2(5H)-one^[16] (534 mg, 3.00 mmol), ethynylbenzene (494 μL, 4.5 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (173 mg, 0.150 mmol), CuI (28.6 mg, 0.150 mmol), and PPh₃ (39.3 mg, 0.150 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (30 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (4.2 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (4.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **1o** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 553 mg (2.78 mmol, 93%).

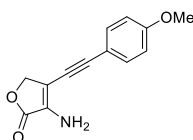
mp: 169.7–171.2 °C.

IR (ATR): 3453, 3326, 3302, 2176, 1660, 1599, 1361 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.46–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 3H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 135.4, 131.6, 129.3, 128.7, 122.4, 104.8, 102.5, 79.6, 69.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₂H₉NO₂ ([M]⁺): 199.0633, found 199.0634.



3-Amino-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)furan-2(5H)-one (**1p**).

For the synthesis of **1p**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromofuran-2(5H)-one^[16] (534 mg, 3.00 mmol), 1-ethynyl-4-methoxybenzene^[8] (476 mg, 3.60 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (173 mg, 0.150 mmol), CuI (28.6 mg, 0.150 mmol), and PPh₃ (39.3 mg, 0.150 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (30 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (4.2 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (4.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 65 °C for 2.5 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/hexane = 6:1) to give **1p** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 559 mg (2.44 mmol, 81%).

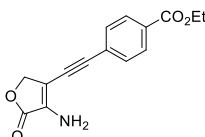
mp: 155.8–156.5 °C.

IR (ATR): 3454, 3357, 1731, 1666, 1513, 1246 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 160.4, 134.8, 133.1, 114.44, 114.43, 105.5, 102.7, 78.4, 69.8, 55.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₁NO₃ ([M]⁺): 229.0739, found 229.0736.



Ethyl 4-((4-amino-5-oxo-2,5-dihydrofuran-3-yl)ethynyl)benzoate (**1q**).

For the synthesis of **1q**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromofuran-2(5H)-one^[16] (534 mg, 3.00 mmol), ethyl 4-ethynylbenzoate^[8] (784 mg, 4.5 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (173 mg, 0.150 mmol), CuI (28.6 mg, 0.150 mmol), and PPh₃ (39.3 mg, 0.150 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (30 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (4.2 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (4.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give **1q** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 518 mg (1.91 mmol, 64%).

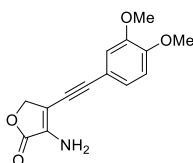
mp: 218.5–219.7 °C.

IR (ATR): 3430, 3345, 3199, 2184, 1751, 1695, 1663, 1289 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (s, 2H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 169.8, 165.1, 137.4, 131.1, 129.3, 129.2, 127.3, 99.5, 98.4, 85.1, 68.7, 60.9, 14.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NO₄ ([M]⁺): 271.0845, found 271.0842.



3-Amino-4-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethynyl)furan-2(5H)-one (**1r**).

For the synthesis of **1r**, a previously reported procedure was adapted.^[6] 3-Amino-4-bromofuran-2(5H)-one^[16] (534 mg, 3.00 mmol), 4-ethynyl-1,2-dimethoxybenzene^[9] (688 mg, 4.24 mmol), [Pd(PPh₃)₄] (173 mg, 0.150 mmol), CuI (28.6 mg, 0.150 mmol), and PPh₃ (39.3 mg, 0.150 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous THF (30 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. After the addition of NEt₃ (4.2 mL) and *i*Pr₂NH (4.2 mL), the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C for 3 h. The resulting mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give **1r** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 469 mg (1.81 mmol, 60%).

mp: 175.1–176.2 °C.

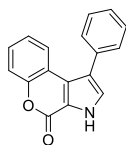
IR (ATR): 3437, 3343, 2941, 2197, 1734, 1663, 1508, 1225 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 7.15–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 2H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 170.1, 149.5, 148.5, 135.8, 124.3, 114.5, 114.1, 111.8, 101.0, 100.6, 80.1, 68.8, 55.54, 55.53.

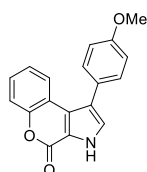
HR-MS (EI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₄ ([M]⁺): 259.0845, found 259.0841.

Ruthenium-Catalyzed Cycloisomerization of 3-Amino-4-ethynyl-lactone **1** (Table 1, 2)



1-Phenylchromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (**2a**).^[17]

This reaction was previously reported.^[17] A solution of alkyne **1a** (131 mg, 0.500 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (15.0 mg, 0.025 mmol), and NaBARF₄·3H₂O (28.0 mg, 0.030 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 2.5 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 30:1) to give **2a** as a colorless solid. Yield: 125 mg (0.477 mmol, 95%).



1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (**2b**).

A solution of alkyne **1b** (87.4 mg, 0.300 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (1.8 mg, 0.0030 mmol), and NaBARF₄·3H₂O (3.3 mg, 0.036 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (1.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 3 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 25:1) to give **2b** as a colorless solid. Yield: 86.0 mg (0.295 mmol, 98%).

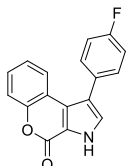
mp: 250.8–251.5 °C.

IR (ATR): 3211, 1697, 1390, 1242, 1105 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.86 (s, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.45–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 158.7, 154.3, 150.7, 130.7, 128.9, 127.6, 126.3, 124.2, 124.0, 122.6, 121.0, 118.2, 117.2, 116.7, 114.1, 55.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₃NO₃ ([M]⁺): 291.0895, found 291.0893.



1-(4-Fluorophenyl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (**2c**).

A solution of alkyne **1c** (112 mg, 0.400 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (24.0 mg, 0.040 mmol), and NaBARF₄·3H₂O (44.5 mg, 0.048 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (4 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 4 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give **2c** as a colorless solid. Yield: 103 mg (0.368 mmol, 92%).

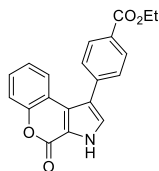
mp: 237.0–238.6 °C.

IR (ATR): 3216, 1700, 1389, 1213, 1097 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.89 (s, 1H), 7.55–7.49 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.27 (m, 4H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 161.9 (d, *J* = 243.7 Hz), 154.5, 150.9, 131.7 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 129.2, 128.0, 124.4, 124.2, 122.7, 120.4, 118.1, 117.4, 117.0, 115.7 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz).

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₀FNO₂ ([M]⁺): 279.0696, found 279.0697.



Ethyl 4-(4-oxo-3,4-dihydrochromeno[3,4-b]pyrrol-1-yl)benzoate (2d).

A solution of alkyne **1d** (100 mg, 0.300 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (18.0 mg, 0.030 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (33.4 mg, 0.036 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (4 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 4 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give **2d** as a colorless solid. Yield: 95.9 mg (0.288 mmol, 96%).

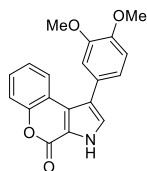
mp: 250.0–250.8 °C.

IR (ATR): 3231, 1725, 1698, 1389, 1281, 1128, 1110 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 13.07 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.17 (m, 1H), 4.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 165.6, 154.2, 150.7, 139.4, 129.7, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 127.9, 124.1, 124.0, 122.7, 120.3, 117.8, 117.3, 117.3, 60.8, 14.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₅NO₄ ([M]⁺): 333.1001, found 333.1004.



1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)chromeno[3,4-b]pyrrol-4(3H)-one (2e).

A solution of alkyne **1e** (129 mg, 0.400 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (24.0 mg, 0.040 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (44.5 mg, 0.048 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (4 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 3 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **2e** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 104 mg (0.325 mmol, 81%).

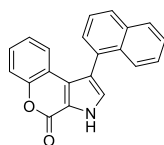
mp: 286.6–287.8 °C.

IR (ATR): 3231, 1695, 1445, 1244, 1225, 1097 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.84 (brs, 1H), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.10–7.01 (m, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 154.3, 150.7, 148.6, 148.2, 129.0, 127.6, 126.6, 124.2, 123.9, 122.8, 121.6, 121.3, 118.2, 117.1, 116.7, 113.4, 111.9, 55.6, 55.5.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄ ([M]⁺): 321.1001, found 321.0999.



1-(Naphthalen-1-yl)chromeno[3,4-b]pyrrol-4(3H)-one (2f).

A solution of alkyne **1f** (77.8 mg, 0.250 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (37.5 mg, 0.0625 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (69.5 mg, 0.075 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 15 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give **2f** as a colorless solid. Yield: 69.1 mg (0.222 mmol, 89%).

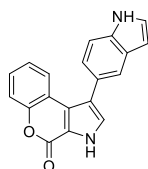
mp: 260.1–261.0 °C.

IR (ATR): 3202, 1697, 1396, 1094 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.32 (s, 1H), 7.99–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 1H), 6.89 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.80 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.7, 151.4, 133.9, 133.0, 131.8, 129.5, 128.8, 128.65, 128.59, 128.0, 127.9, 126.8, 126.4, 126.3, 125.7, 124.4, 124.1, 119.9, 118.5, 117.53, 117.45.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₃NO₂ ([M]⁺): 311.0946, found 311.0947.



1-(1*H*-Indol-5-yl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2g).

A solution of alkyne **1g** (60.1 mg, 0.200 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (6.0 mg, 0.010 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (11.1 mg, 0.012 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (8 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 1 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 30:4) to give **2g** as a colorless solid. Yield: 57.6 mg (0.192 mmol, 96%).

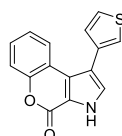
mp: 285.3–286.3 °C.

IR (ATR): 3244, 1672, 1438, 1389, 1114 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.80 (s, 1H), 11.23 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.33 (m, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11–7.07 (m, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 154.4, 150.7, 135.3, 128.8, 127.9, 127.4, 126.0, 124.6, 124.4, 123.8, 123.0, 122.9, 122.8, 120.9, 118.4, 117.0, 116.4, 111.5, 101.3.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₂N₂O₂ ([M]⁺): 300.0899, found 300.0897.



1-(Thiophen-3-yl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2h).

A solution of alkyne **1h** (53.5 mg, 0.200 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (6.0 mg, 0.010 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (11.1 mg, 0.012 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 5 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 15:1) to give **2h** as a colorless solid. Yield: 48.1 mg (0.180 mmol, 90%).

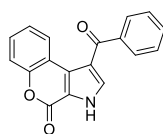
mp: 251.2–251.9 °C.

IR (ATR): 3211, 3105, 1702, 1405, 1125, 1111 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.91 (s, 1H), 7.74–7.72 (m, 1H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 154.2, 150.7, 134.2, 129.3, 129.2, 127.7, 126.7, 124.6, 124.1, 123.7, 122.8, 118.1, 117.1, 116.8, 115.8.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₉NO₂S ([M]⁺): 267.0354, found 267.0354.



1-Benzoylchromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2i).

A solution of alkyne **1i** (70.6 mg, 0.250 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.5 mg, 0.013 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.9 mg, 0.015 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 2 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 60:7) to give **2i** as a pale tan solid. Yield: 63.1 mg (0.223 mmol, 89%).

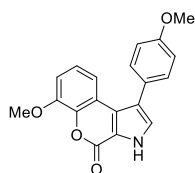
mp: 231.5–232.5 °C.

IR (ATR): 3199, 1712, 1641, 1279 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 13.50 (s, 1H), 8.76–8.74 (m, 1H), 7.87–7.84 (m, 3H), 7.71–7.67 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.48 (m, 4H), 7.38–7.34 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 190.6, 154.2, 151.2, 139.3, 136.8, 132.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.6, 126.4, 124.2, 119.7, 119.0, 117.2, 116.9.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₁NO₃ ([M]⁺): 289.0739, found 289.0741.



6-Methoxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2k).

A solution of alkyne **1k** (96.4 mg, 0.300 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (9.0 mg, 0.015 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (16.7 mg, 0.018 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (3 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 4 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **2k** as a colorless solid. Yield: 88.4 mg (0.275 mmol, 92%).

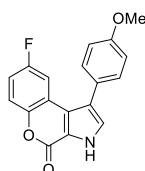
mp: 261.4–262.9 °C.

IR (ATR): 3223, 1719, 1554, 1456, 1106, 1056 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.85 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.11–7.03 (m, 4H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 158.7, 154.0, 147.5, 140.0, 130.8, 128.9, 126.4, 124.4, 123.8, 121.2, 118.9, 116.7, 114.3, 114.0, 110.2, 55.9, 55.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO₄ ([M]⁺): 321.1001, found 321.1002.



8-Fluoro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2l).

A solution of alkyne **1l** (77.3 mg, 0.250 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.5 mg, 0.013 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.9 mg, 0.015 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 1 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **2l** as a colorless solid. Yield: 74.8 mg (0.242 mmol, 97%).

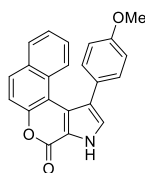
mp: 244.9–246.8 °C.

IR (ATR): 3244, 1719, 1553, 1390, 1257, 1104 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.96 (brs, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.51–7.48 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.20 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 158.9, 157.8 (d, *J* = 238.9 Hz), 154.0, 147.0 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 130.8, 128.9, 125.8, 123.4, 121.2, 119.3 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 118.9 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 116.9, 114.6 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 114.2, 108.1 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz), 55.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₂FNO₃ ([M]⁺): 309.0801, found 309.0795.



1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)benzo[5,6]chromeno[3,4-*b*]pyrrol-4(3*H*)-one (2m).

A solution of alkyne **1m** (34.1 mg, 0.100 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (15.0 mg, 0.023 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (27.8 mg, 0.030 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (1 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 12 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 12:1) to give **2m** as a colorless solid. Yield: 27.9 mg (0.082 mmol, 82%).

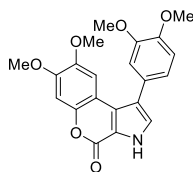
mp: 267.1–268.4 °C.

IR (ATR): 3199, 1700, 1239, 1119 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 13.14 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.94–6.87 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 158.3, 154.3, 149.2, 130.6, 130.3, 130.2, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 125.0, 124.9, 123.8, 122.0, 118.5, 117.5, 113.8, 112.9, 55.2.

HR-MS (EI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₃ ([M]⁺): 341.1052, found 341.1052.



1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxychromeno[3,4-b]pyrrol-4(3H)-one (2n).

A solution of alkyne **1n** (153 mg, 0.400 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (12.0 mg, 0.020 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (22.2 mg, 0.024 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (8 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 2 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give **2n** as a colorless solid. Yield: 152 mg (0.399 mmol, 100%).

mp: 265.7–266.9 °C.

IR (ATR): 3195, 2945, 1689, 1496, 1451, 1398, 1271, 1247, 1216 cm⁻¹.

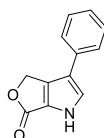
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.48 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.98–6.95 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.70 (s, 1H), 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.09–7.08 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 154.6, 148.74, 148.68, 148.2, 145.5, 145.2, 128.7, 126.6, 124.9, 121.8, 120.4, 115.7, 113.4, 111.9, 110.0, 104.9, 101.2, 55.9, 55.7, 55.5, 55.4.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NO₆ ([M]⁺): 381.1212, found 381.1215.

The molecular structure of **2n** was confirmed by an X-ray diffraction analysis on a single crystal, which was obtained by recrystallization from chloroform/MTBE.



3-Phenyl-1,4-dihydro-6H-furo[3,4-b]pyrrol-6-one (2o).

A solution of alkyne **1o** (79.7 mg, 0.400 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.2 mg, 0.012 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.3 mg, 0.014 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 3 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 15:2) to give **2o** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 69.3 mg (0.348 mmol, 87%).

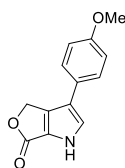
mp: 240.6–242.1 °C.

IR (ATR): 3187, 1716, 1387, 1080, 1042 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.30 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.18 (m, 1H), 5.47 (s, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 162.2, 139.8, 133.4, 128.9, 127.8, 126.0, 125.0, 122.9, 118.6, 67.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₂H₉NO₂ ([M]⁺): 199.0633, found 199.0632.



3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,4-dihydro-6H-furo[3,4-b]pyrrol-6-one (2p).

A solution of alkyne **1p** (91.7 mg, 0.400 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.2 mg, 0.012 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.3 mg, 0.014 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 2 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **2p** as a colorless solid. Yield: 78.8 mg (0.344 mmol, 86%).

mp: 221.5–222.1 °C.

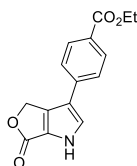
IR (ATR): 3207, 1749, 1508, 1242 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.21 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 162.2, 157.7, 139.3, 127.0, 126.2, 126.0, 122.6, 118.4, 114.3, 67.0, 55.1.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₃H₁₁NO₃ ([M]⁺): 229.0739, found 229.0742.

The molecular structure of **2p** was confirmed by an X-ray diffraction analysis on a single crystal, which was obtained by recrystallization from methylene chloride/hexane.



Ethyl 4-(6-oxo-4,6-dihydro-1H-furo[3,4-b]pyrrol-3-yl)benzoate (**2q**).

A solution of alkyne **1q** (67.8 mg, 0.250 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.5 mg, 0.013 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.9 mg, 0.015 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 1 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give **2q** as a colorless solid. Yield: 69.3 mg (0.232 mmol, 93%).

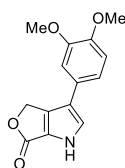
mp: 218.5–219.7 °C.

IR (ATR): 3203, 1746, 1704, 1608, 1388, 1286 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.50 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.49 (s, 2H), 4.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 165.5, 162.0, 140.2, 138.2, 129.8, 129.1, 127.0, 124.9, 123.4, 117.6, 67.2, 60.6, 14.2.

HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃NO₄ ([M]⁺): 271.0845, found 271.0844.



3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-1,4-dihydro-6H-furo[3,4-b]pyrrol-6-one (**2r**).

A solution of alkyne **1r** (64.8 mg, 0.250 mmol), [CpRuCl(dppe)] (7.5 mg, 0.013 mmol), and NaBAR^F₄·3H₂O (13.9 mg, 0.015 mmol) in anhydrous chlorobenzene (2.5 mL) was stirred at 145 °C for 1 h under an atmosphere of dry argon. The reaction mixture was evaporated *in vacuo*, and the thus obtained crude product was purified by flash column chromatography over silica gel (methylene chloride) to give **2r** as a pale yellow solid. Yield: 55.6 mg (0.214 mmol, 86%).

mp: 220.2–221.7 °C.

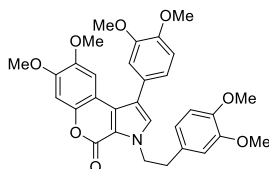
IR (ATR): 3268, 1752, 1512, 1247, 1022 cm⁻¹.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): 9.77 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89–6.84 (m, 3H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): 163.6, 149.7, 148.4, 140.2, 126.3, 126.1, 123.8, 120.5, 118.1, 112.0, 109.0, 67.8, 56.25, 56.21.

HR-MS (EI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₄ ([M]⁺): 259.0845, found 259.0846.

Synthesis of Hexamethyl Ningalin B **9**



Hexamethyl Ningalin B (**9**).

For the synthesis of **9**, a previously reported procedure was modified.^[18] 1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-7,8-dimethoxychromeno[3,4-b]pyrrol-4(3H)-one (**2n**) (38.1 mg, 0.10 mmol), NaH (8.2 mg of 60% dispersion in mineral oil, 0.20 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous DMF (1.2 mL) under an atmosphere of dry argon. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. To the suspension was added 4-(2-bromoethyl)-1,2-dimethoxybenzene^[19] (73.5 mg, 0.30 mmol) at 0 °C, and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2.5 h. Water was added, and the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, filtered, and evaporated *in vacuo*. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (methylene chloride/ethyl acetate = 10:1) to give **9** as a colorless solid. Yield: 52.1 mg (0.0955 mmol, 96%).

The NMR data matched those reported previously.^[20]

mp: 190.4–191.4 °C. (lit. 186–187 °C)^[20]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.96–6.90 (m, 3H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H).

X-ray Diffraction Studies

All diffraction data were collected at $-173\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ on a Bruker Apex II Ultra X-ray diffractometer equipped with a Mo $K\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073\text{ \AA}$) source. Intensity data were processed using the APEX3 software. The solution of the structure and the corresponding refinements were carried out by using the Yadokari-XG^[21] graphical interface. The positions of the non-hydrogen atoms were determined by a dual-space method using the SHELXT-2018/2^[22] program and refined on F^2 by full-matrix least-squares techniques using the SHELXL-2018/3^[23] program. All the non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic thermal parameters, while all the hydrogen atoms were placed using AFIX instructions.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **4**, **2n**, and **2p**.

Compound	4	2n	2p
Identification code	imine_a	TW2k	TW15902
CCDC#	1961068	1961069	1961070
Empirical formula	$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_8\text{BrO}_2$	$\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_6$	$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{NO}_3$
Formula weight	290.11	381.37	229.23
Temperature	100(2) K	100(2) K	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 \AA	0.71073 \AA	0.71073 \AA
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	$P-1$	$P-1$	$P2_1/c$
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 7.7641(15)\text{ \AA}$ $b = 8.5691(16)\text{ \AA}$ $c = 9.3591(18)\text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 109.386(2)^{\circ}$ $\beta = 107.959(2)^{\circ}$ $\gamma = 94.303(2)^{\circ}$	$a = 8.7306(9)\text{ \AA}$ $b = 10.3043(10)\text{ \AA}$ $c = 11.4339(12)\text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 64.7120(10)^{\circ}$ $\beta = 83.5510(10)^{\circ}$ $\gamma = 73.3560(10)^{\circ}$	$a = 12.444(2)\text{ \AA}$ $b = 6.8139(11)\text{ \AA}$ $c = 25.885(4)\text{ \AA}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$ $\beta = 102.691(2)^{\circ}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Volume	547.73(18) \AA^3	891.03(16) \AA^3	2141.3(6) \AA^3
Z	2	2	8
Density (calculated)	1.759 Mg/m^3	1.421 Mg/m^3	1.422 Mg/m^3
Absorption coefficient	3.739 mm^{-1}	0.105 mm^{-1}	0.102 mm^{-1}
$F(000)$	288	400	960
Crystal size	0.12 \times 0.11 \times 0.094 mm^3	0.22 \times 0.203 \times 0.078 mm^3	0.175 \times 0.153 \times 0.061 mm^3
Theta range for data collection	2.467 to 27.481 $^{\circ}$	1.970 to 27.500 $^{\circ}$	1.613 to 27.270 $^{\circ}$
Index ranges	$-10 \leq h \leq 9$ $-11 \leq k \leq 11$ $-11 \leq l \leq 12$	$-11 \leq h \leq 11$ $-13 \leq k \leq 13$ $-14 \leq l \leq 14$	$-15 \leq h \leq 6$ $-8 \leq k \leq 8$ $-32 \leq l \leq 33$
Reflections collected	6106	10013	11176
Independent reflections	2440 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0156$]	3975 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0180$]	4693 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0274$]
Completeness to theta = 25.242 $^{\circ}$	99.5%	99.5%	99.4%
Data / restraints / parameters	2440 / 0 / 157	3975 / 0 / 260	4693 / 0 / 315
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.080	1.068	1.054
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0190$, $wR_2 = 0.0495$	$R_1 = 0.0350$, $wR_2 = 0.0901$	$R_1 = 0.0479$, $wR_2 = 0.1168$
R indices (all data)	$R_1 = 0.0205$, $wR_2 = 0.0500$	$R_1 = 0.0403$, $wR_2 = 0.0943$	$R_1 = 0.0637$, $wR_2 = 0.1249$
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.413 and -0.228 e \AA^{-3}	0.311 and -0.261 e \AA^{-3}	0.342 and -0.199 e \AA^{-3}

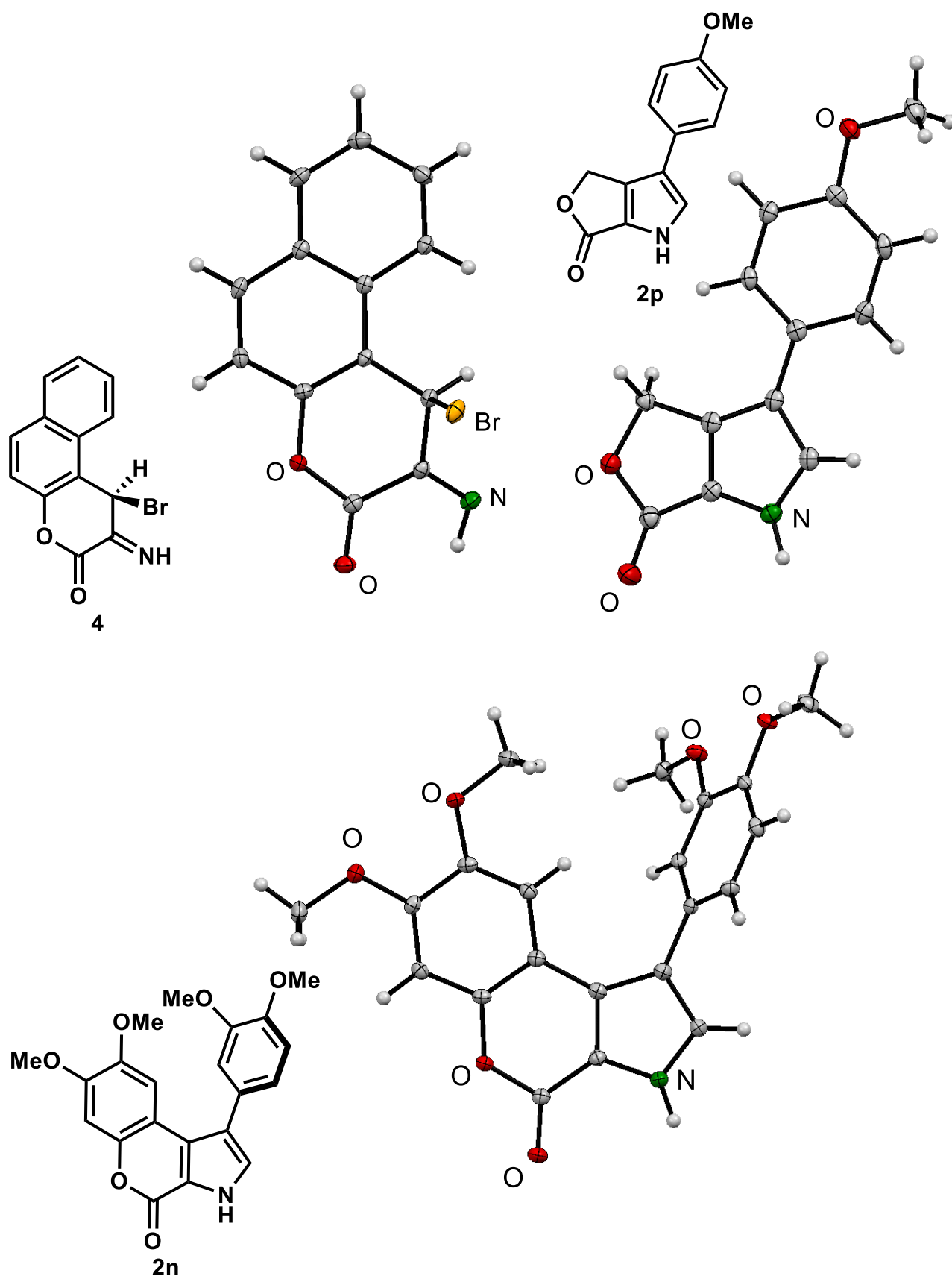
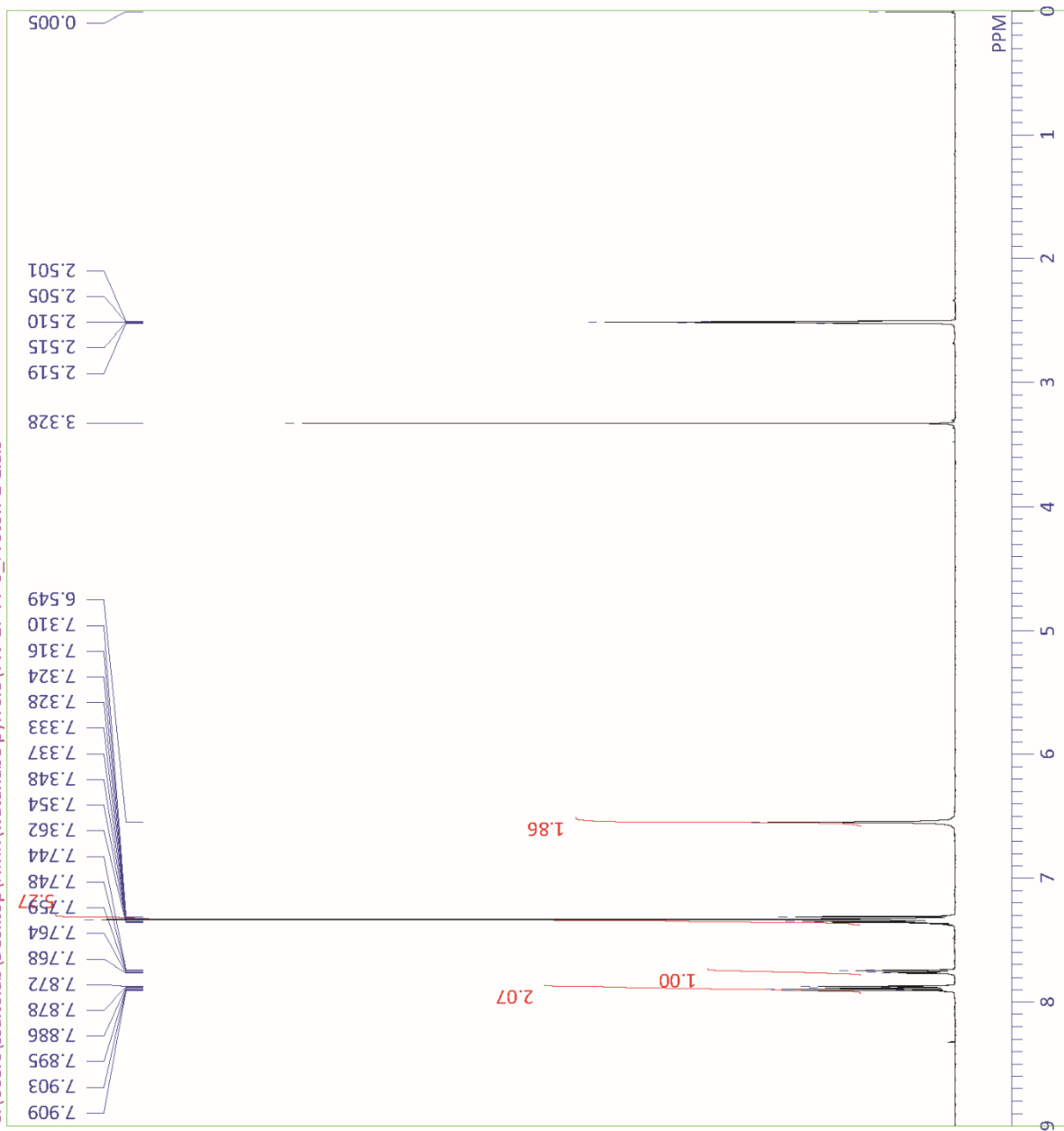


Figure S1. ORTEP drawings of **4** (CCDC 1961068), **2n** (CCDC 1961069), and the cationic part of **2p** (CCDC 1961070) with thermal ellipsoids at 50% probability.

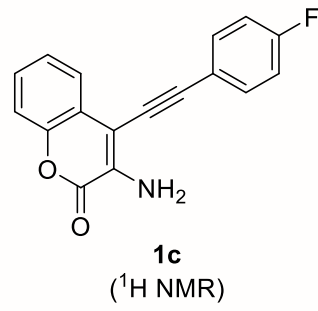
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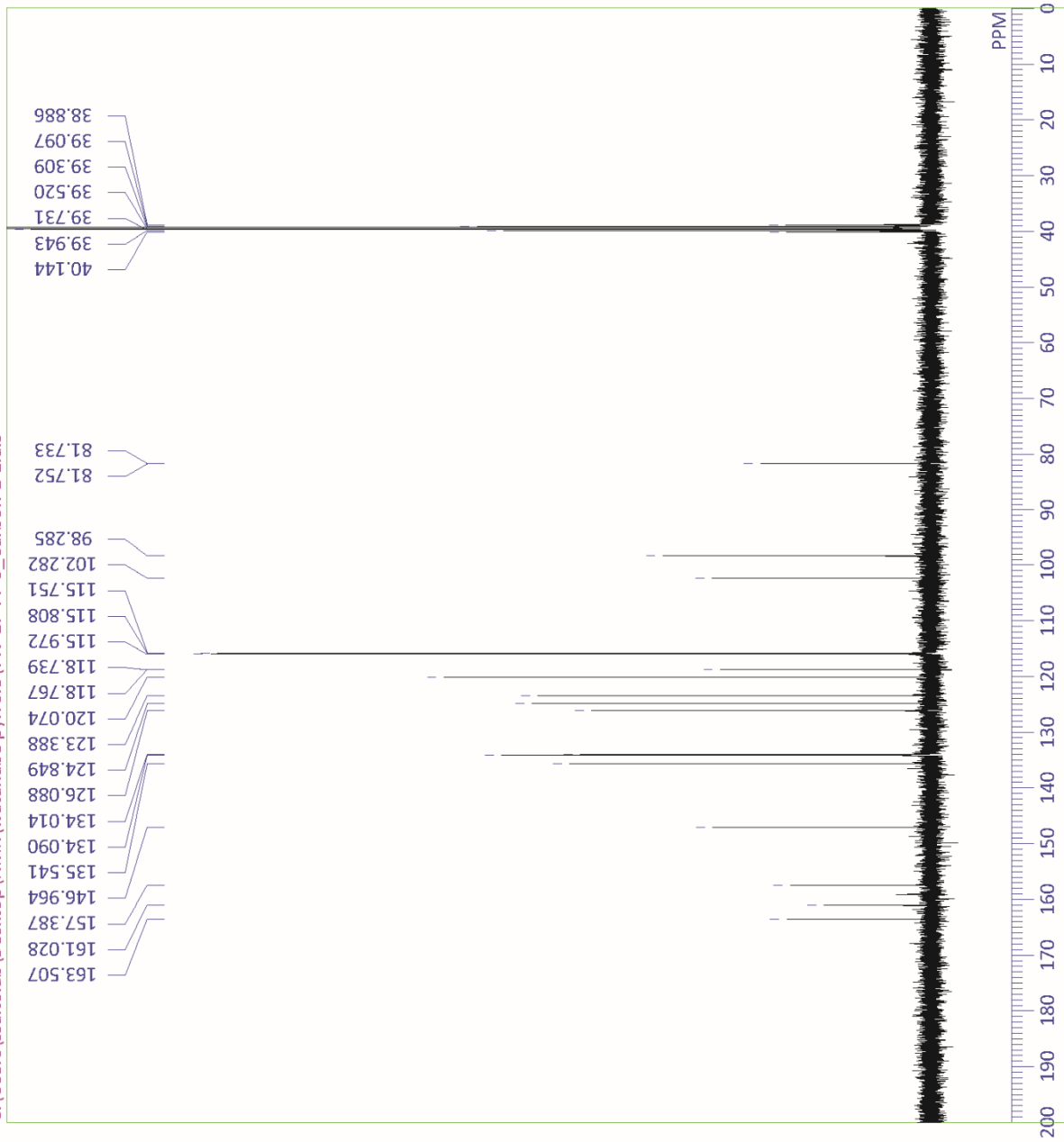
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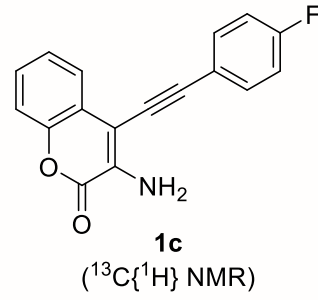


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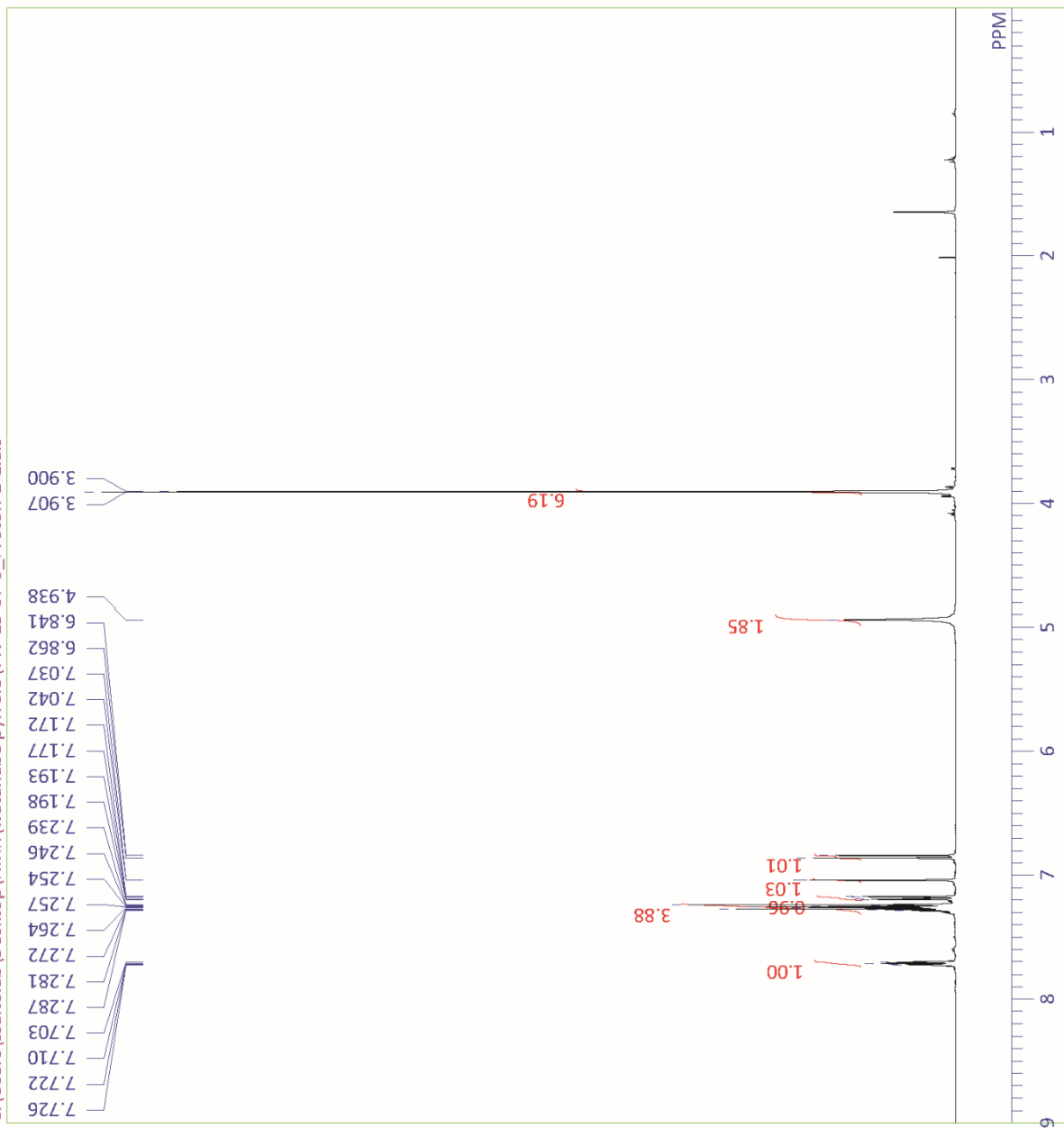


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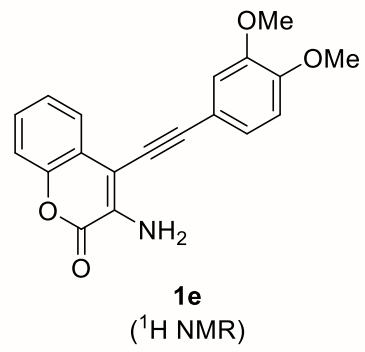
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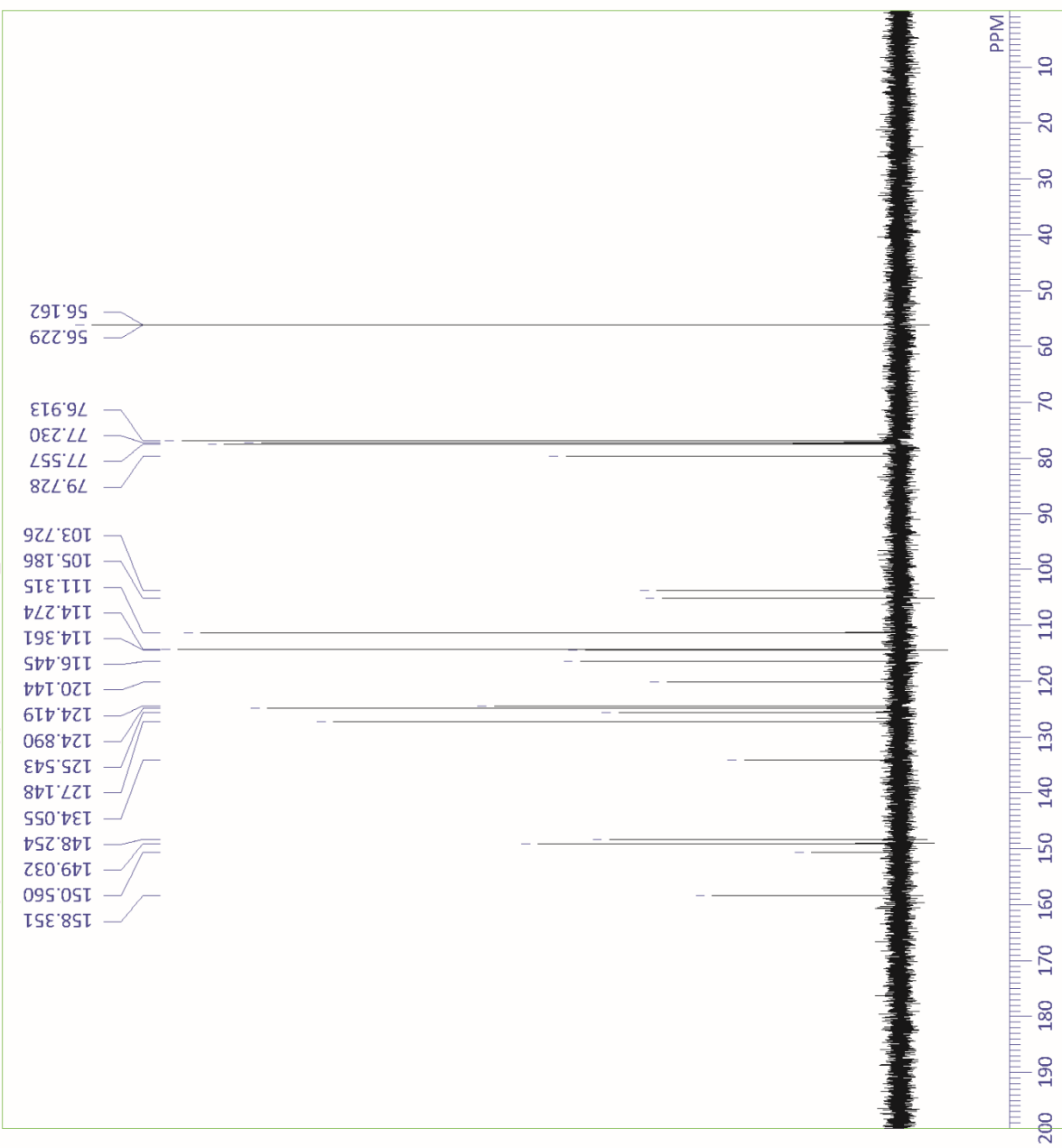
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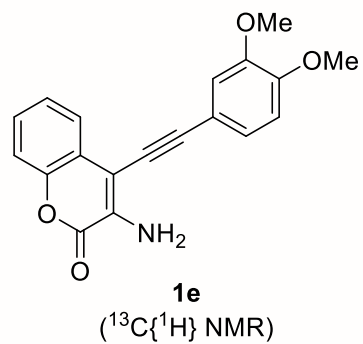
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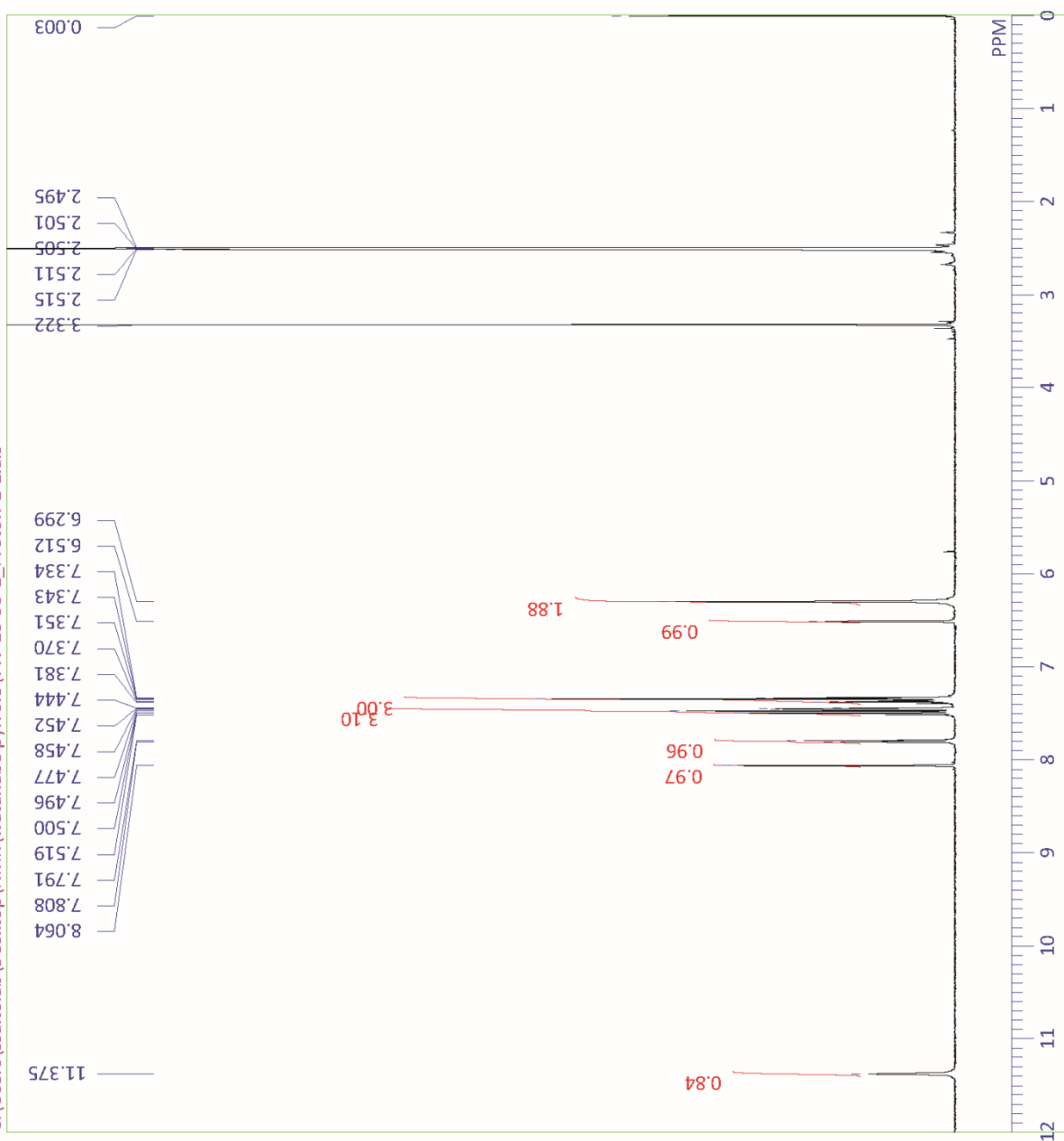
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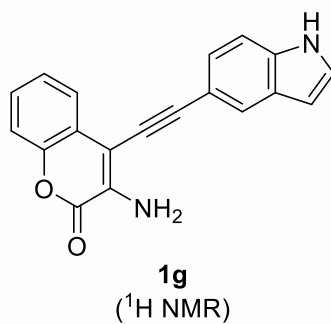
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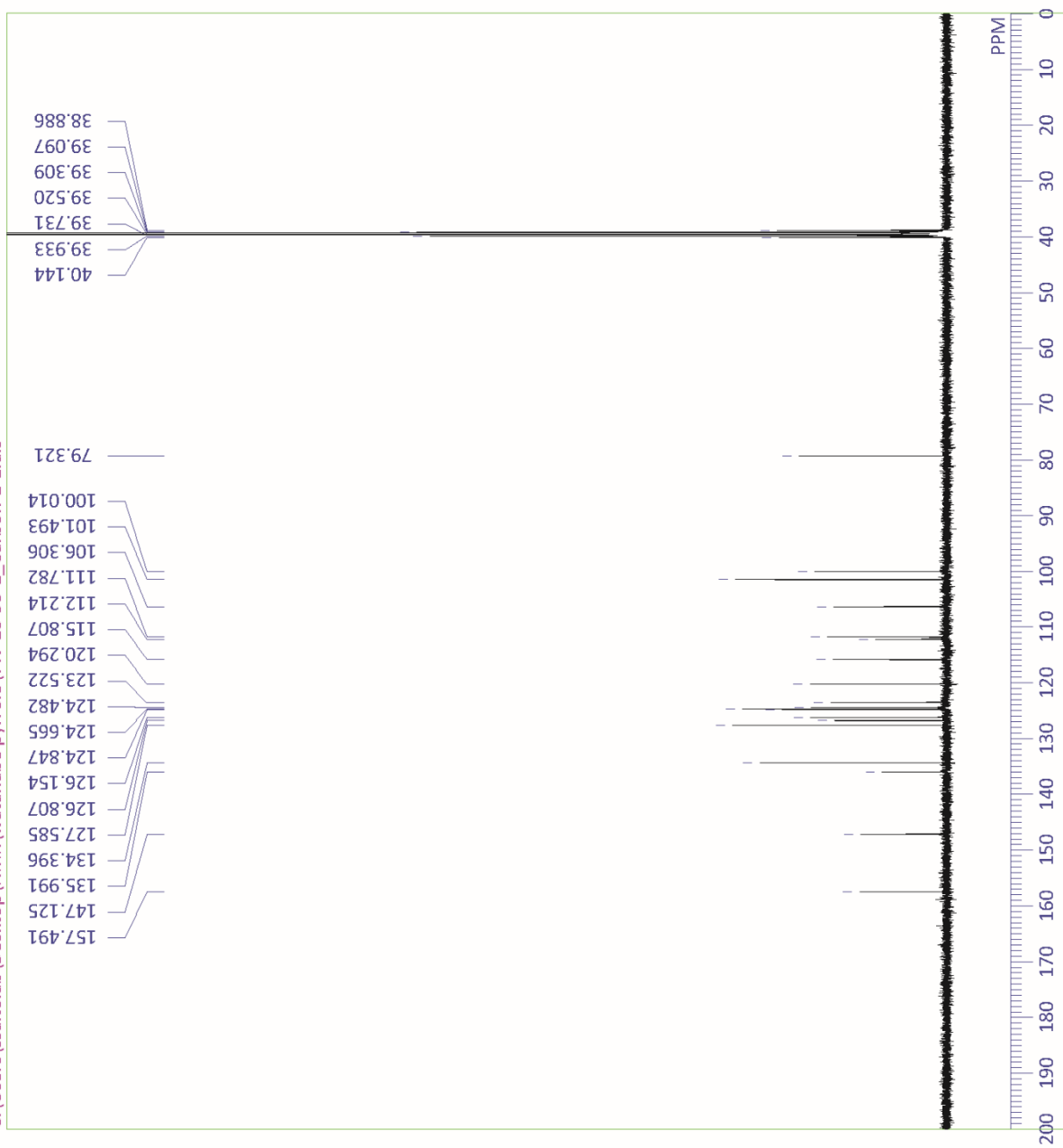
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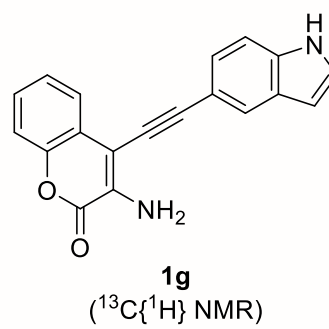
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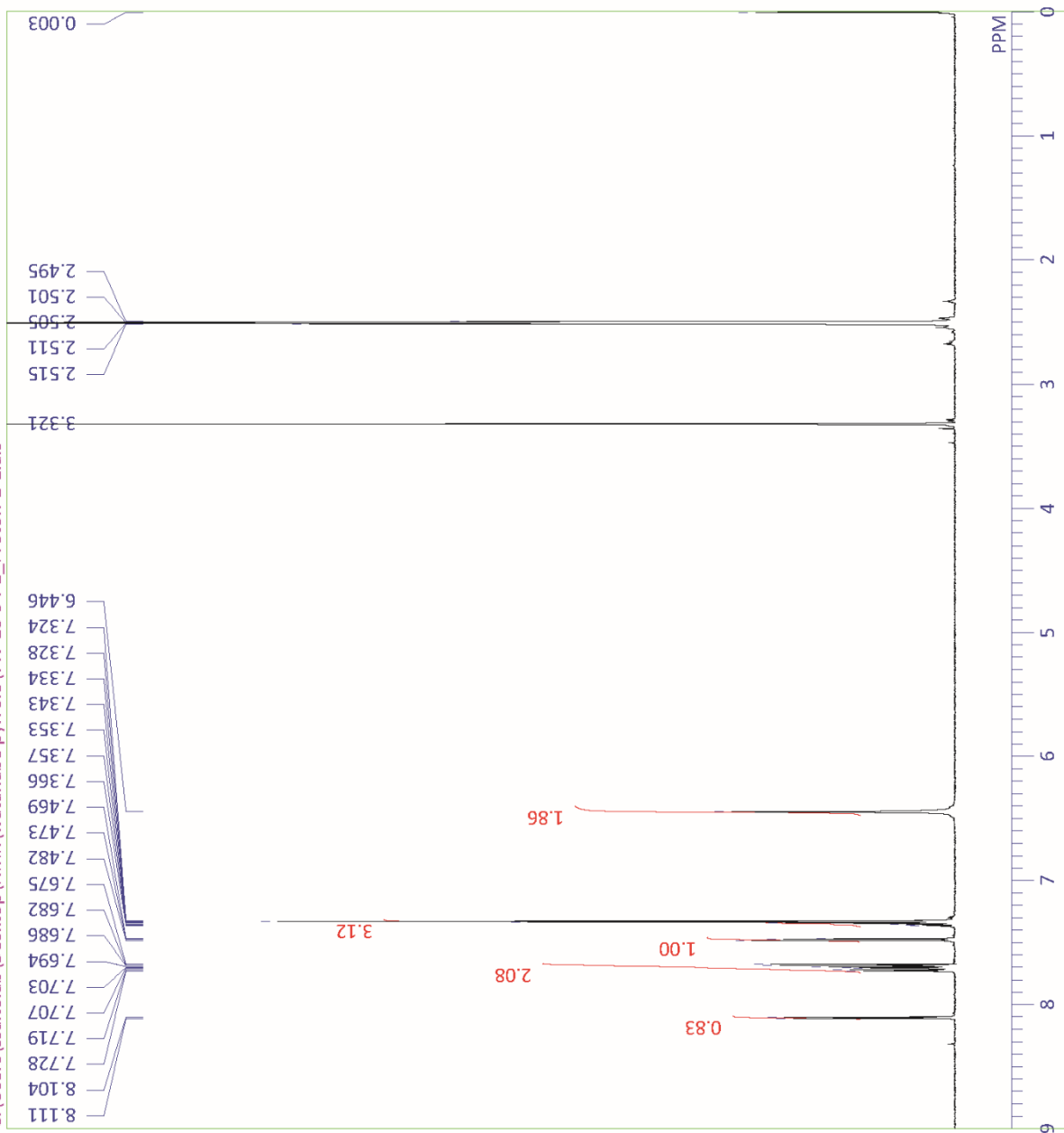
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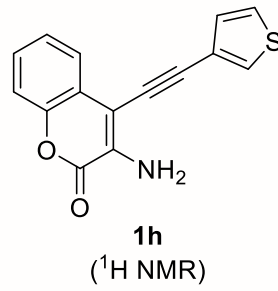
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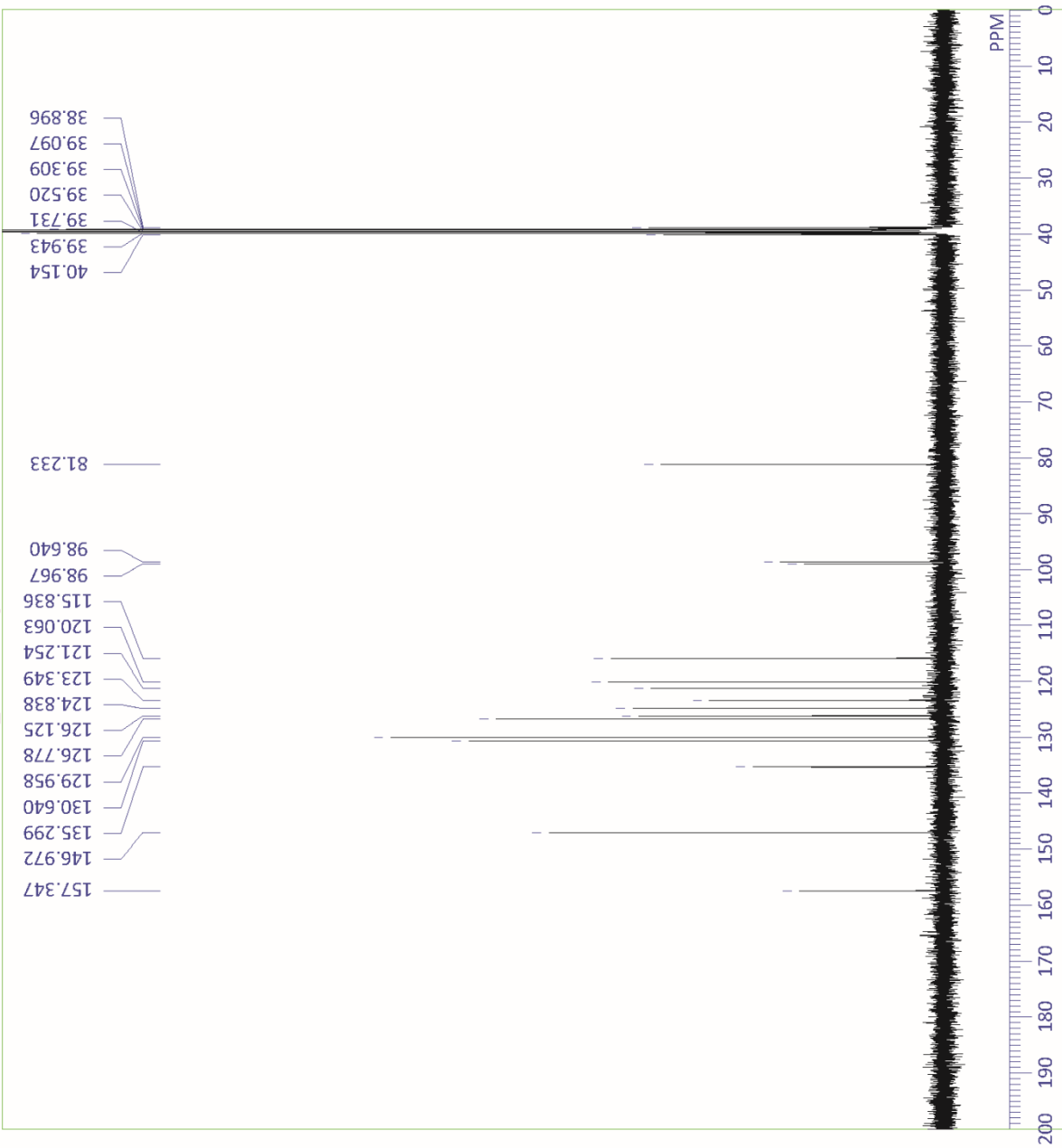
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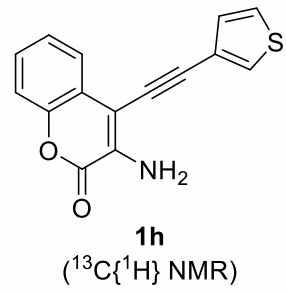
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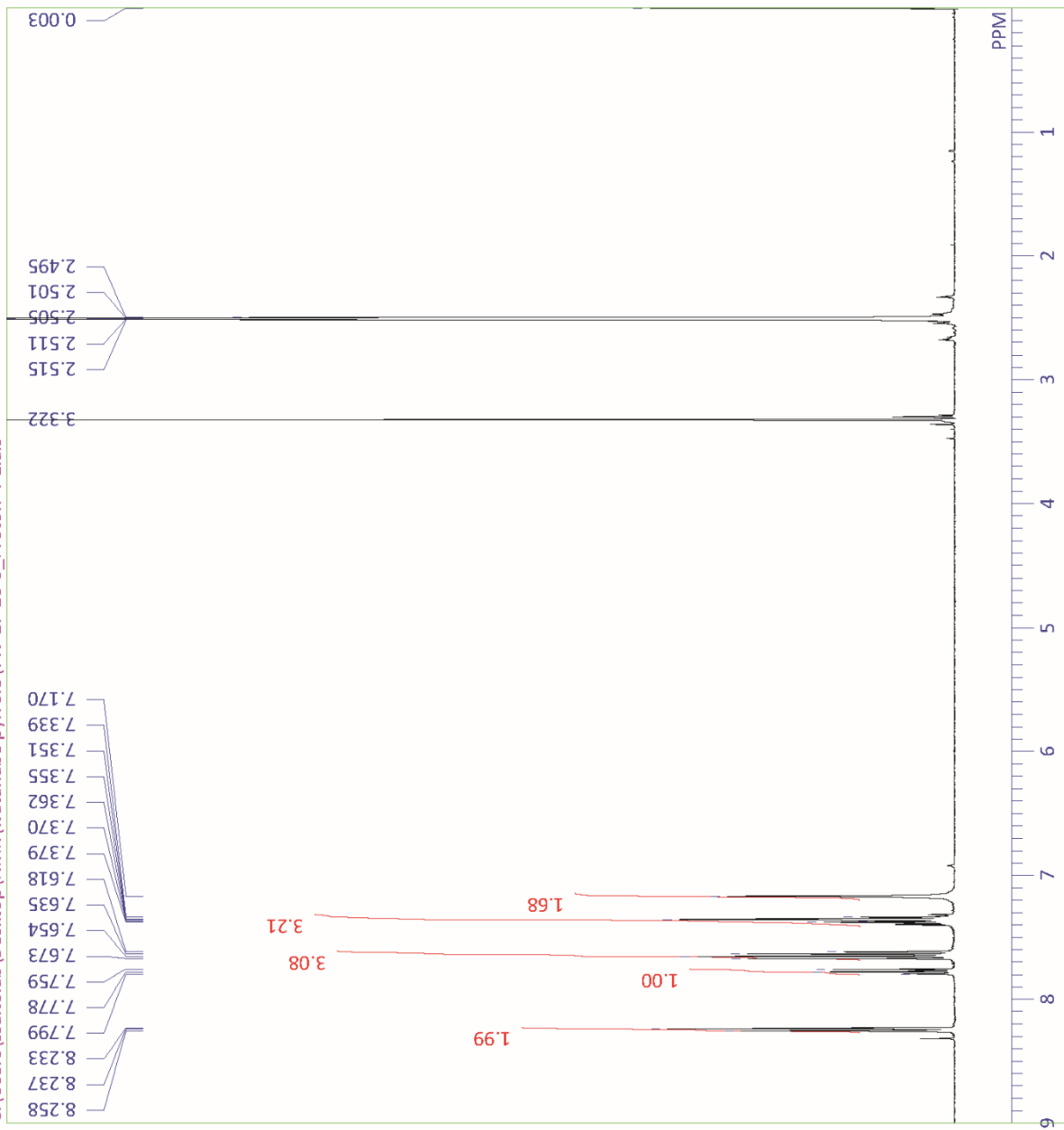
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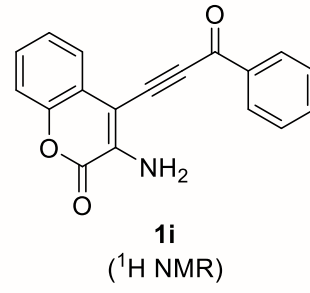
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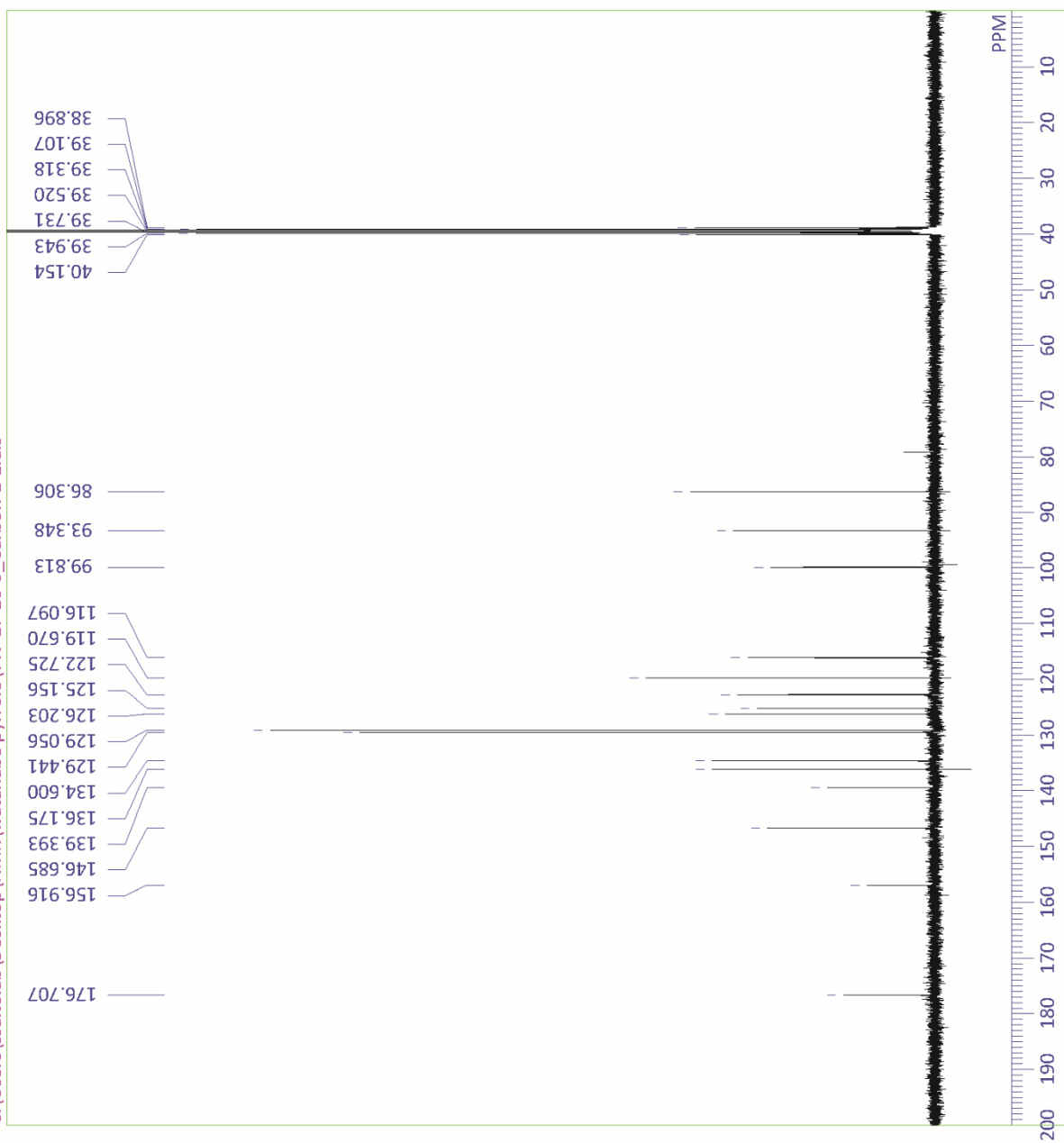
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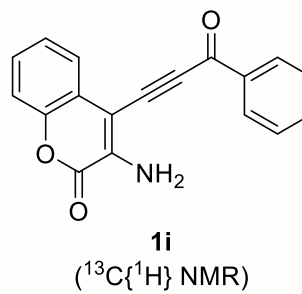
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RGAIN 56



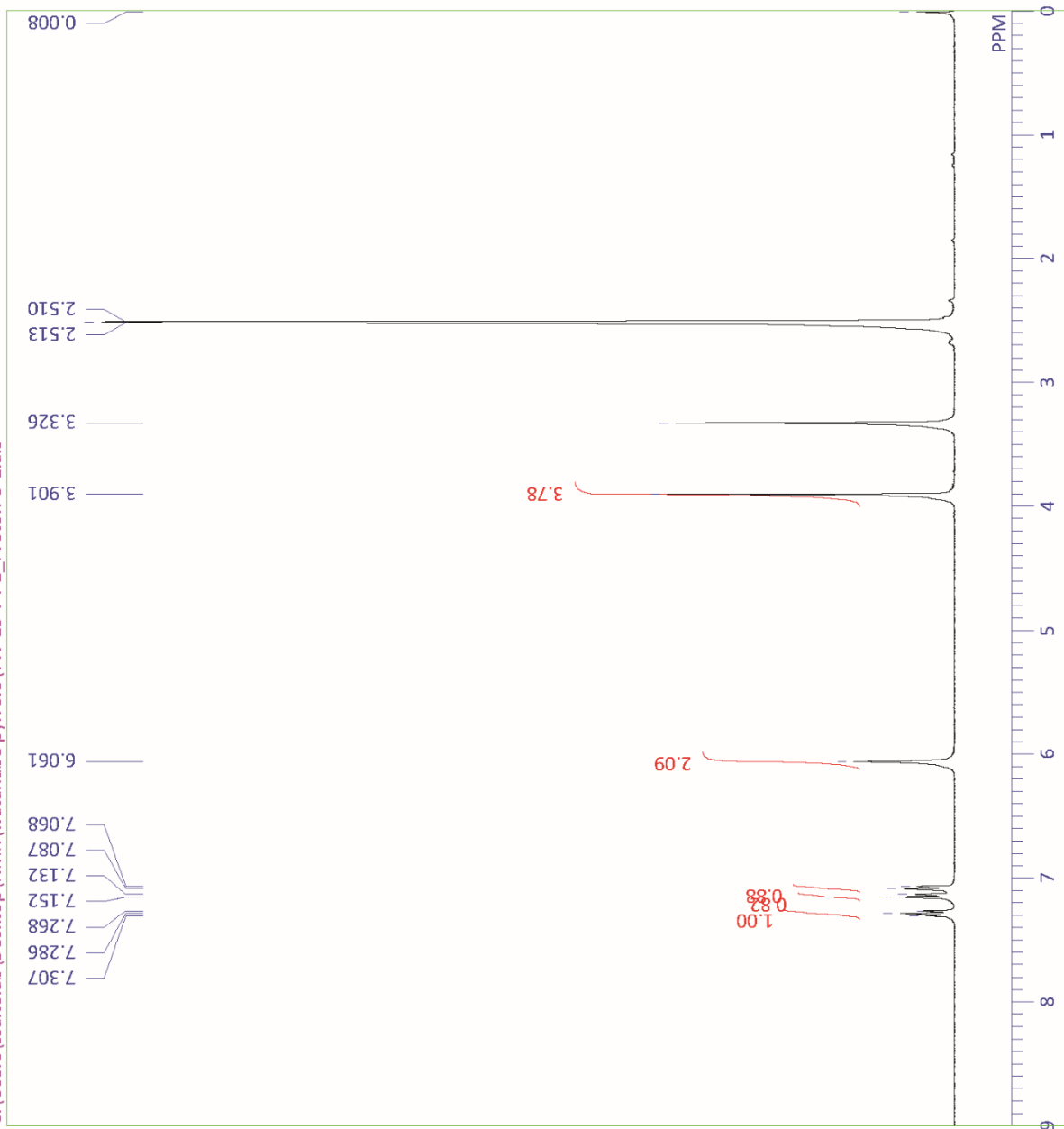
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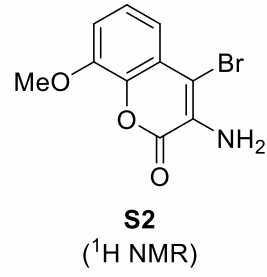
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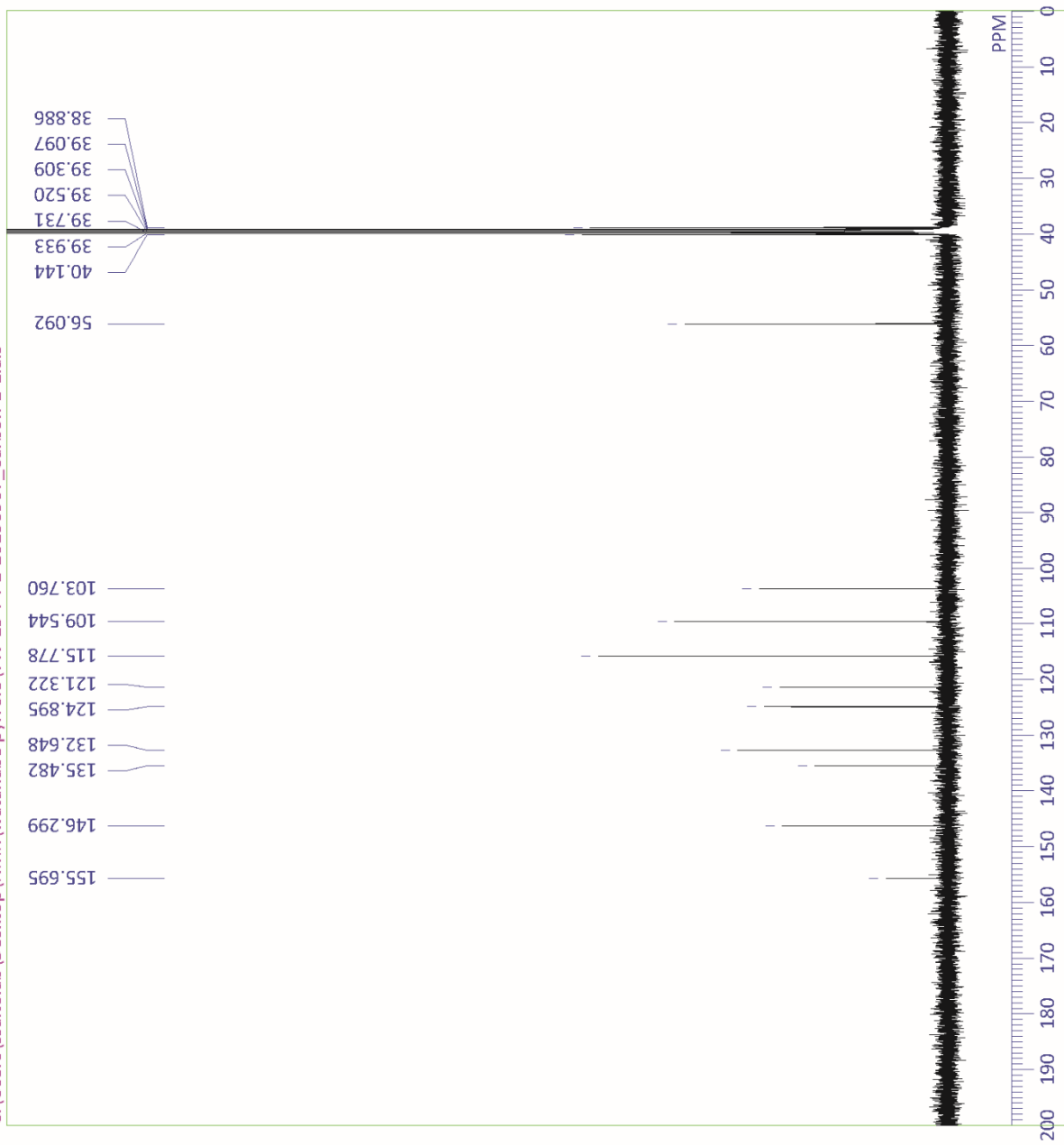
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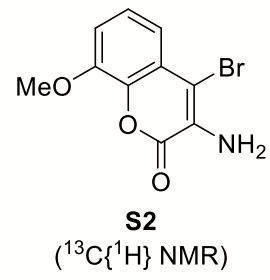
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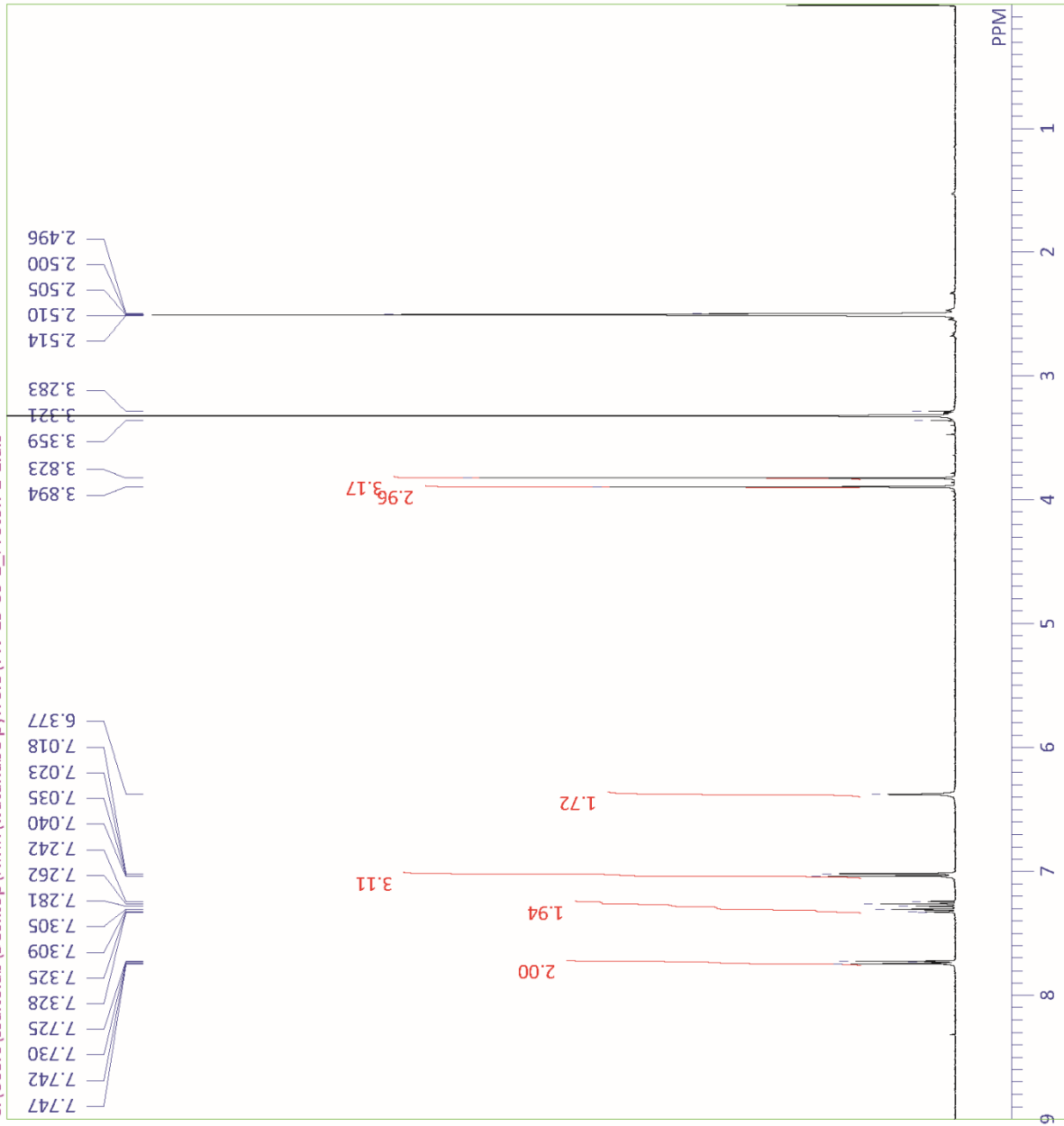
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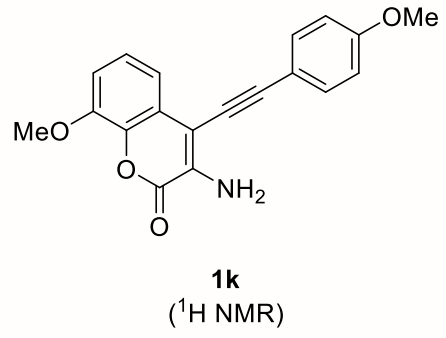
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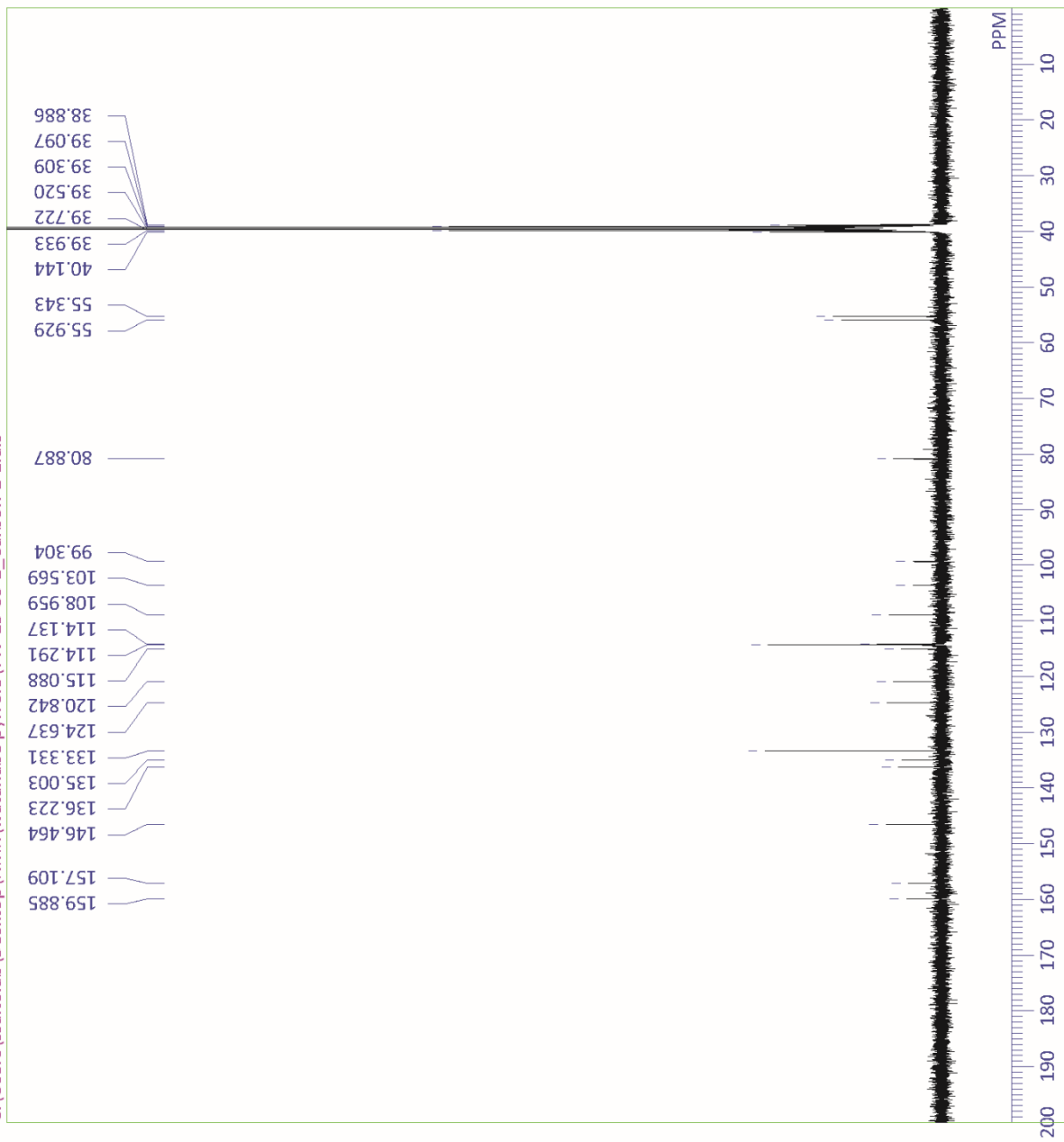
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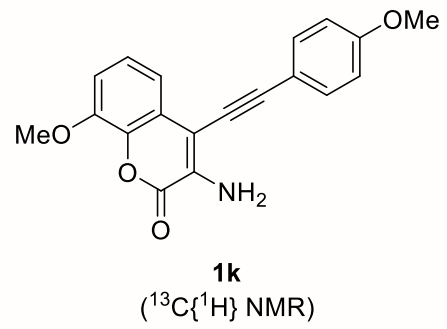
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BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



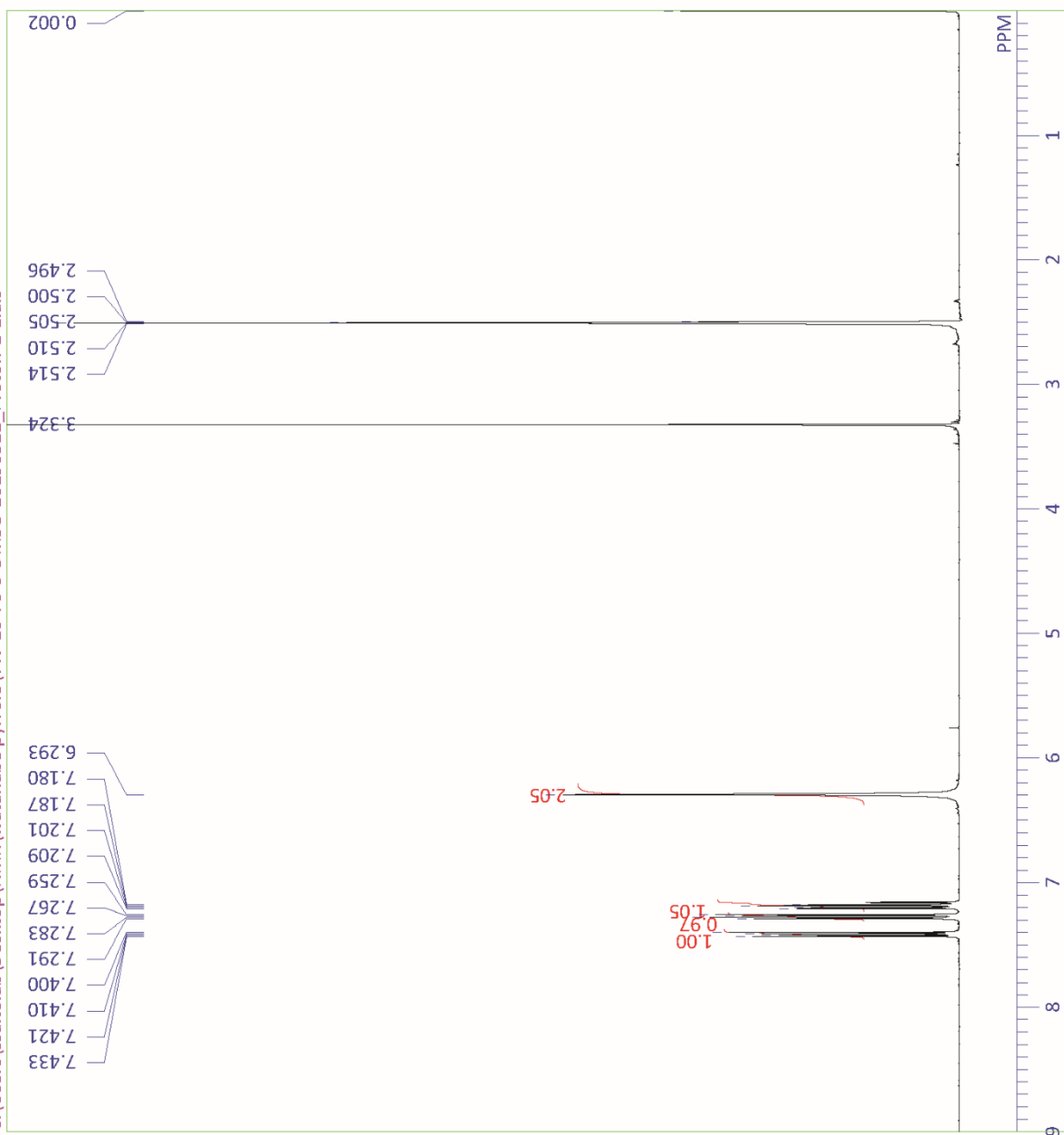
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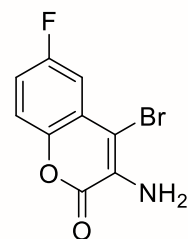
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OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 549
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.4 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-16-76-3-DMSO-20190522_Proton-1-1.als

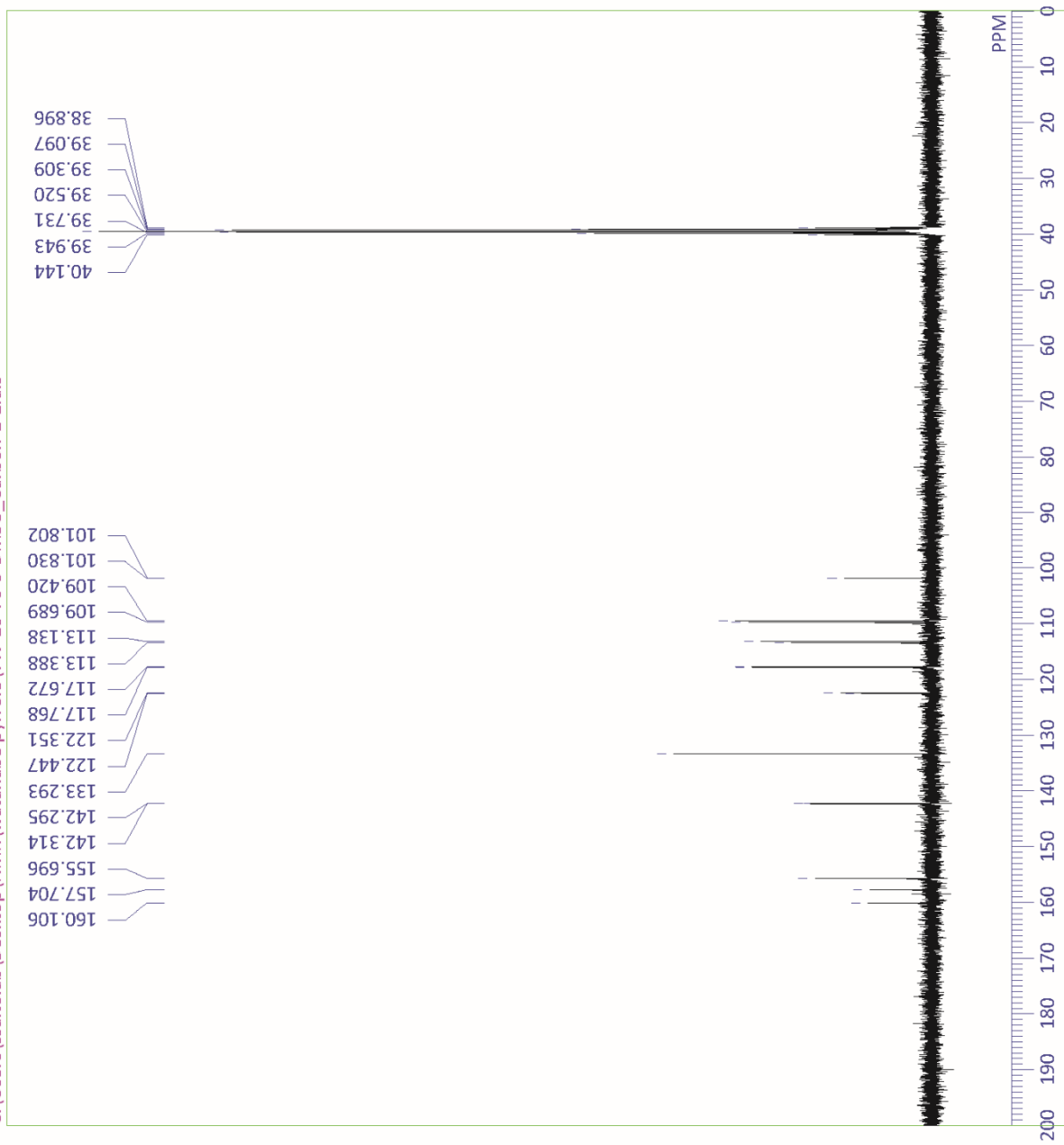


DFILE TW-16-76-3-DMSO-20190522_Proton-1
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-05-22 11:28:53
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66

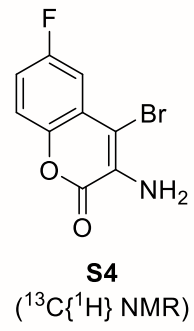


S4
(¹H NMR)

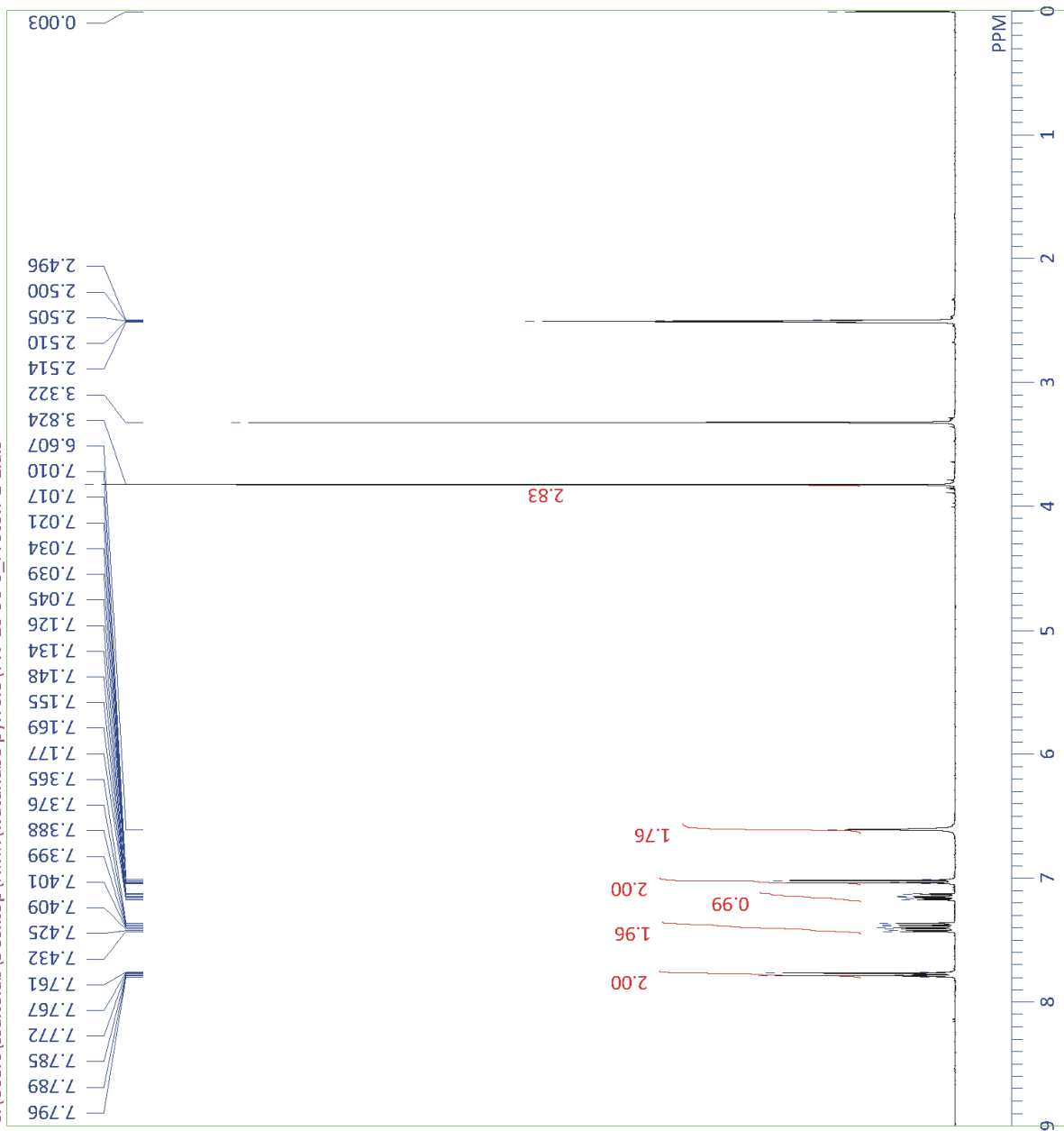
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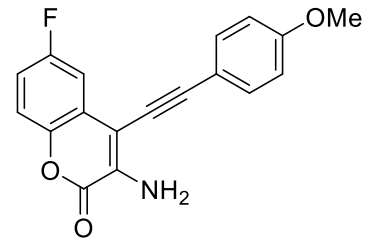
DFILE TW-16-76-3-DMSO_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2018-12-10 20:26:04
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 164
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.63 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.2 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-16-90-3_Proton-1-1.als

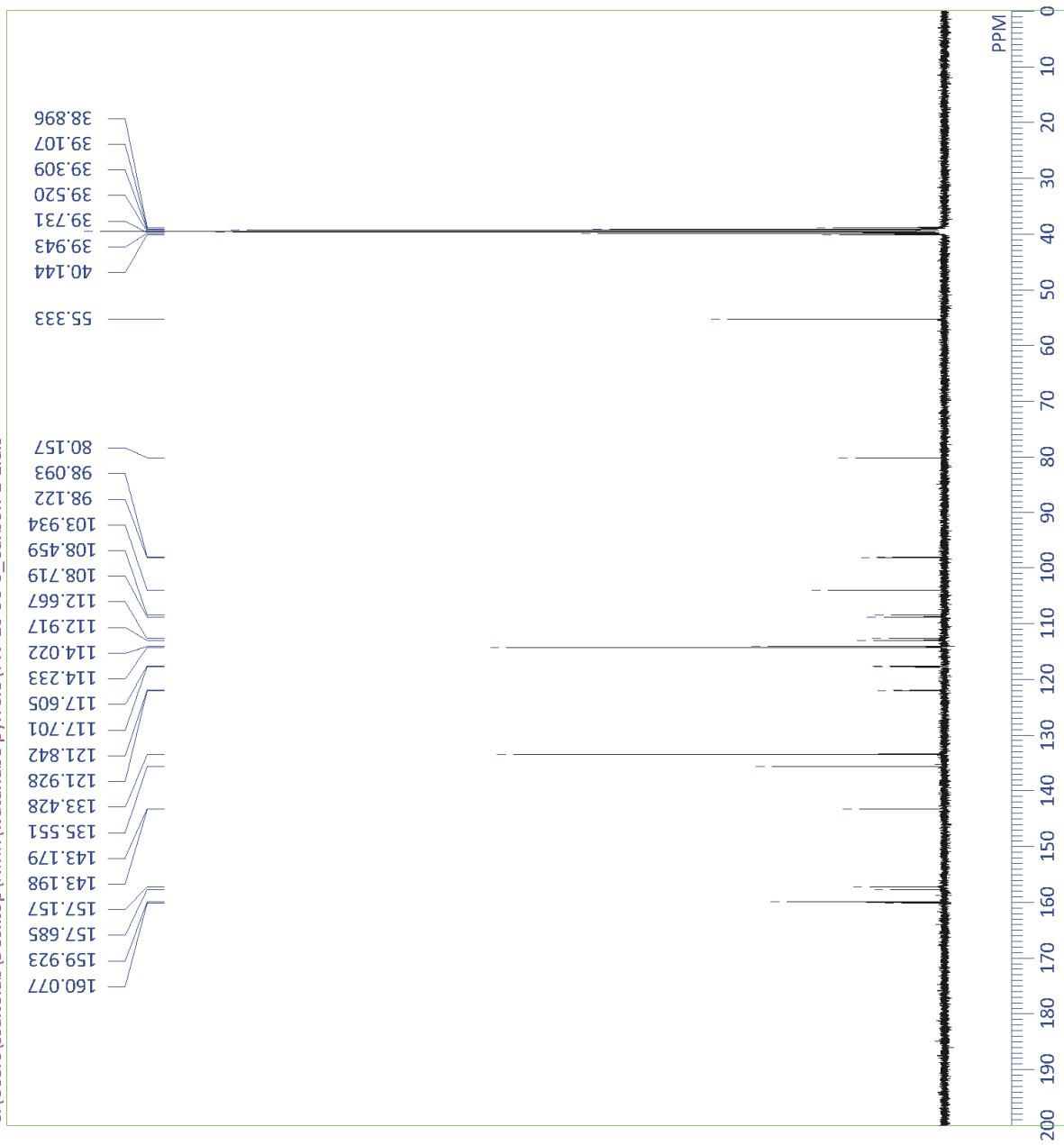


DFILE TW-16-90-3_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-03 16:08:35
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.0 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56



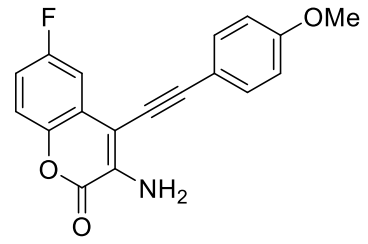
11
(¹H NMR)

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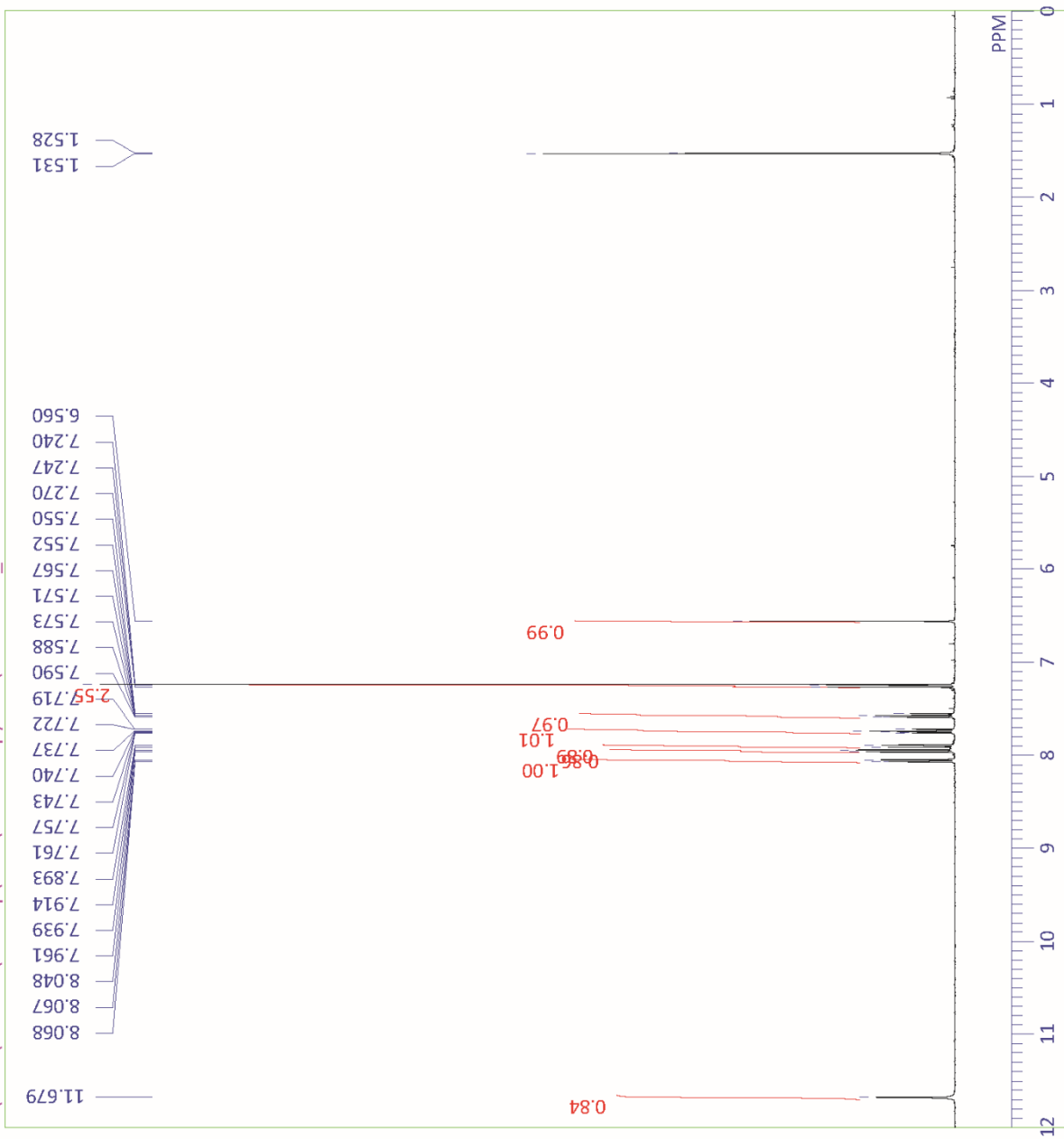
DFILE TW-16-90-3_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-03 16:56:33

OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 613
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.3 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

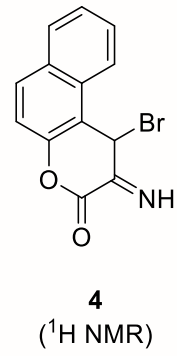


11
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)

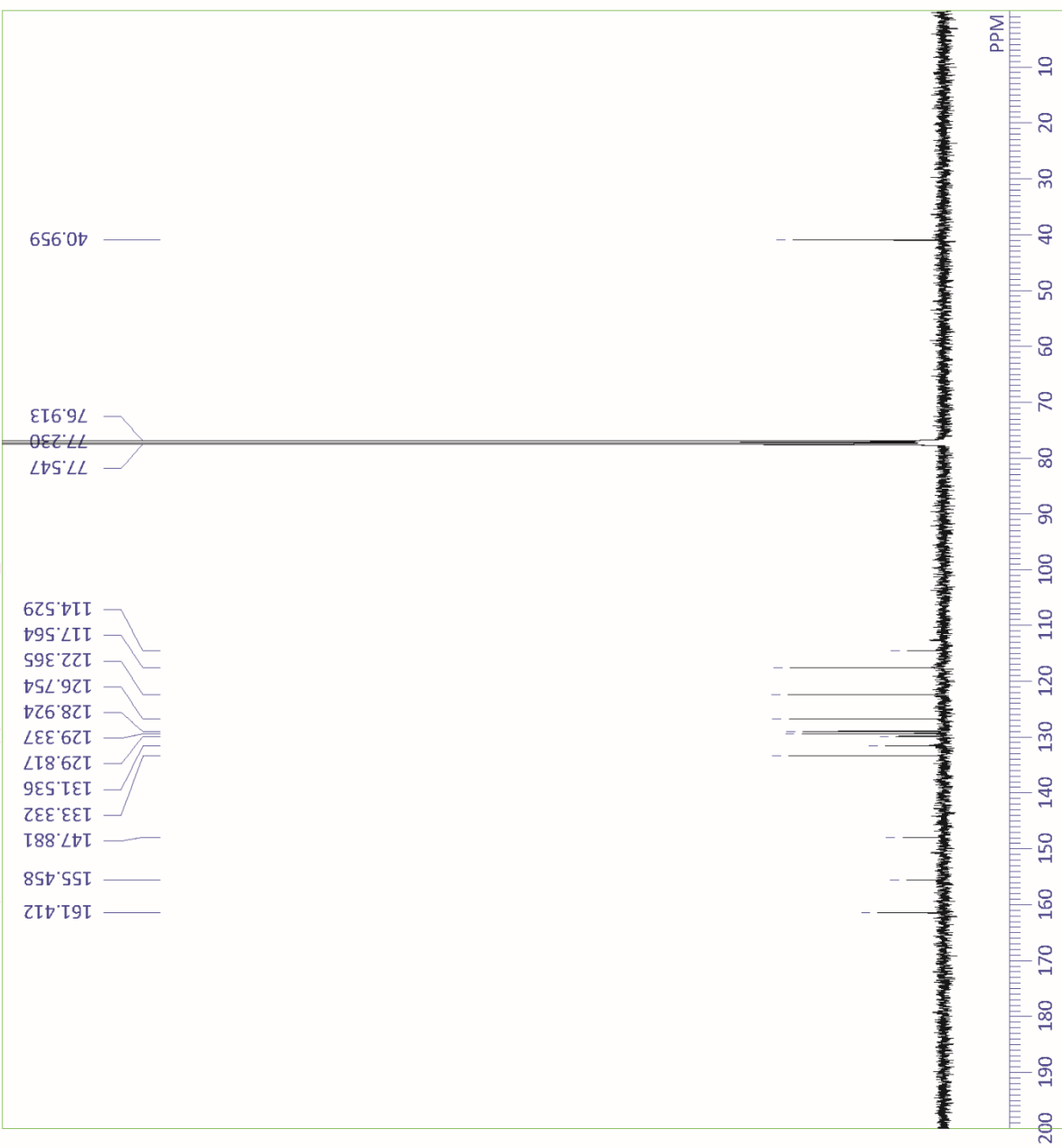
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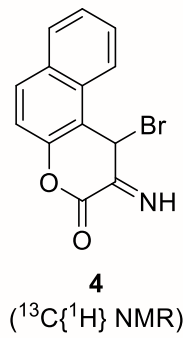
DFILE TW-18-13-3_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-06-25 13:17:32
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



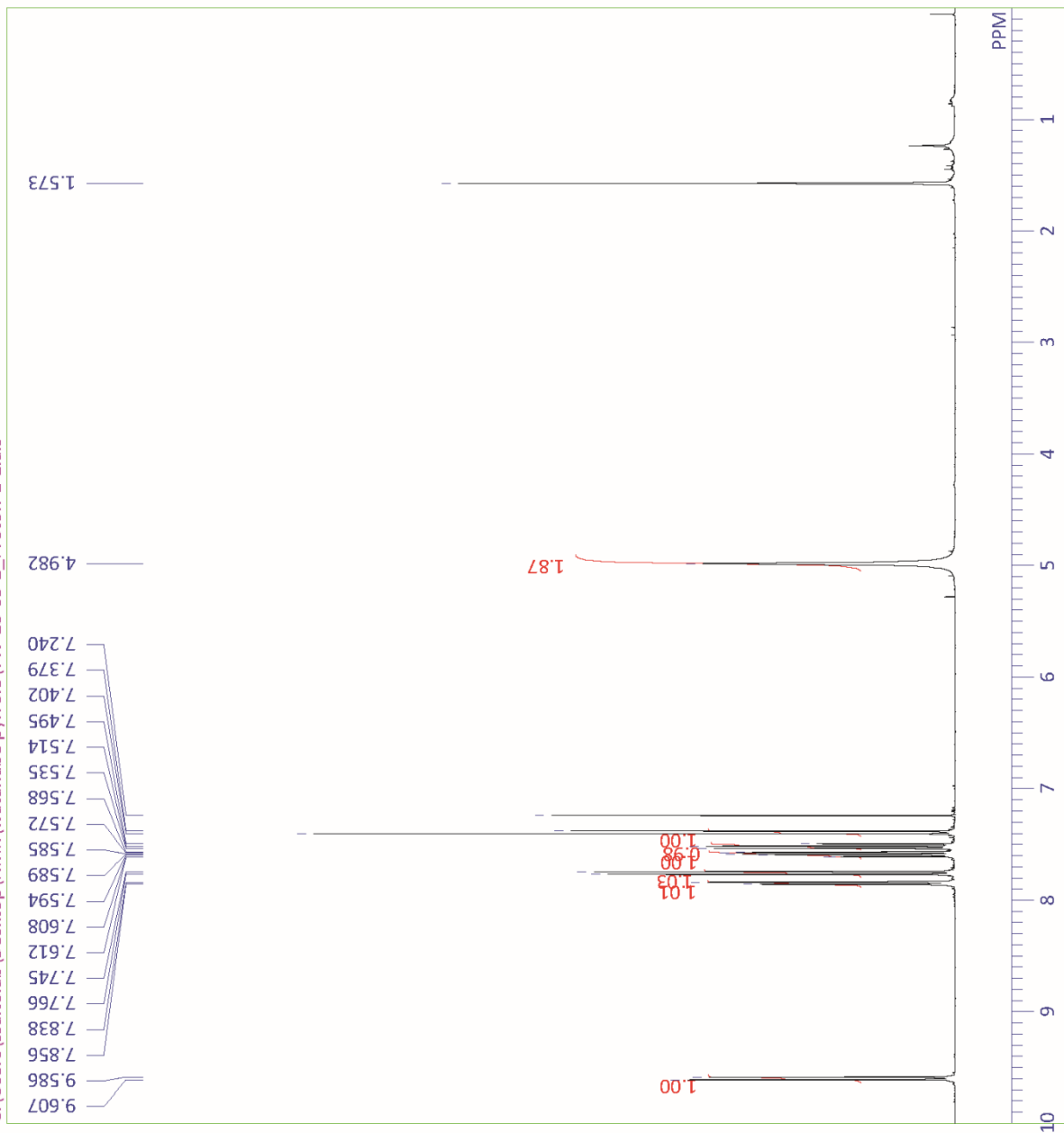
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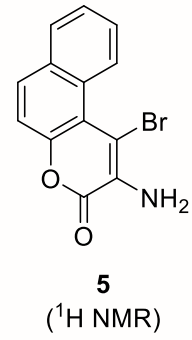
DFILE TW-18-13-1_Carbon-1-3.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-06-23 13:03:12
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26224
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 758
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



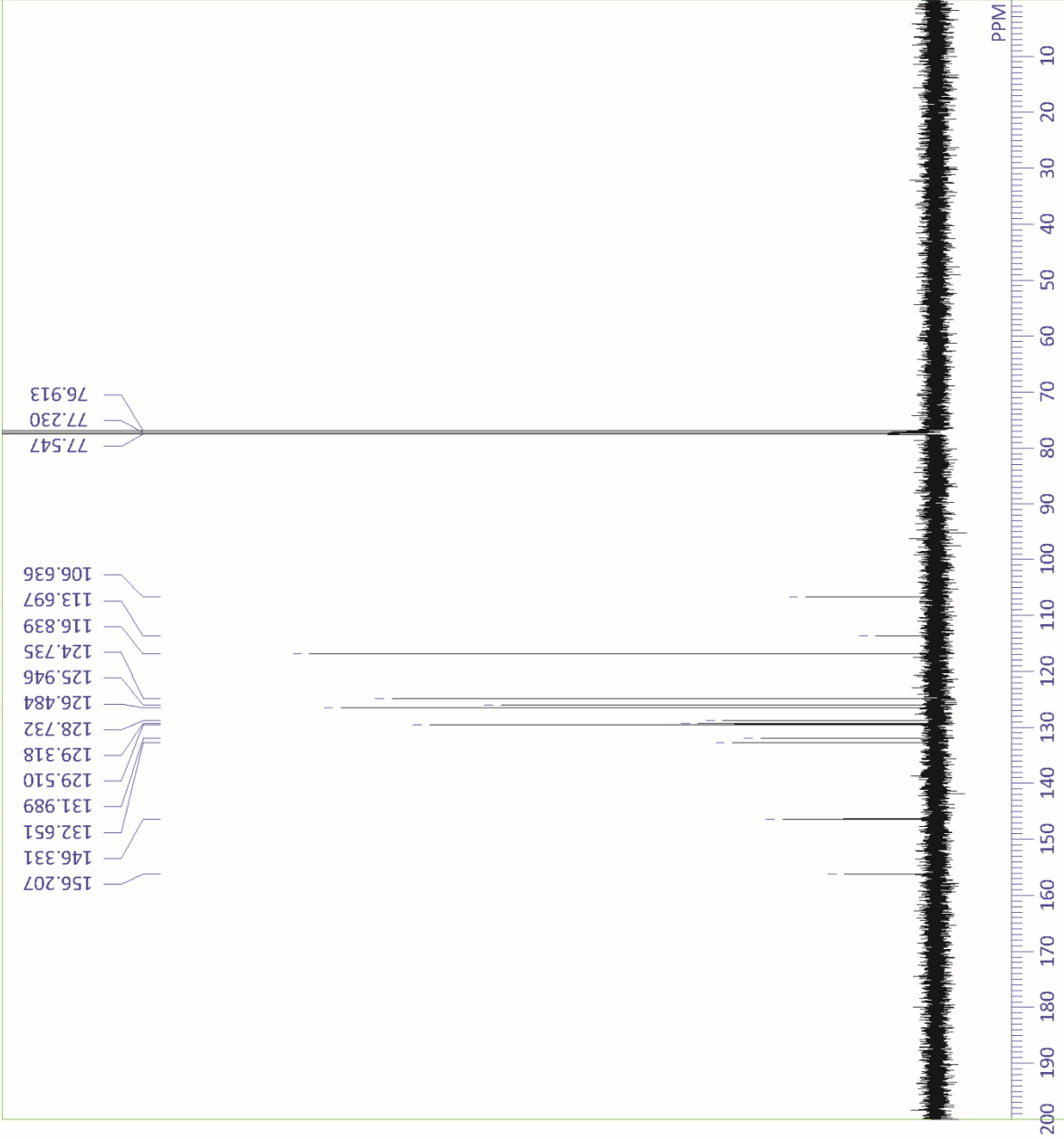
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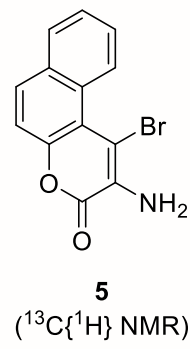
DFILE TW-18-65-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-27 23:07:49
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9960.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.0 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56



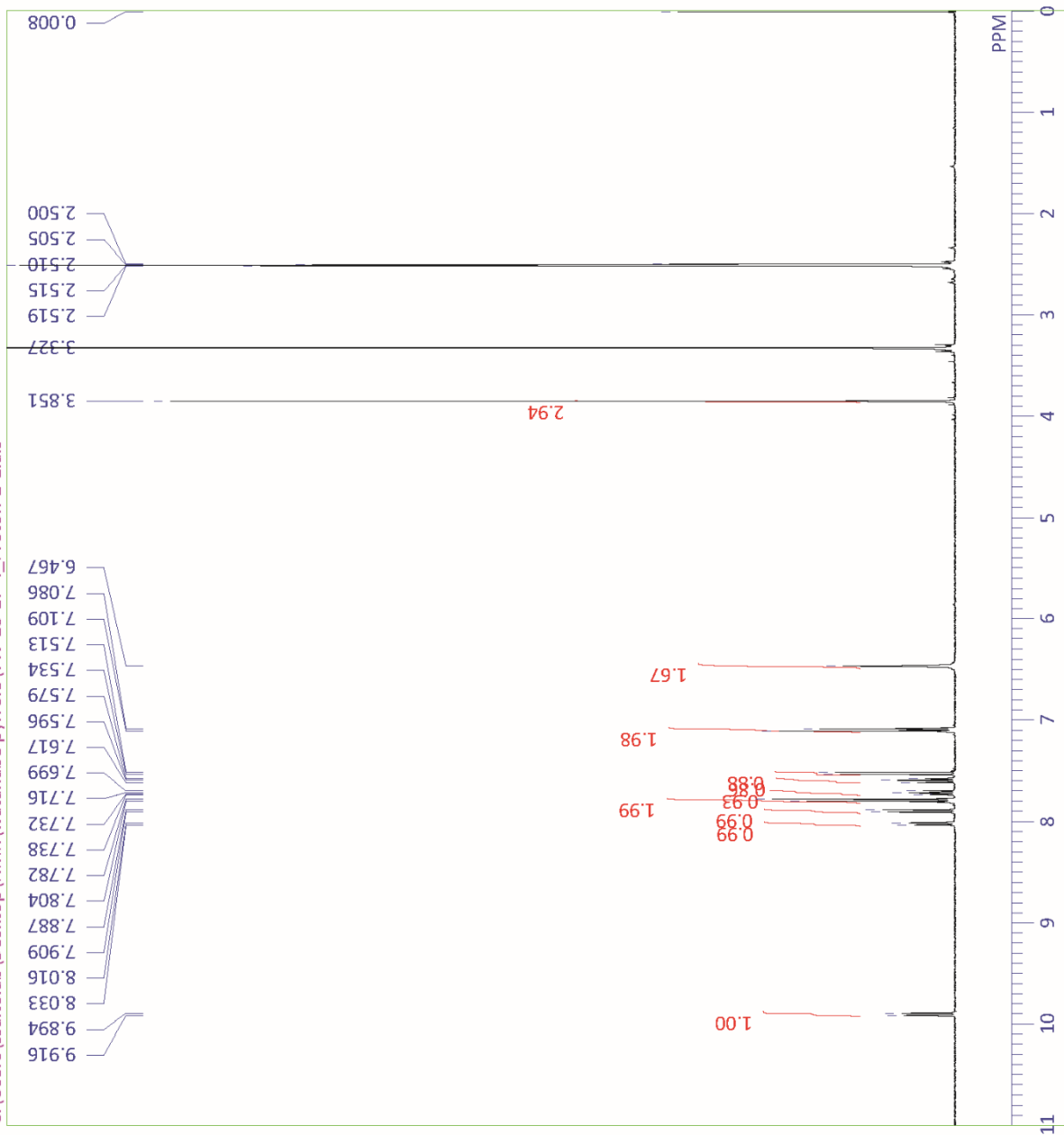
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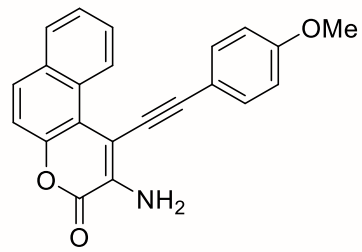
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COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-27 23:08:53
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 32767
FREQU 31565.66 Hz
SCANS 516
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.2 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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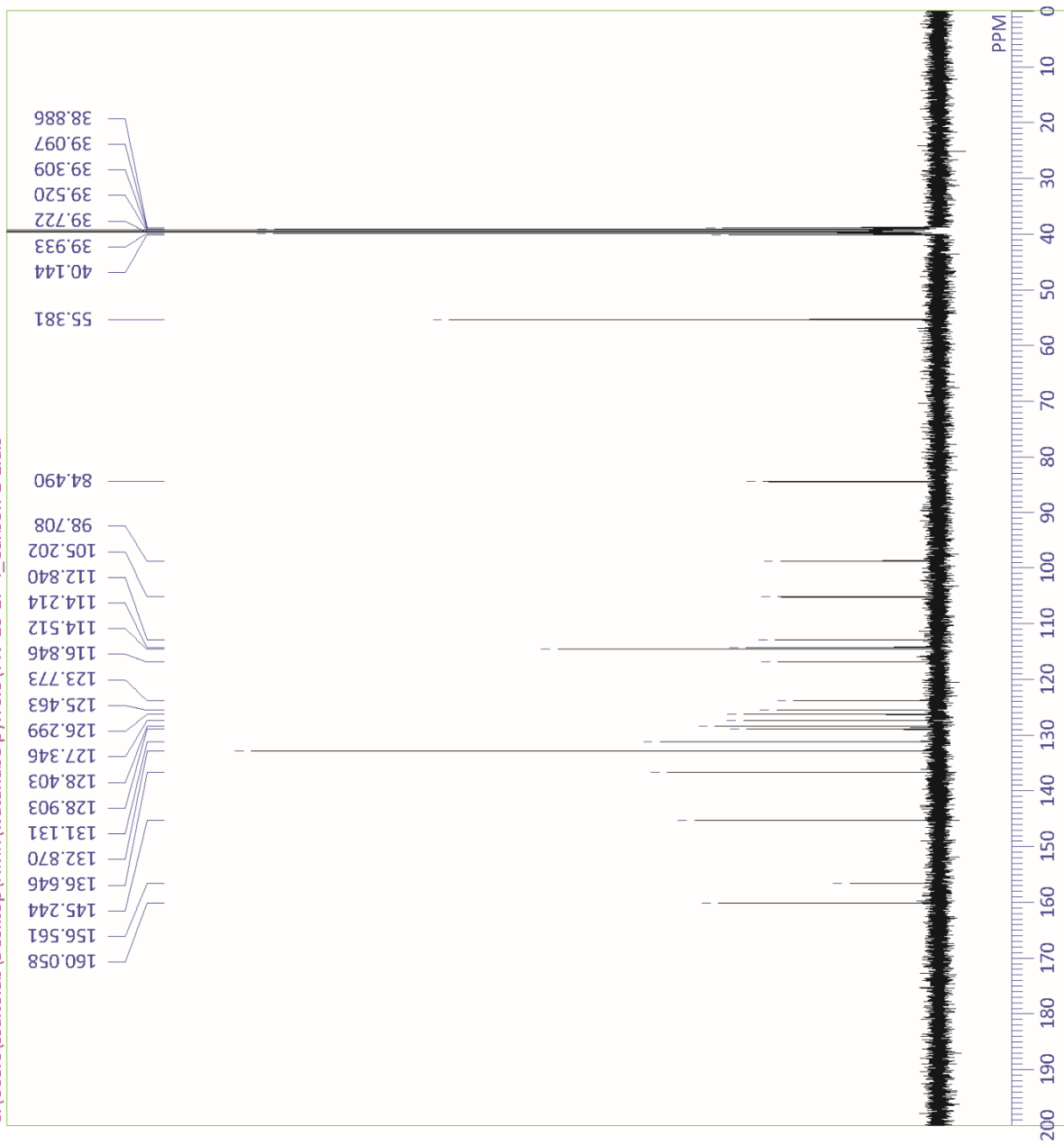


DFILE TW-18-17-4_Proton-2-1.als
 COMMT single_pulse
 DATIM 2019-08-06 13:25:09
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD proton.jxp
 OBFREQ 398.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 1.90 Hz
 POINT 13107
 FREQU 5980.86 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 2.1915 sec
 PD 5.0000 sec
 PW1 3.15 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.0 c
 SILVNT DMSO
 EXREF 2.51 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 66

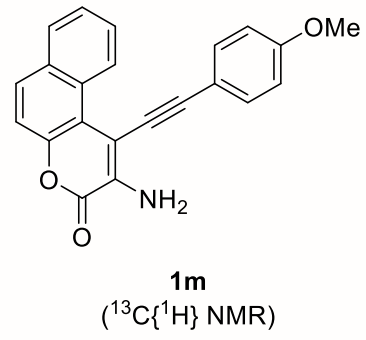


1m
(¹H NMR)

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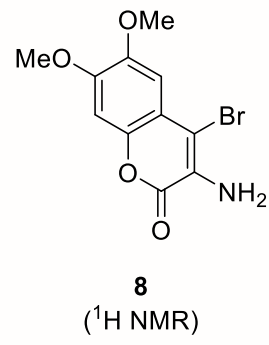
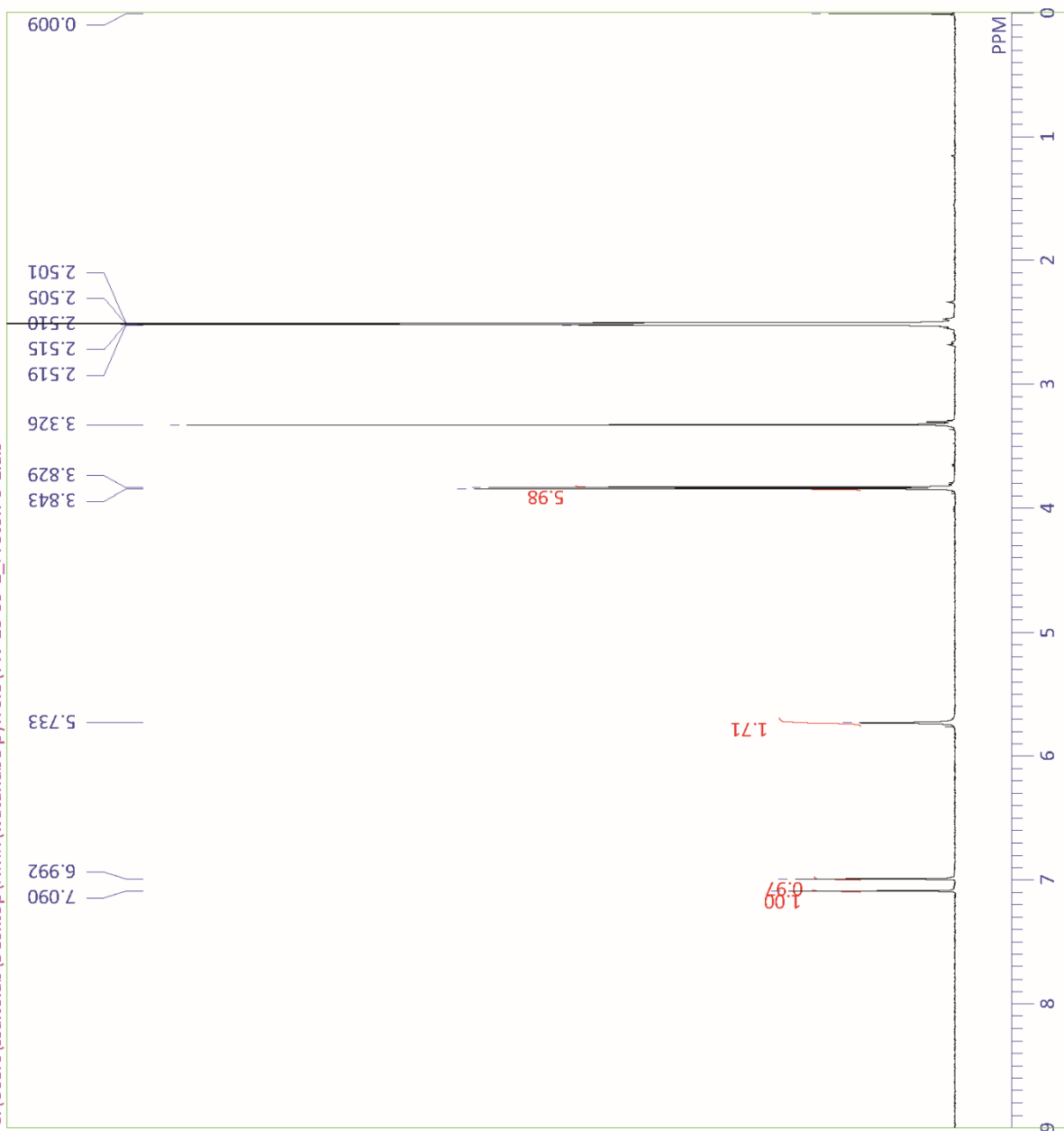


DFILE TW-18-17-4_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-06 20:21:51
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 298
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

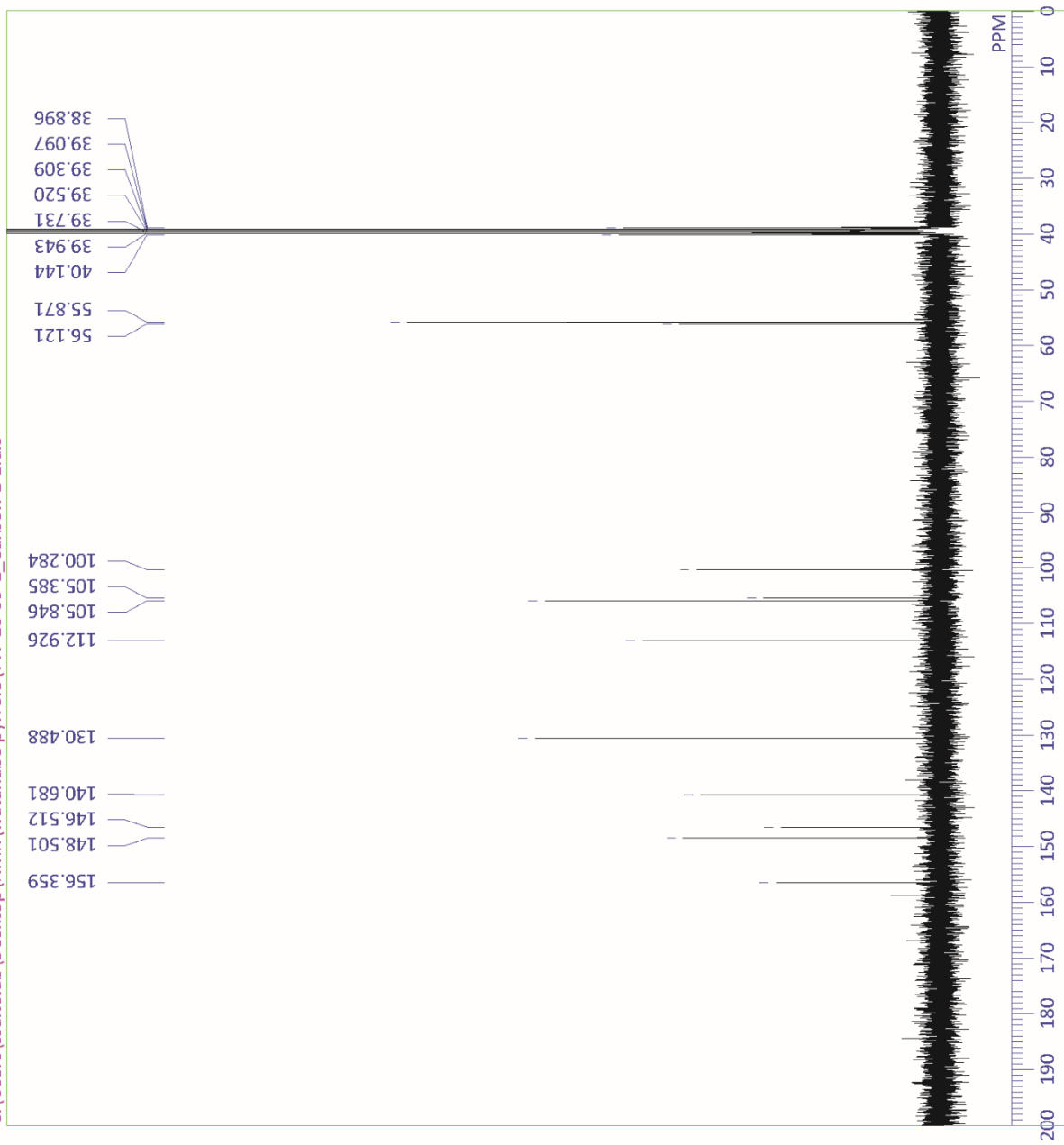


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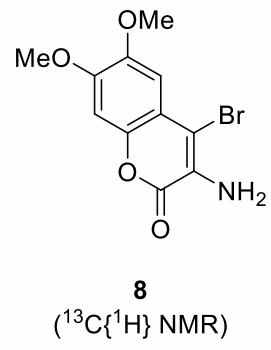
DFILE TW-18-39-1_Proton-3-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-20 12:33:07
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.0 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



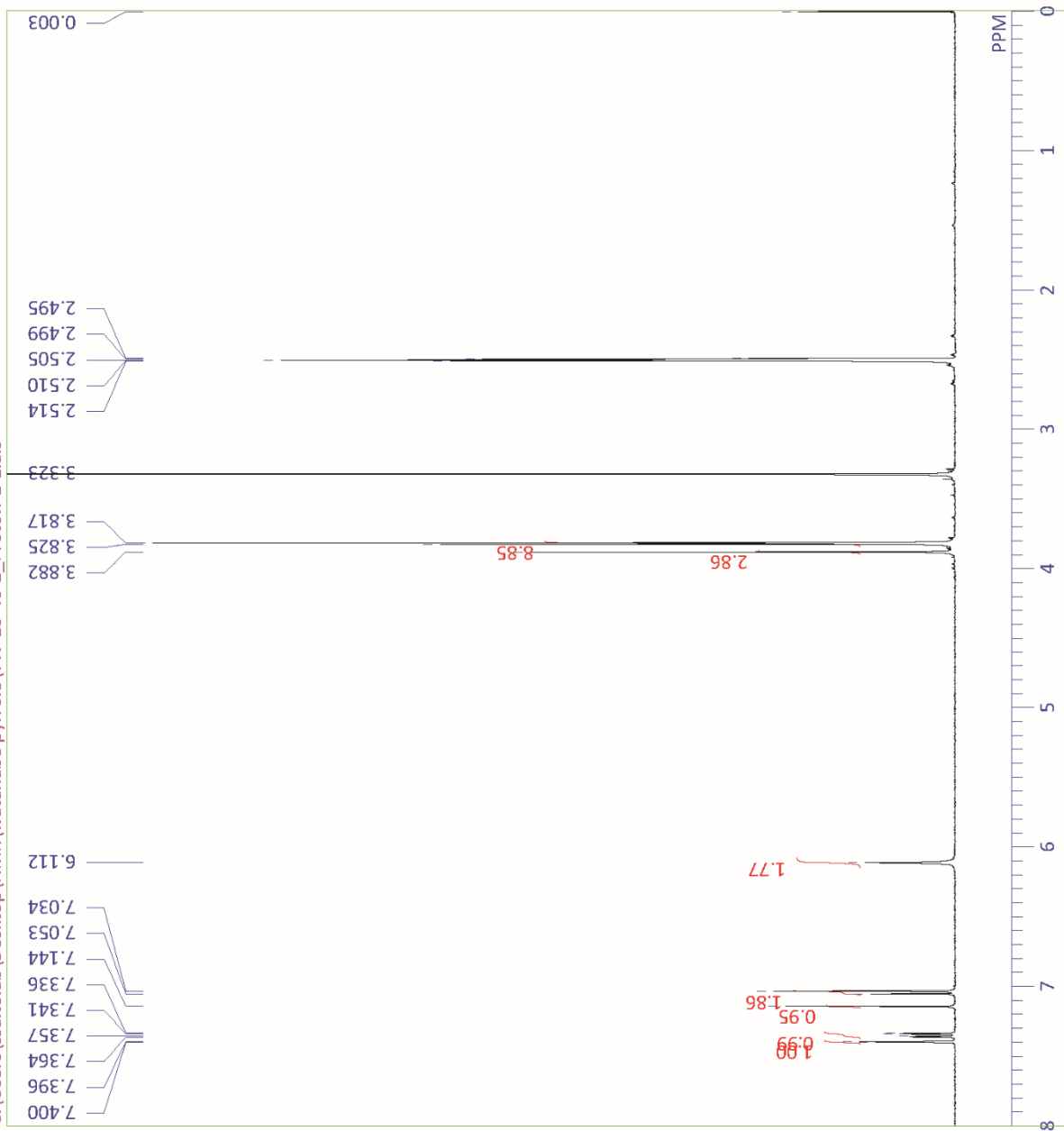
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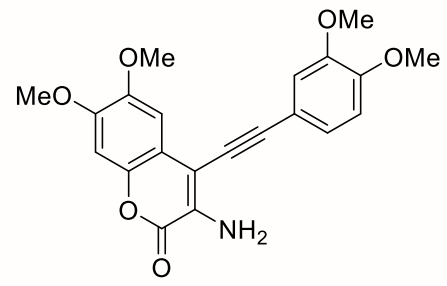
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COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-20 15:12:28
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 236
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.0 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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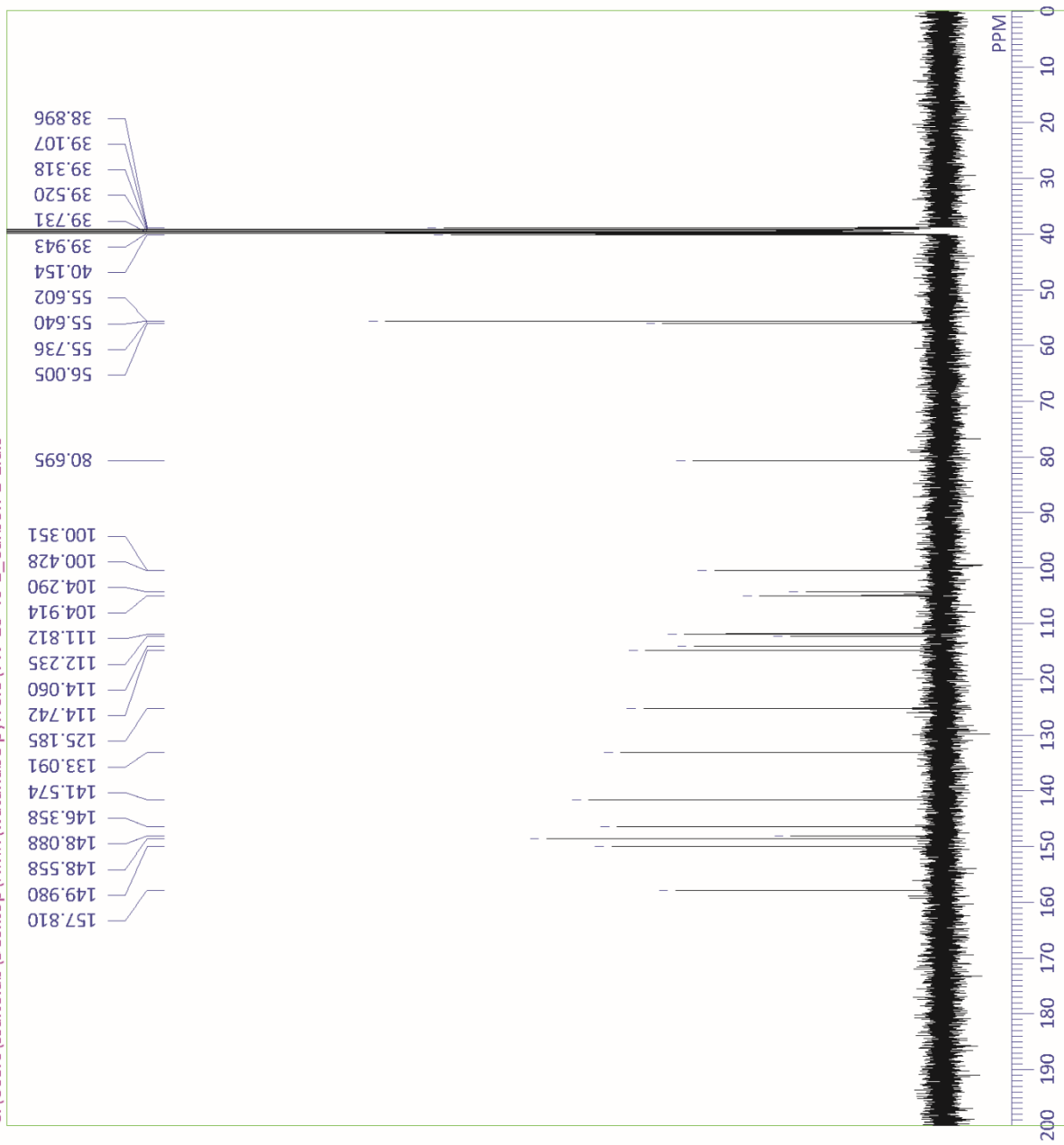


DFILE TW-18-46-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-06 20:15:20
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



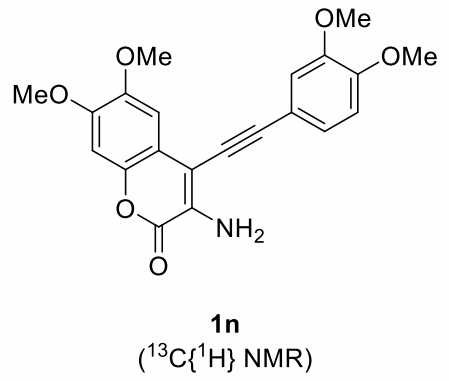
1n
(¹H NMR)

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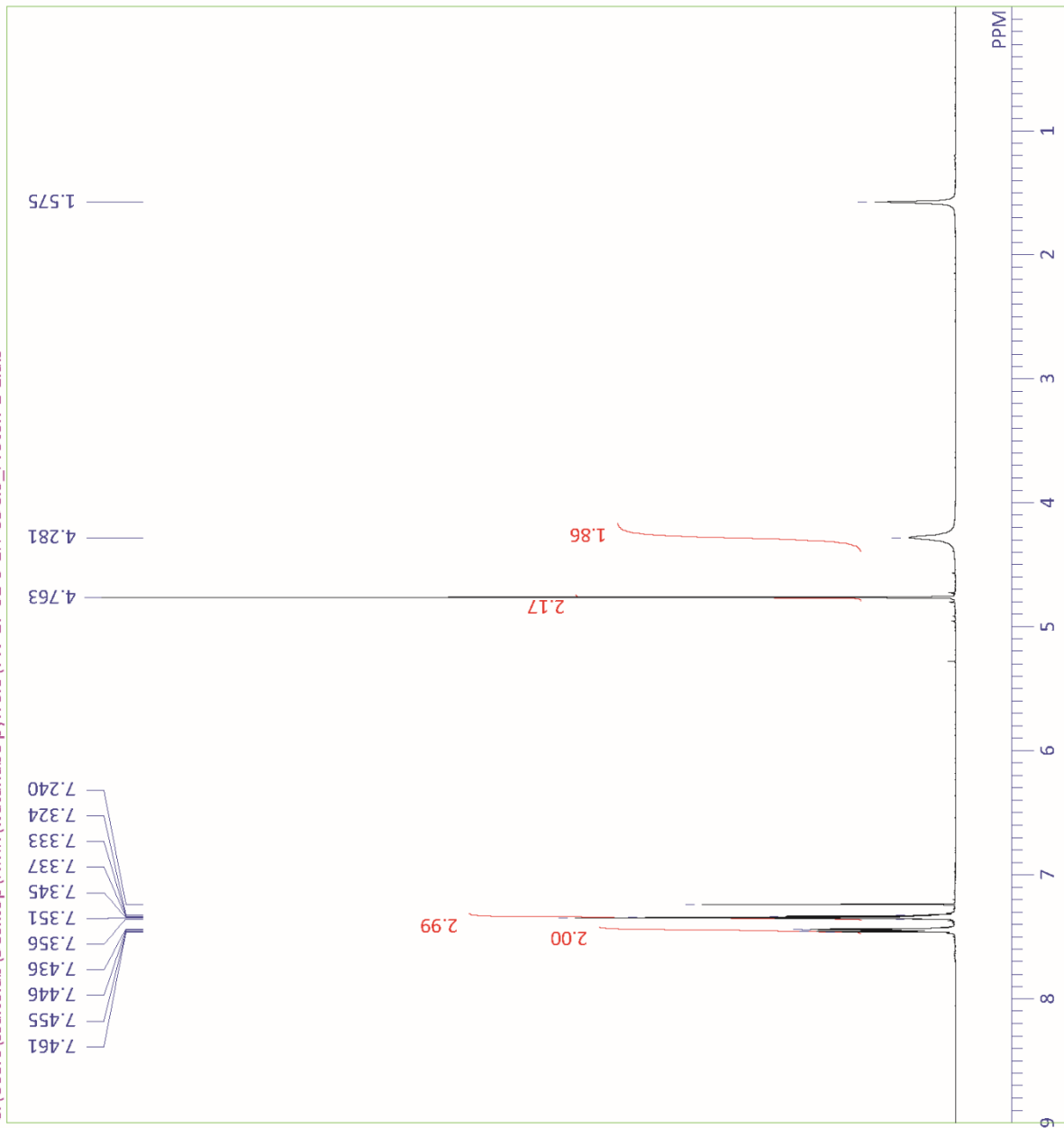


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COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-08 14:57:57

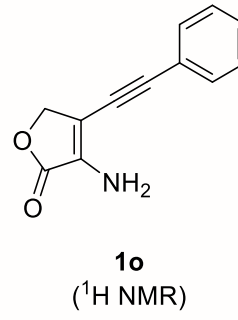
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 601
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.3 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



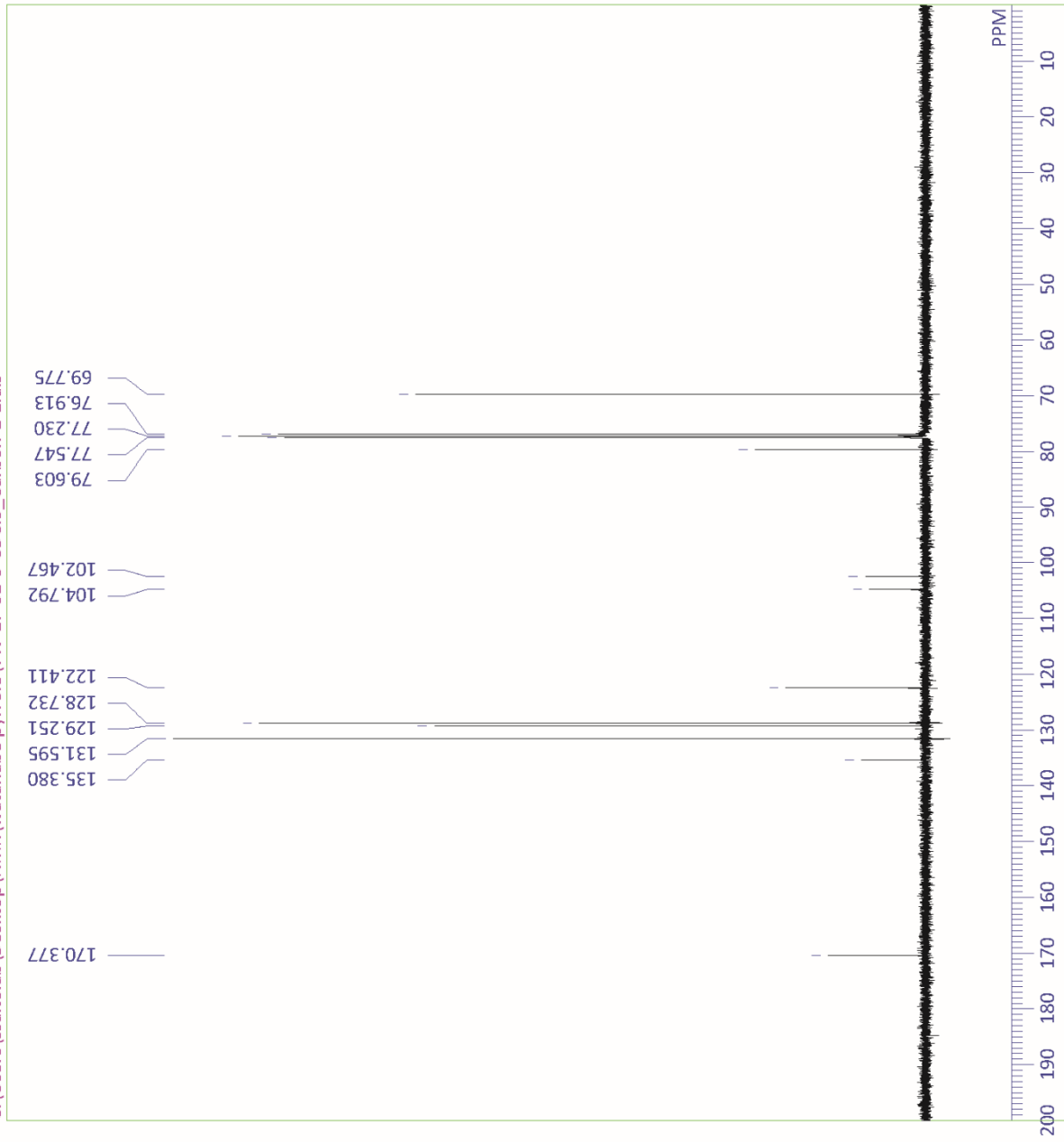
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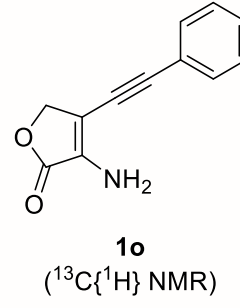
DFILE TW-17-32-3-1H-CDCl3_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-09 19:15:34
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 12450.20 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.9 c
SLVNT CDCl3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56



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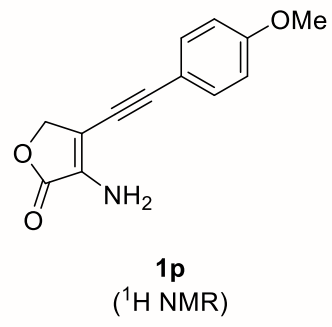
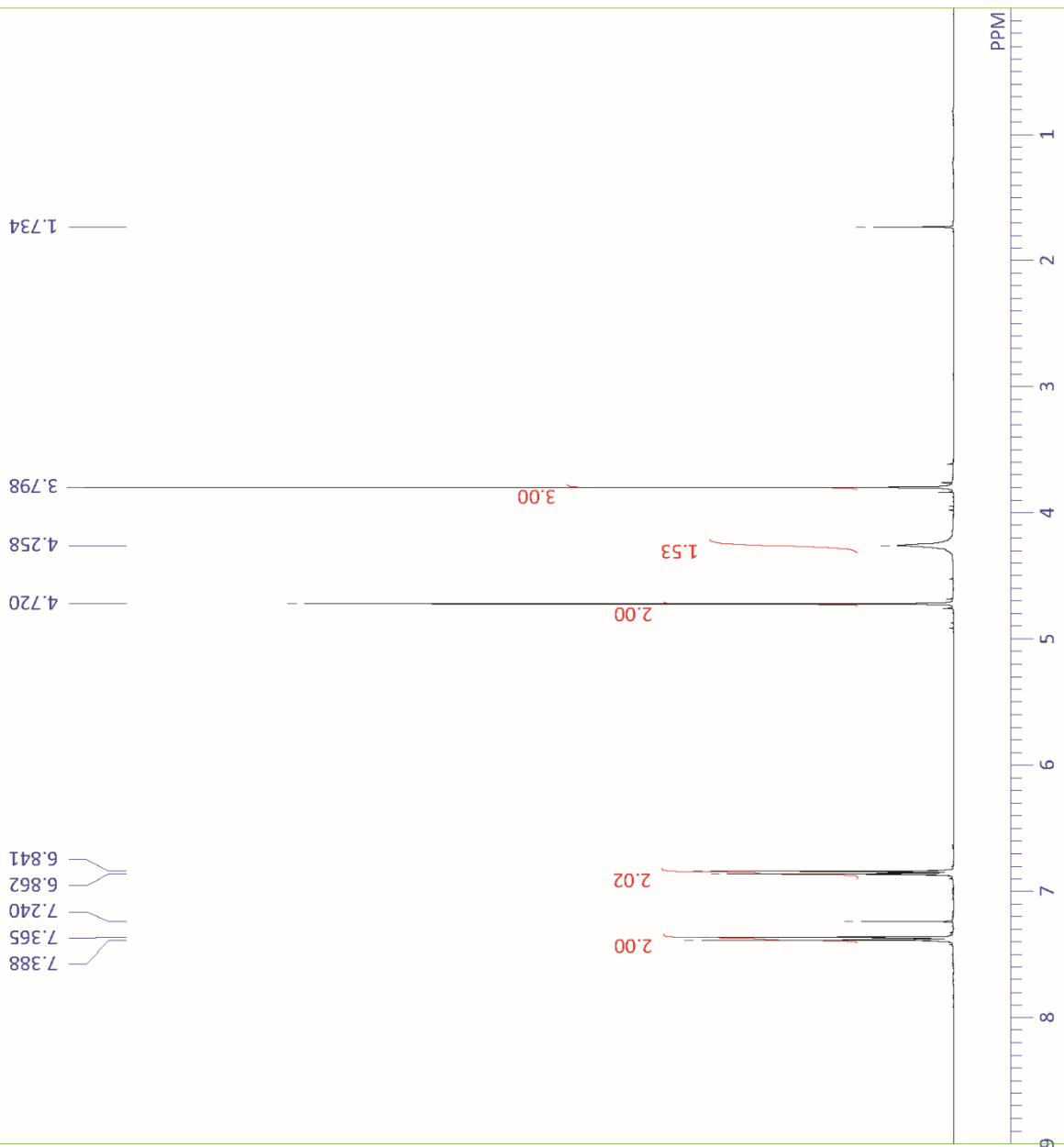


DFILE TW-17-32-3-CDCl3_Carbon-1-1.als
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-09-09 16:17:03
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 32767
FREQU 31565.66 Hz
SCANS 659
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.0 c
SLVNT CDCl3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

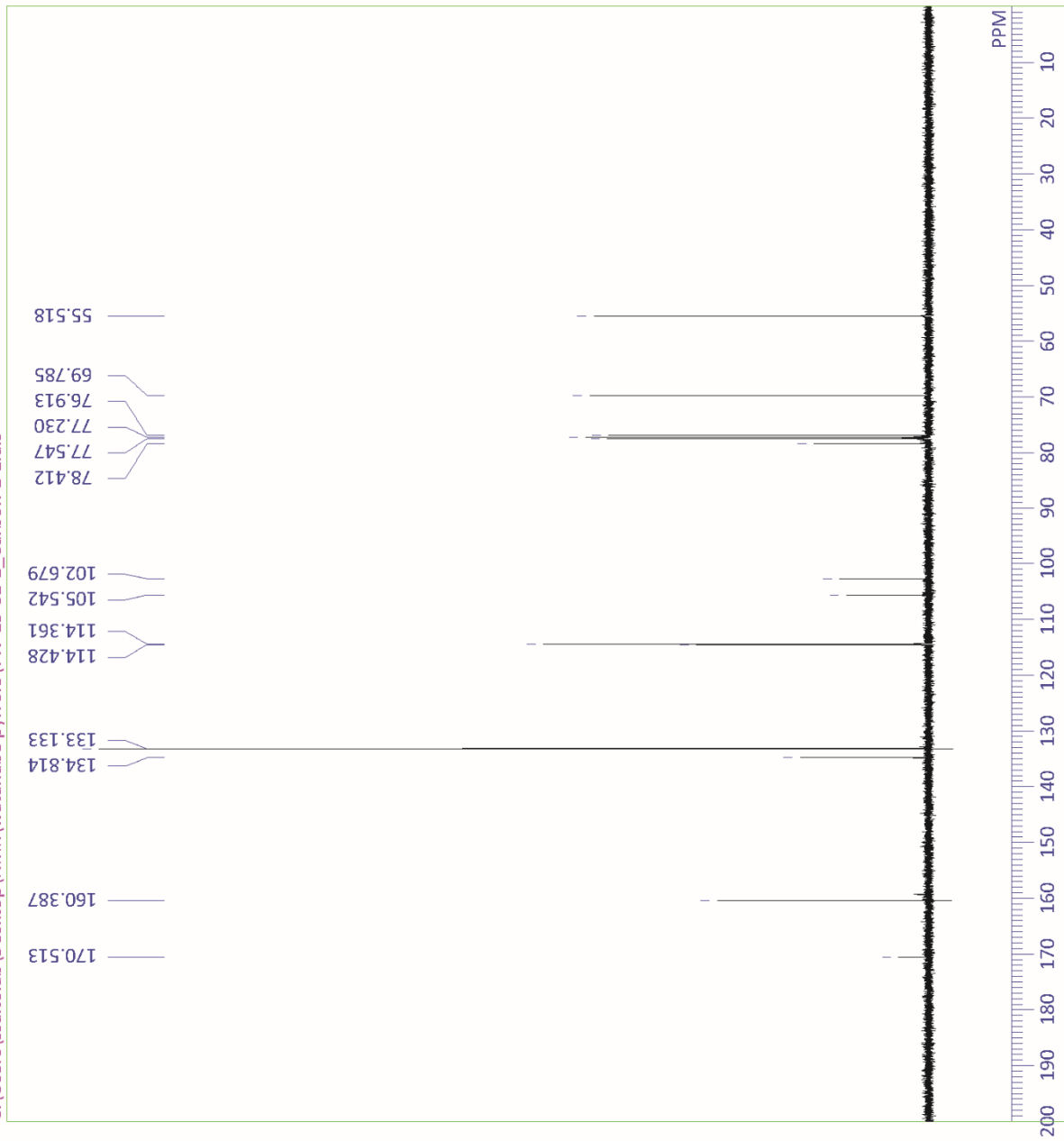


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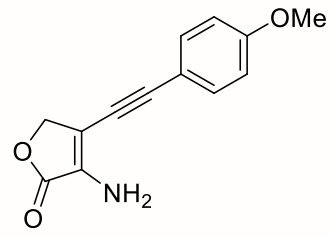
DFILE TW-15-82-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2018-08-21 07:55:23
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.25 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.5 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 46



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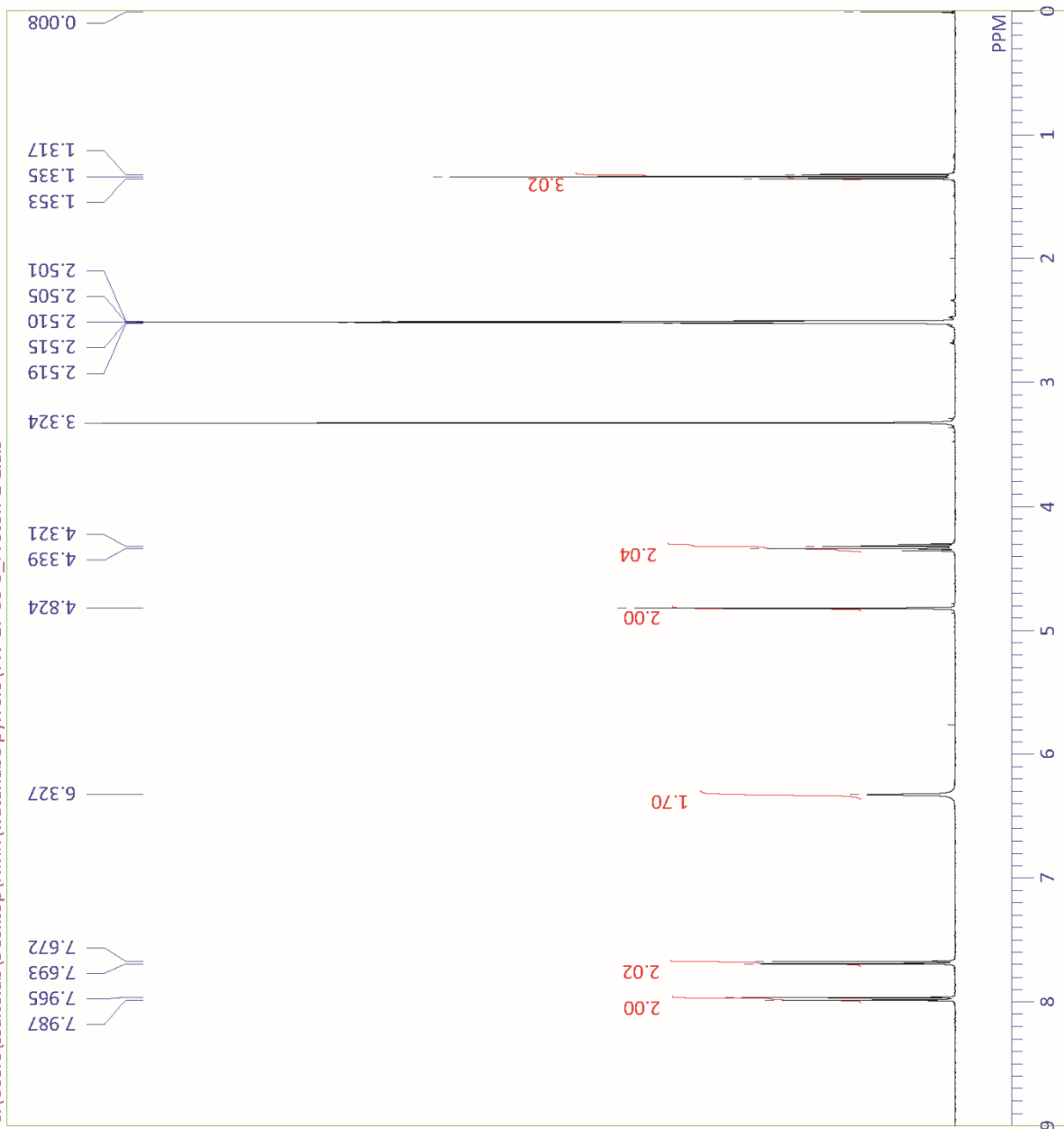


DFILE TW-15-82-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2018-08-21 07:56:37
OBNUC ¹³C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 246
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.63 usec
IRNUC ¹H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

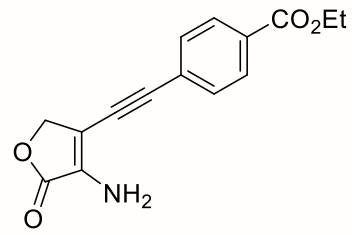


1p
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)

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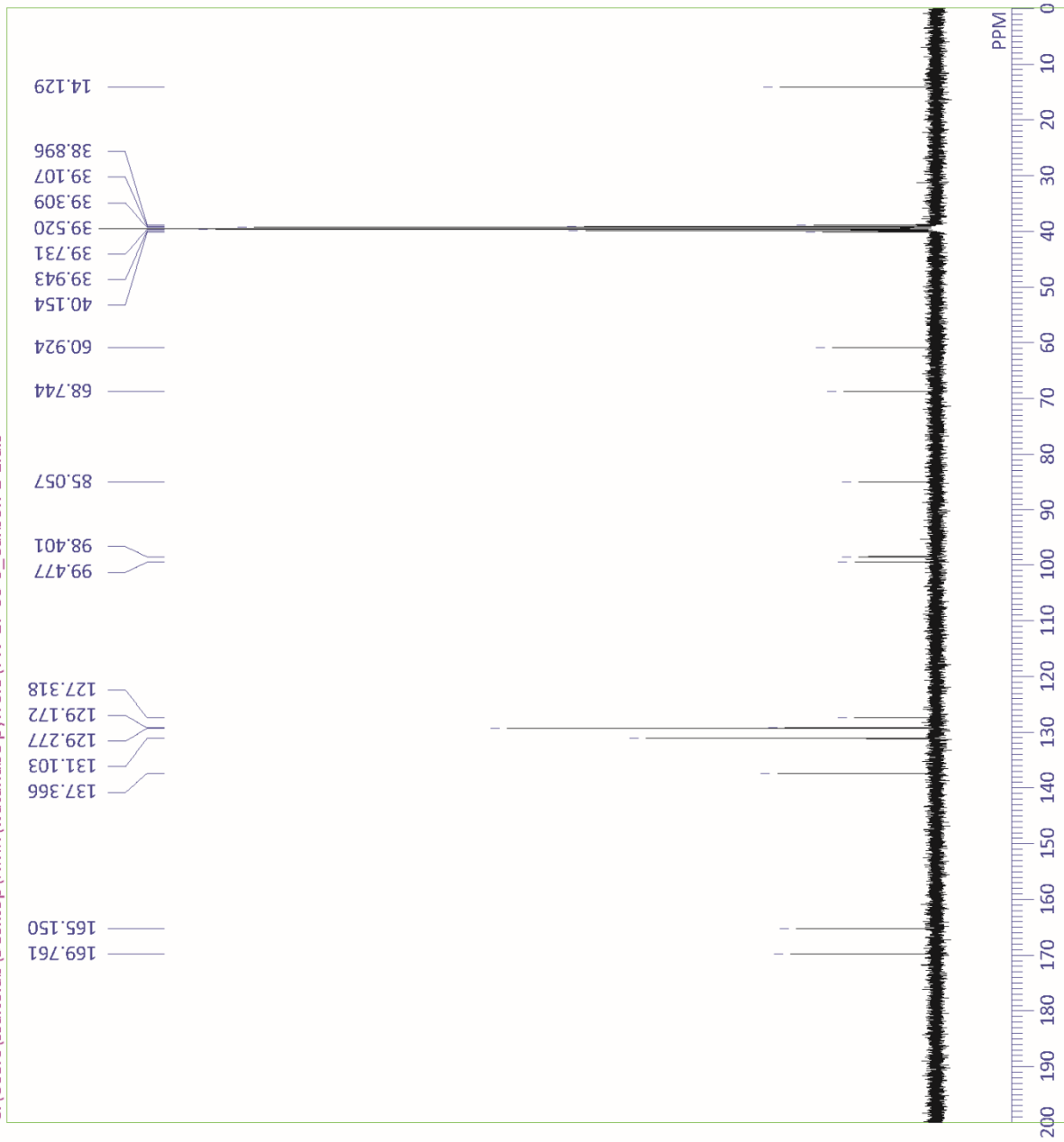


DFILE TW-17-33-3_Proton-1-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-23 15:15:17
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56

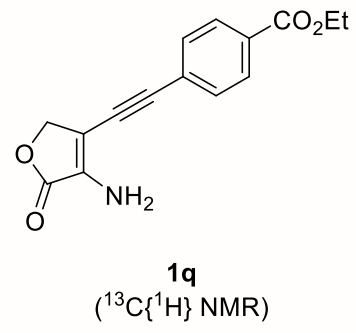


1q
(¹H NMR)

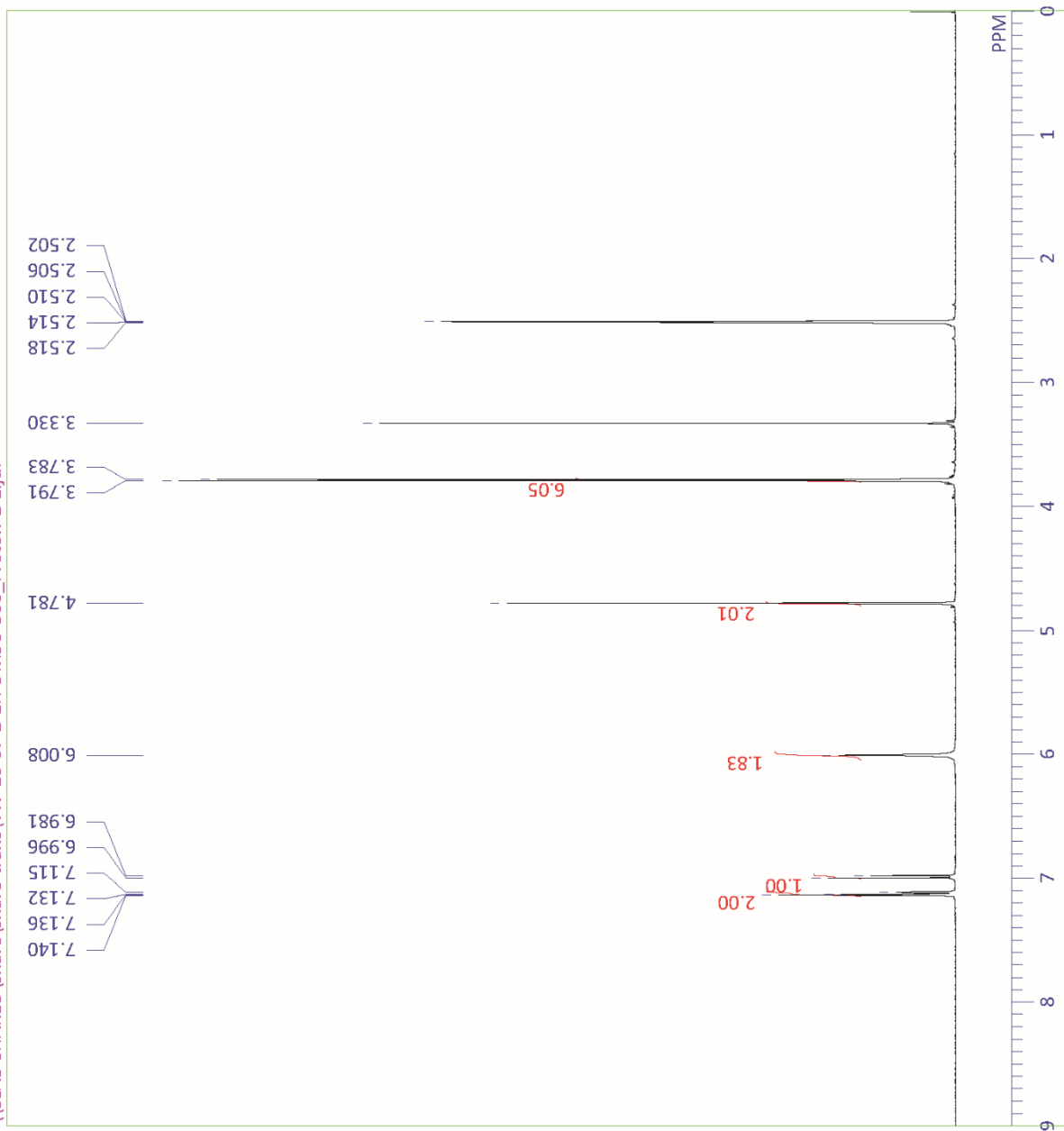
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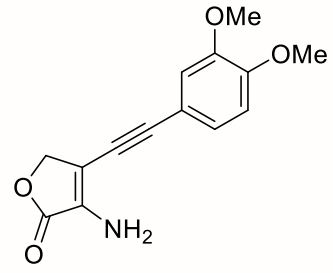
DFILE TW-17-33-3_Carbon-1-1.als
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-23 20:06:44
OBNUC ¹³C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 145
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC ¹H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



\\SLAB-SHARED\share\share-trans\TW-18-67-2-1H-DMSO-500_Proton-1-1.jdf

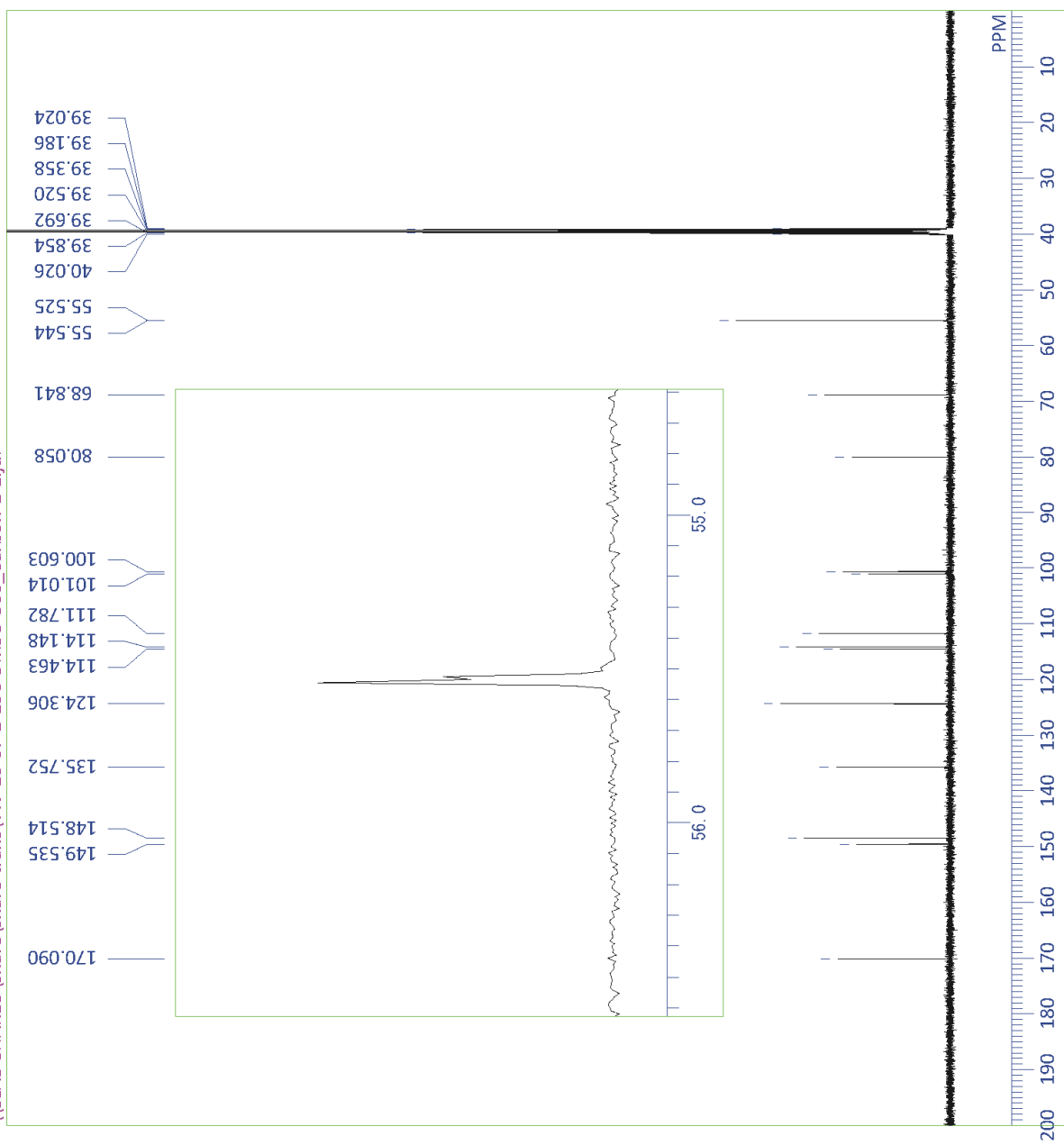


DFILE TW-18-67-2-1H-DMSO-500_Proton-1-1
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-15 10:10:30
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 500.16 MHz
OBSET 2.41 KHz
OBFIN 6.01 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 15664.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.0460 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.84 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 44

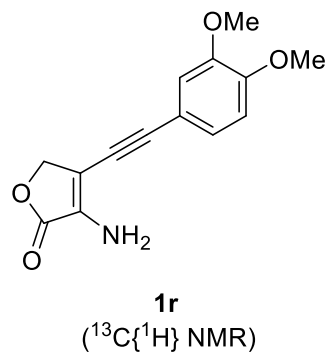


1r
(¹H NMR)

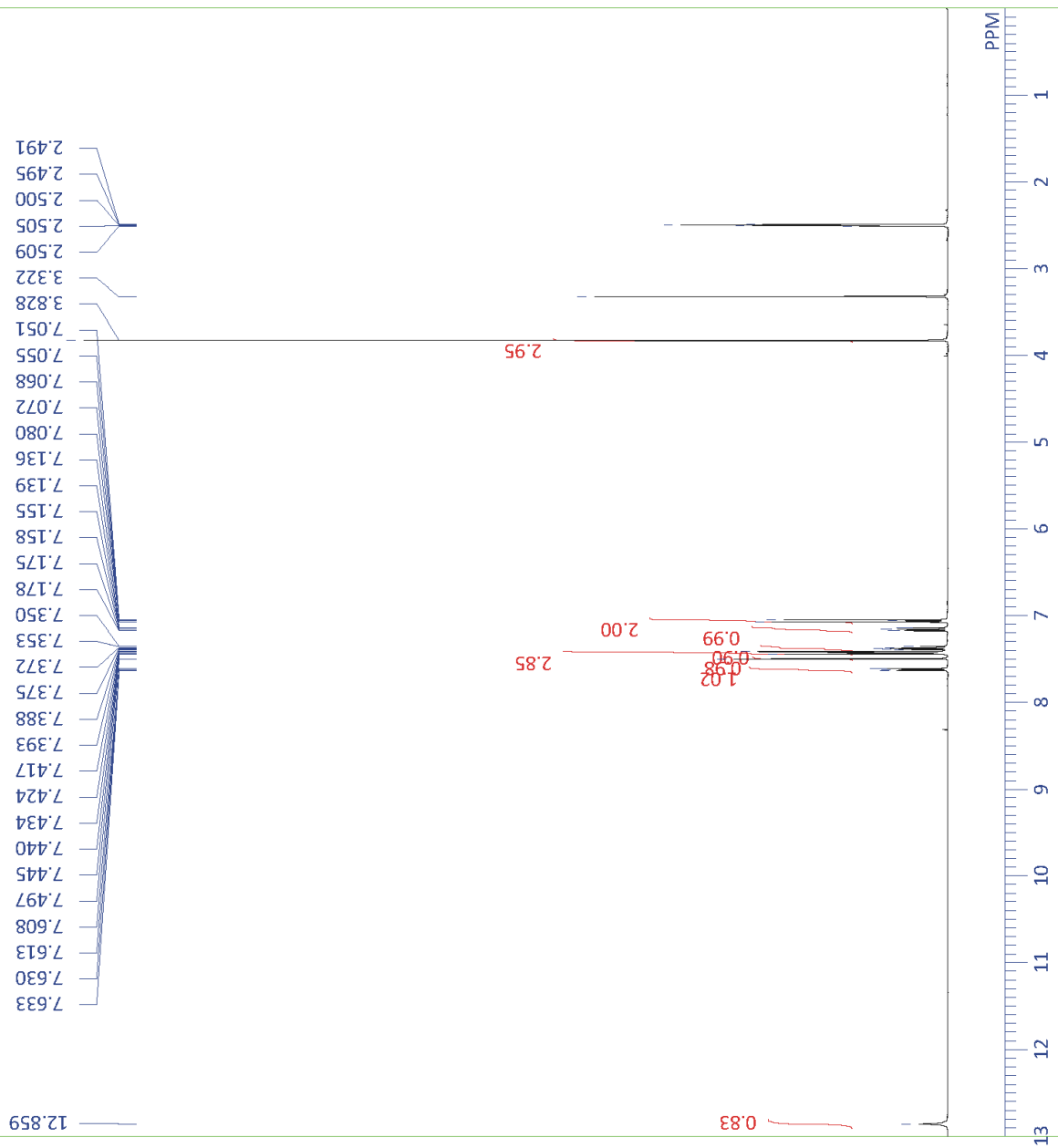
\\SLAB-SHARED\share-trans\TW-18-67-2-13C-DMSO-500_Carbon-1-1.jdf



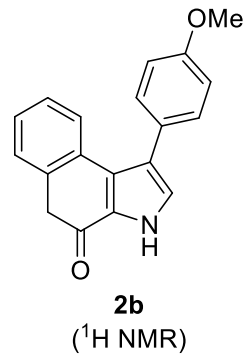
DFILE TW-18-67-2-13C-DMSO-500_Carbon-1-
 COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-09-10 19:06:30
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jxp
 OBFREQ 125.77 MHz
 OBSET 7.87 KHz
 OBFIN 4.21 Hz
 POINT 32767
 FREQU 39308.18 Hz
 SCANS 1024
 ACQTM 0.8336 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.87 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.0 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 26



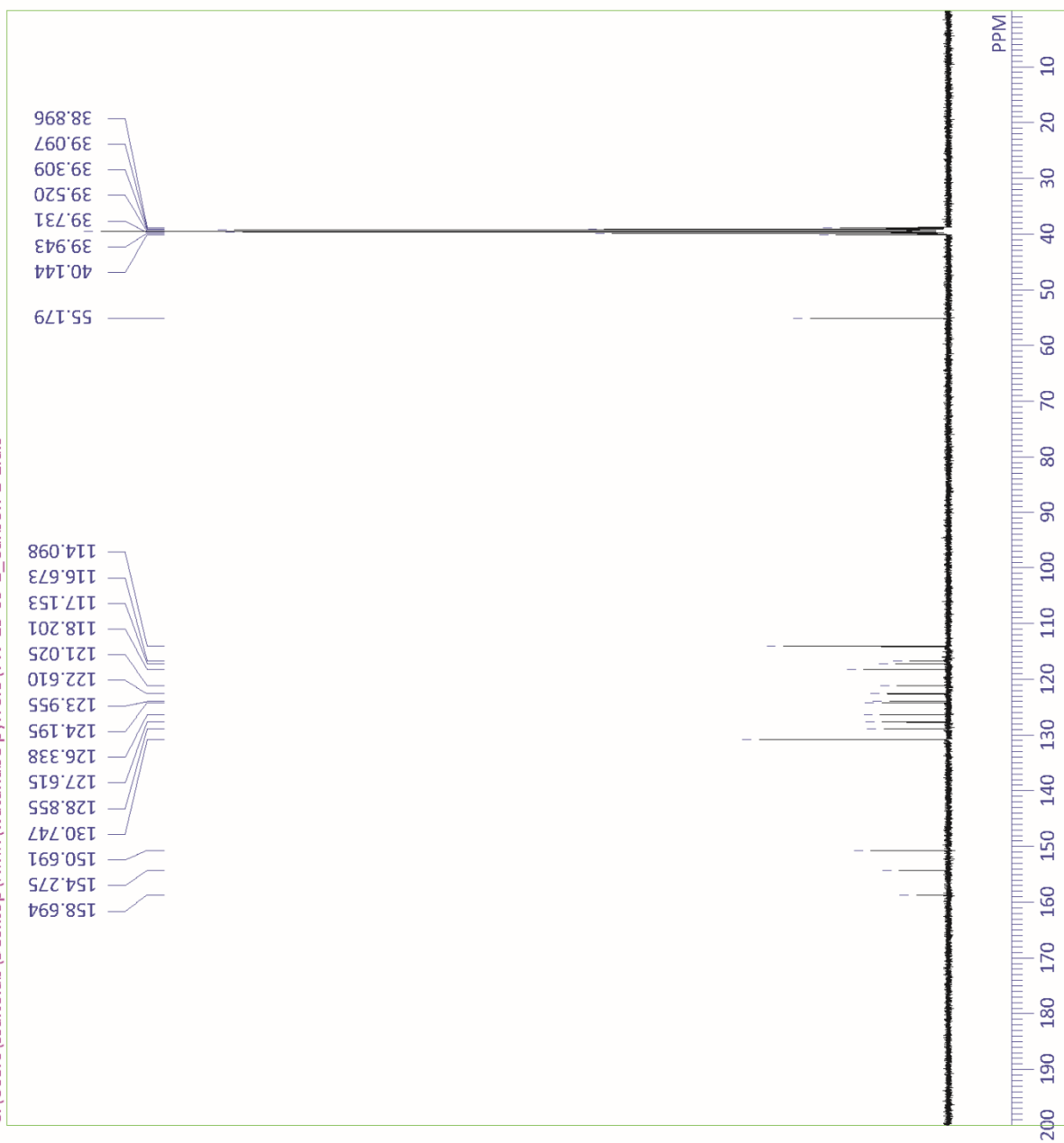
C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-15-69-2_Proton-2-1.als



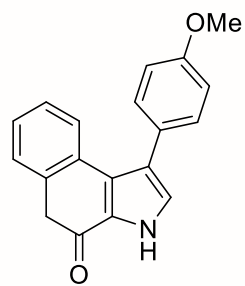
DFILE TW-15-69-2_Proton-2-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-05-01 13:28:56
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.9 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.50 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56



C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-15-69-2_Carbon-1-1.als

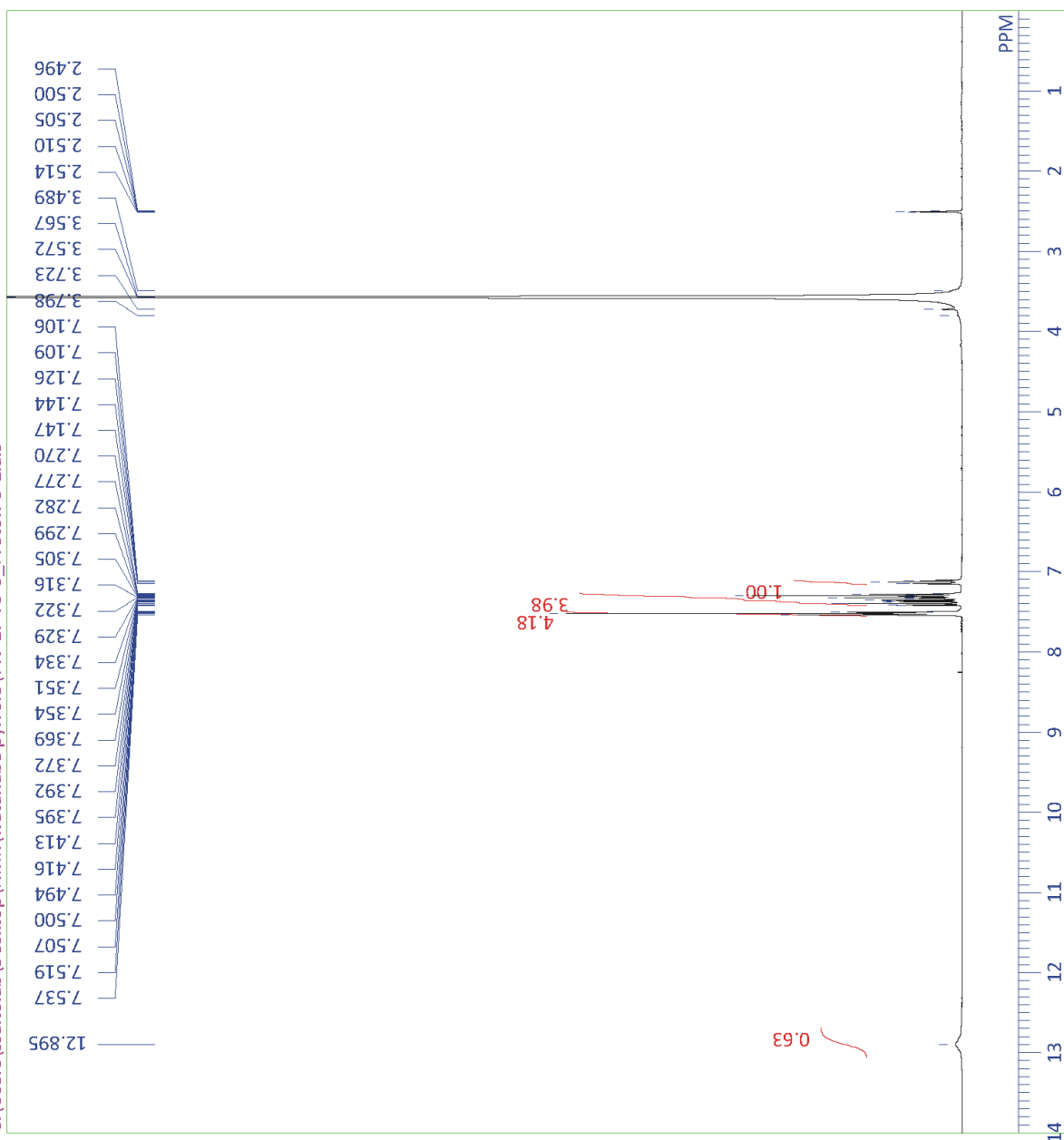


DFILE TW-15-69-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-05-01 13:47:17
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 1156
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.9 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

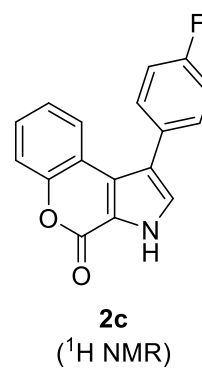


2b
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)

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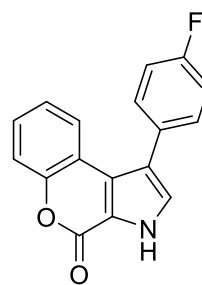
DFILE TW-17-79-3_Proton-3-1.als
COMMT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-05-28 23:07:58
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFREQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.9 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 36



C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-17-79-3_Carbon-2-1.als

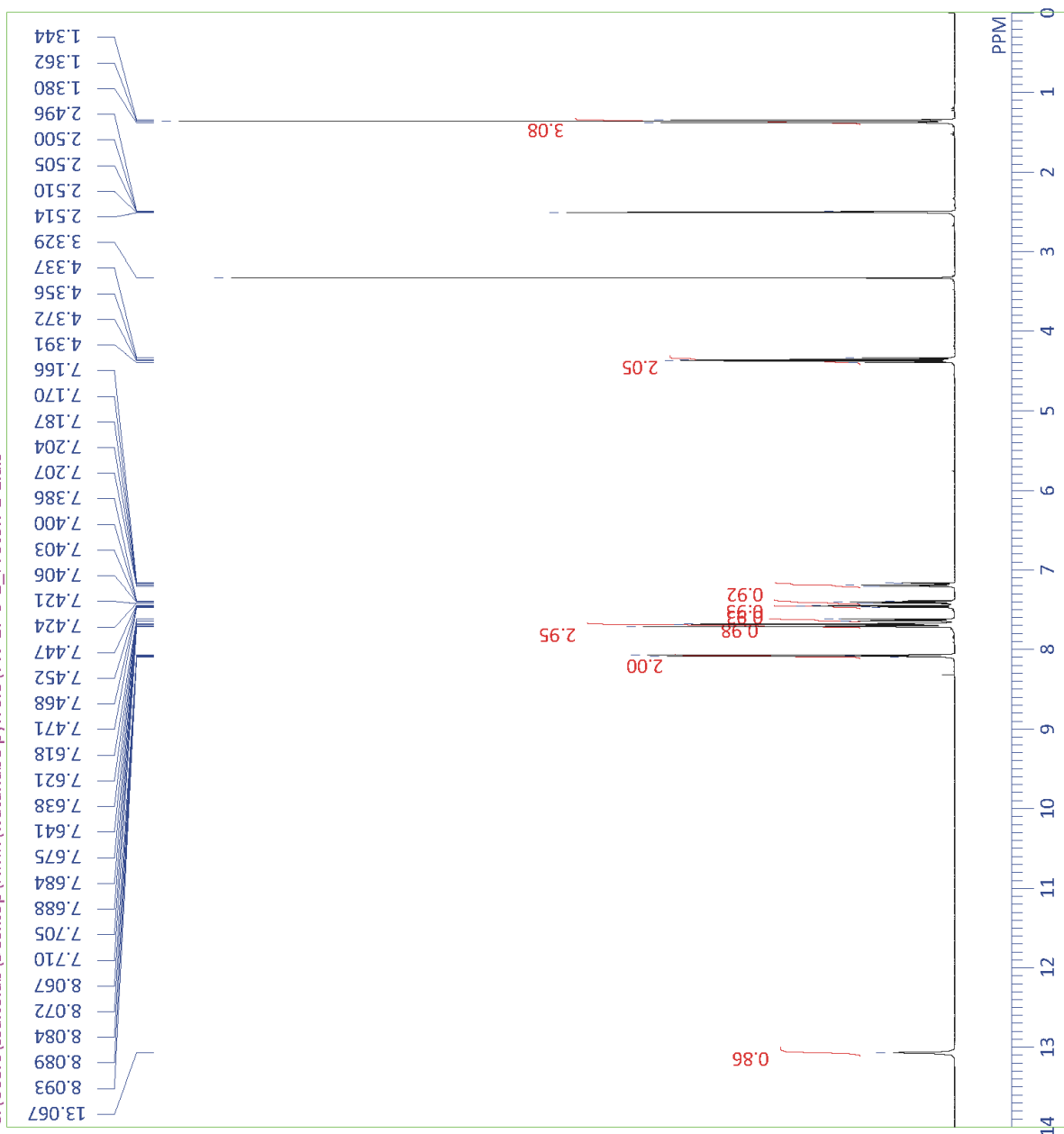


DFILE TW-17-79-3_Carbon-2-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-05-28 23:09:44
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 2248
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.3 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

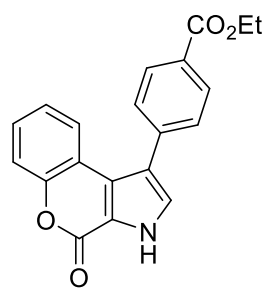


2c
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)

C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-17-9-2_Proton-1-1.als

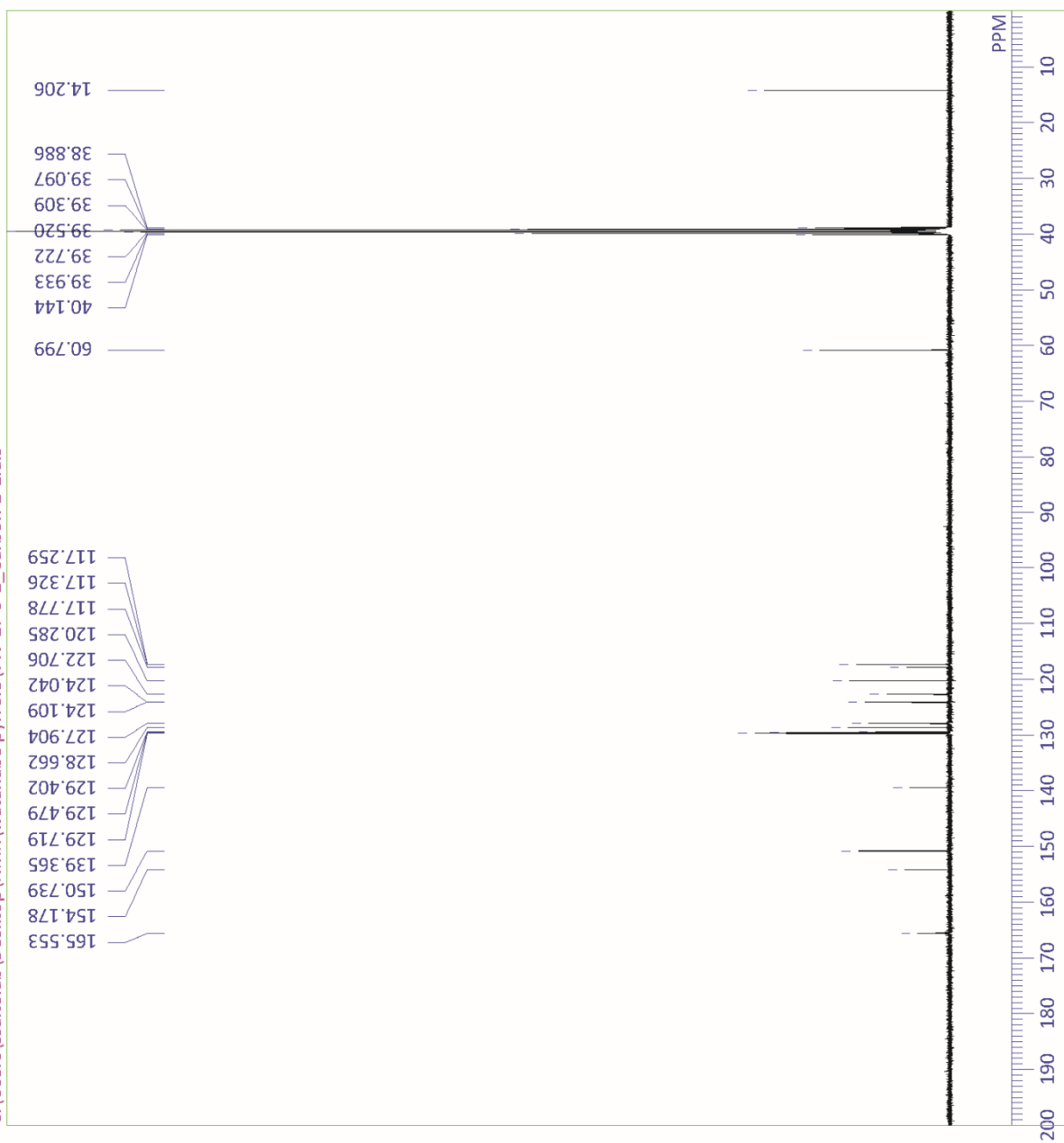


DFILE TW-17-9-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-04-27 05:05:11
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.0 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56

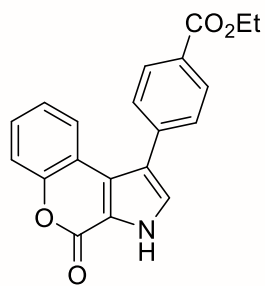


2d
(¹H NMR)

C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-17-9-2_Carbon-2-1.als

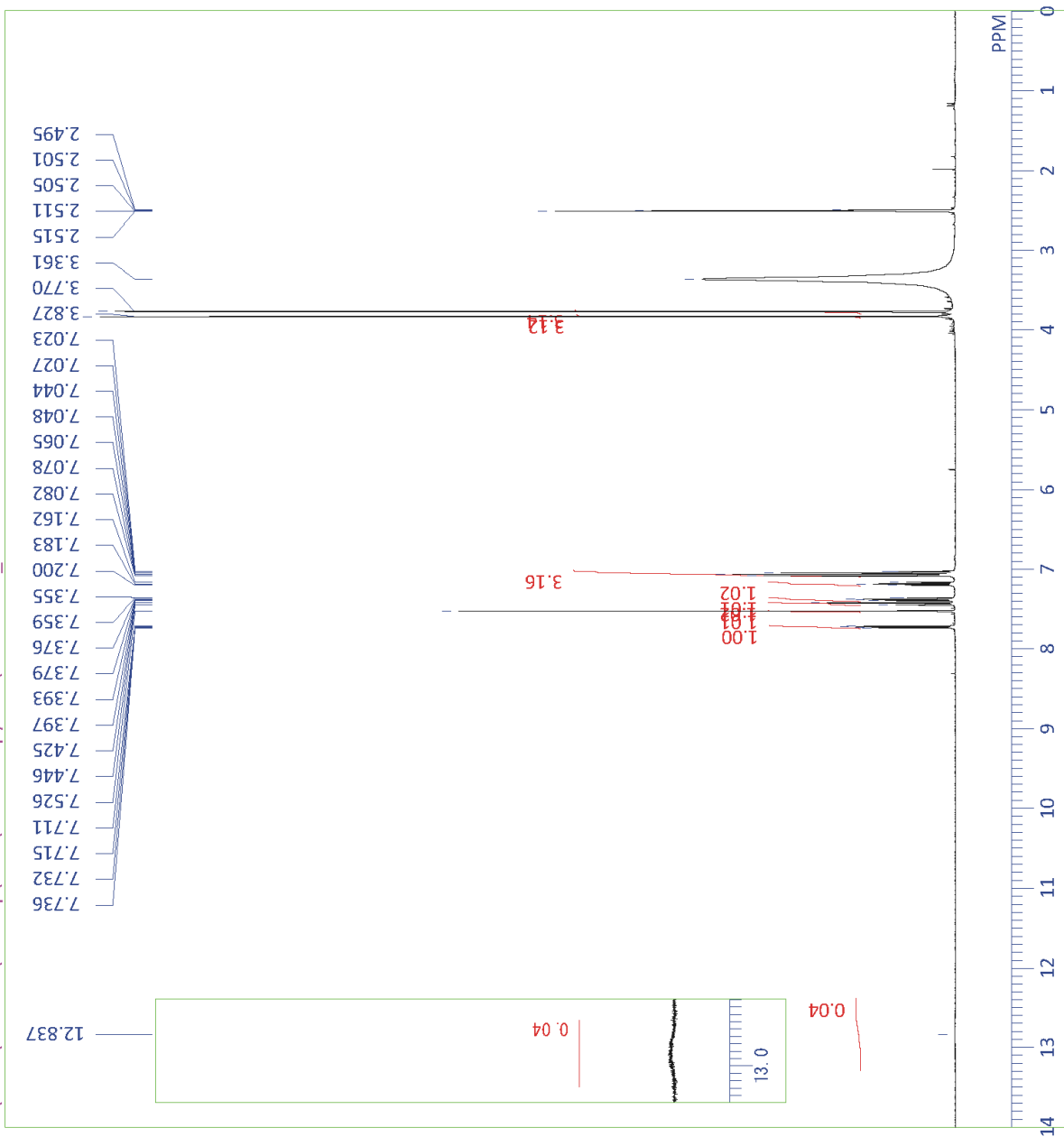


DFILE TW-17-9-2_Carbon-2-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-04-27 05:21:34
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 2231
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 22.9 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

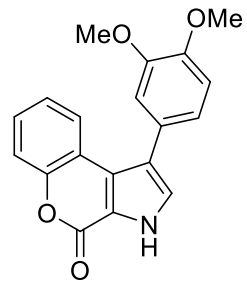


2d
($^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR)

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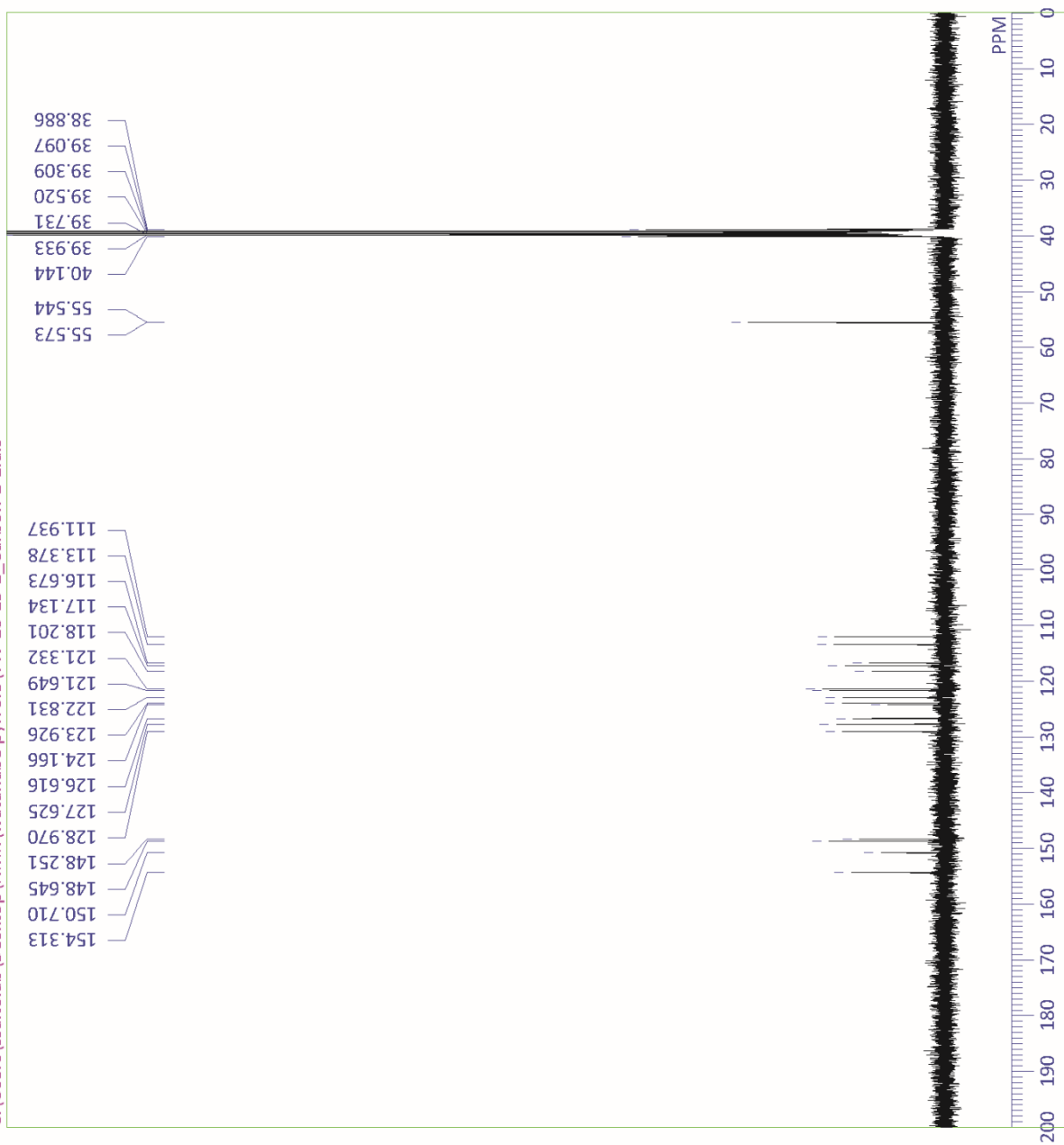


DFILE TW-18-15-2_Proton-4-1.als
 COMNT single_pulse
 DATIM 2019-08-23 19:41:13
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD proton.jxp
 OBFREQ 398.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 1.90 Hz
 POINT 13107
 FREQU 9960.16 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 1.3160 sec
 PD 5.0000 sec
 PW1 3.15 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.7 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 2.51 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 46

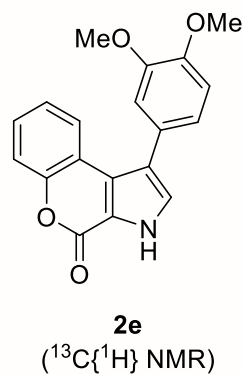


2e
(¹H NMR)

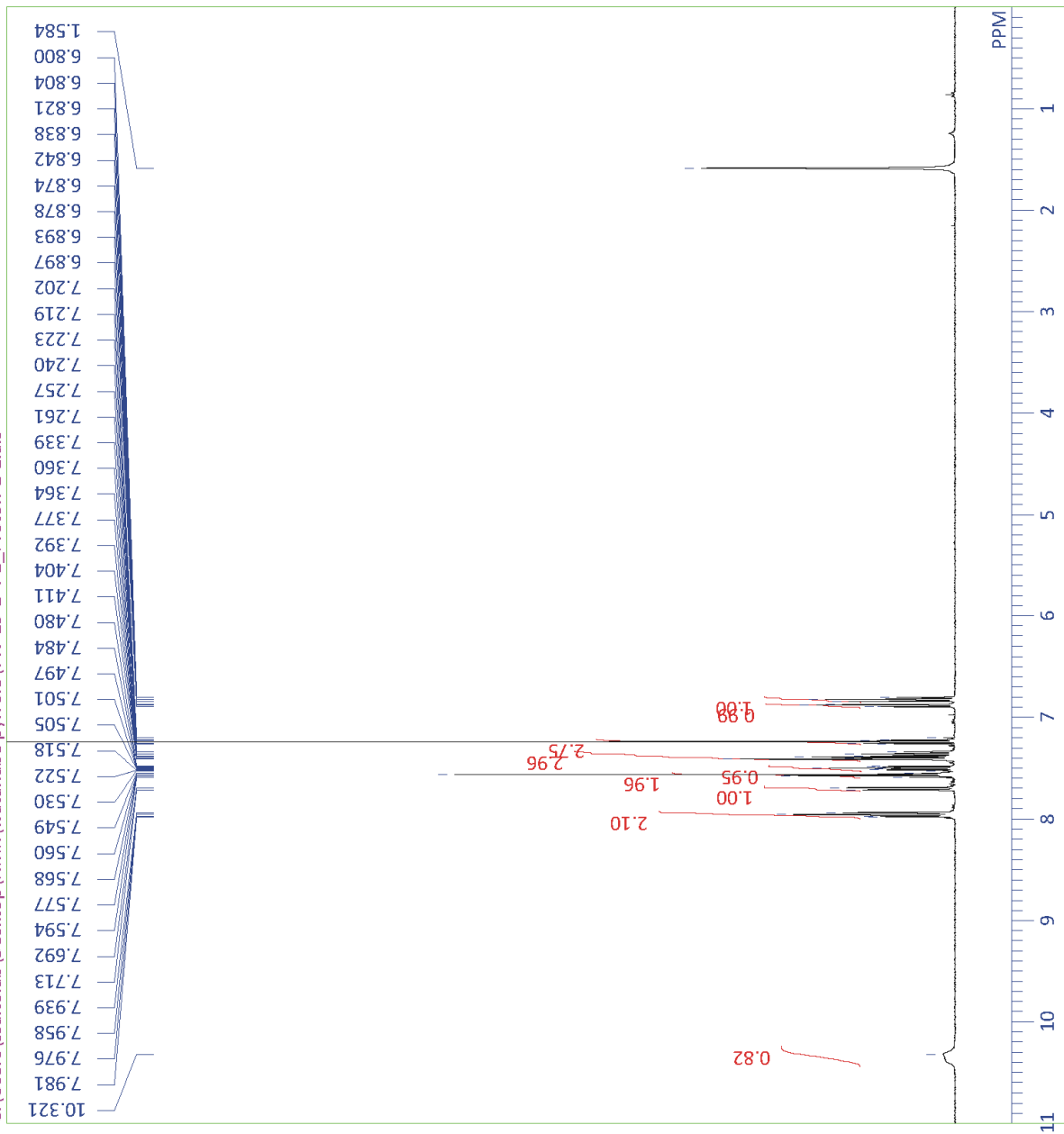
C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-18-15-2_Carbon-1-1.als



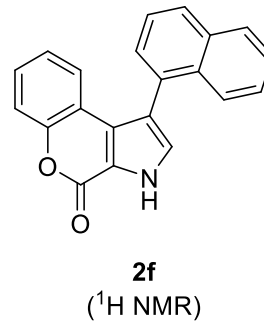
DFILE TW-18-15-2_Carbon-1-1.als
 COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-08-23 15:31:47
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jpg
 OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
 OBSET 3.88 KHz
 OBFIN 0.44 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 25252.53 Hz
 SCANS 1036
 ACQTM 1.0381 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.32 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.7 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50



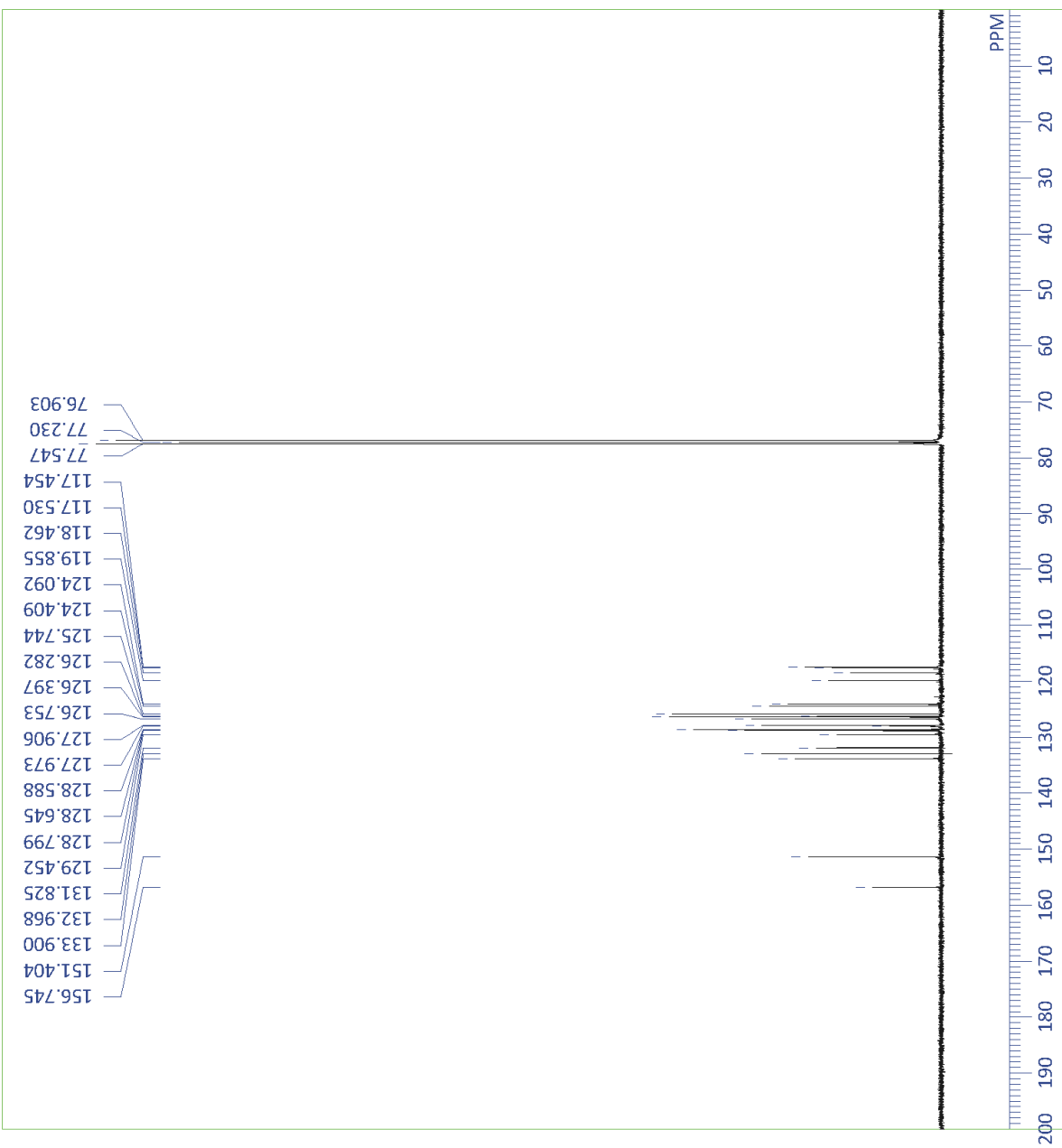
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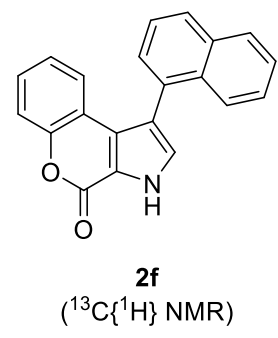
DFILE TW-19-1-4-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-25 20:35:35
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 12450.20 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.4 c
SLVNT CDCl3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



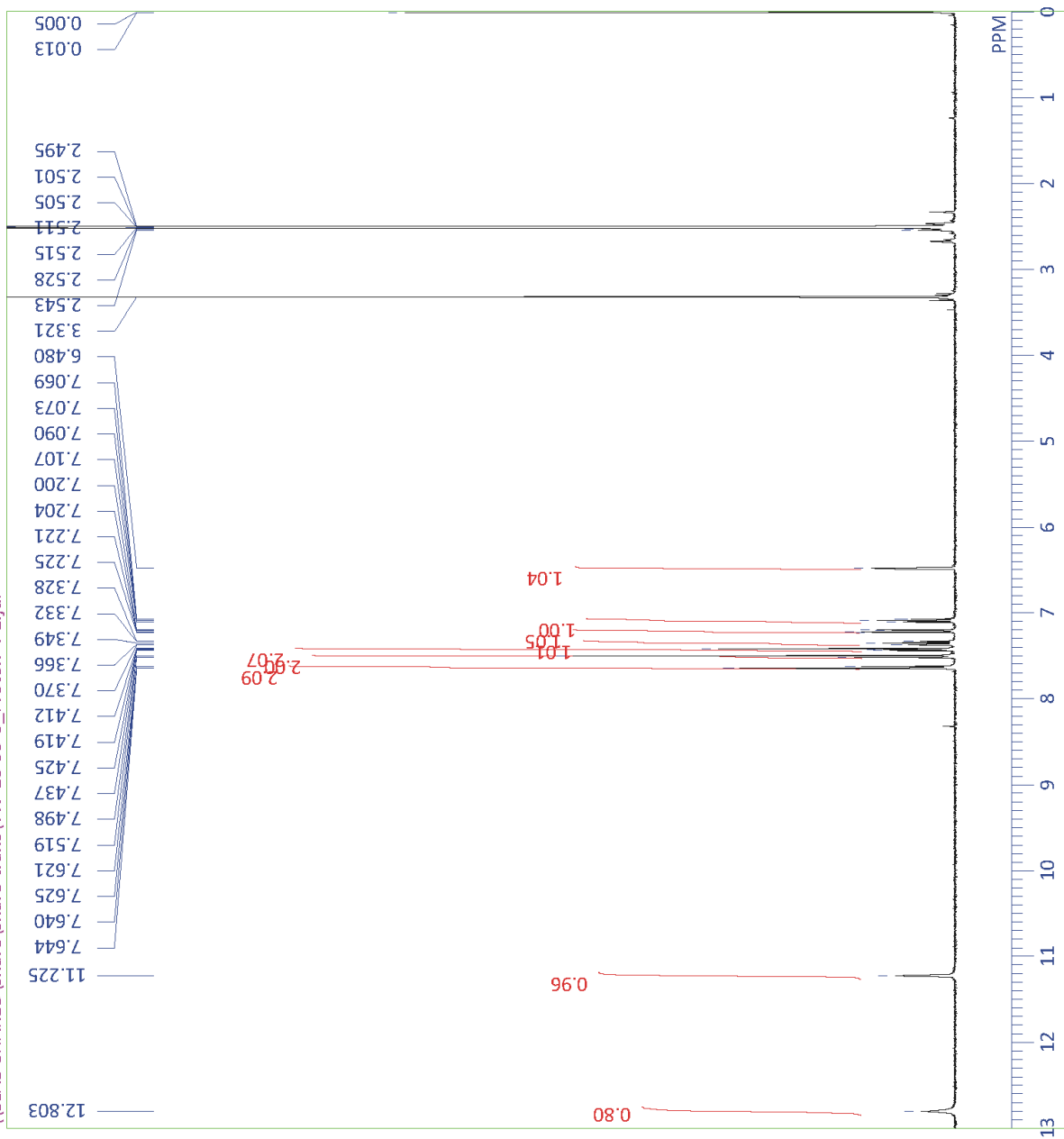
\\SLAB-SHARED\share-trans\TW-19-1-4_Carbon-1-1.jdf



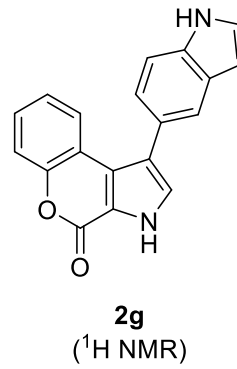
DFILE TW-19-1-4_Carbon-1-1.jdf
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-09-26 00:26:39
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 32767
FREQU 31565.66 Hz
SCANS 10000
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.9 c
SLVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



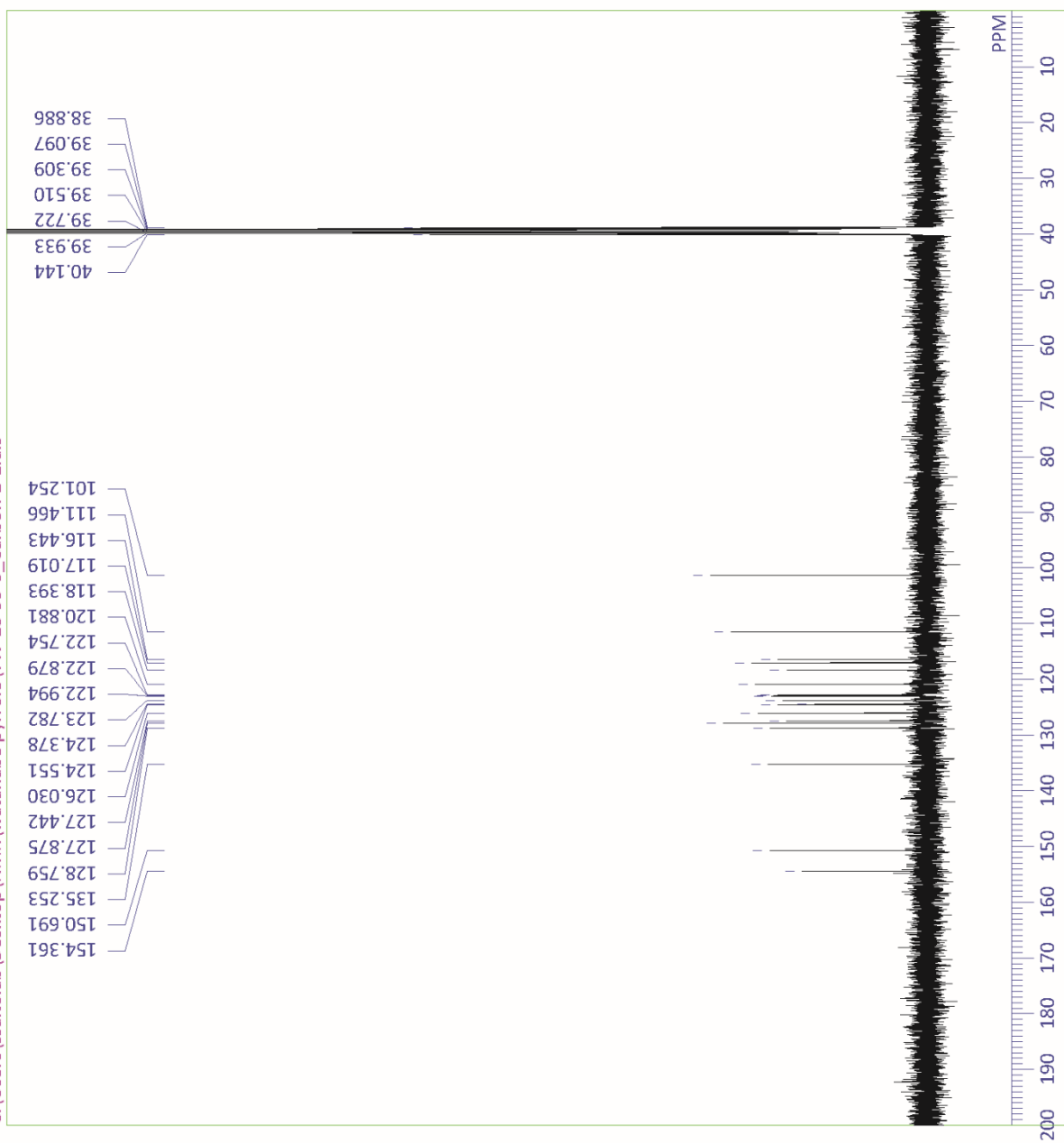
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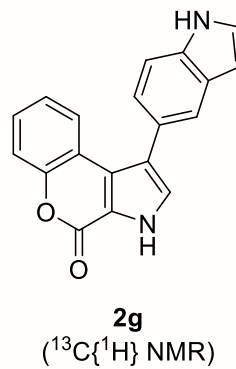
DFILE TW-18-99-3_Proton-4-1.jdf
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-26 09:11:10
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 12450.20 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SLVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



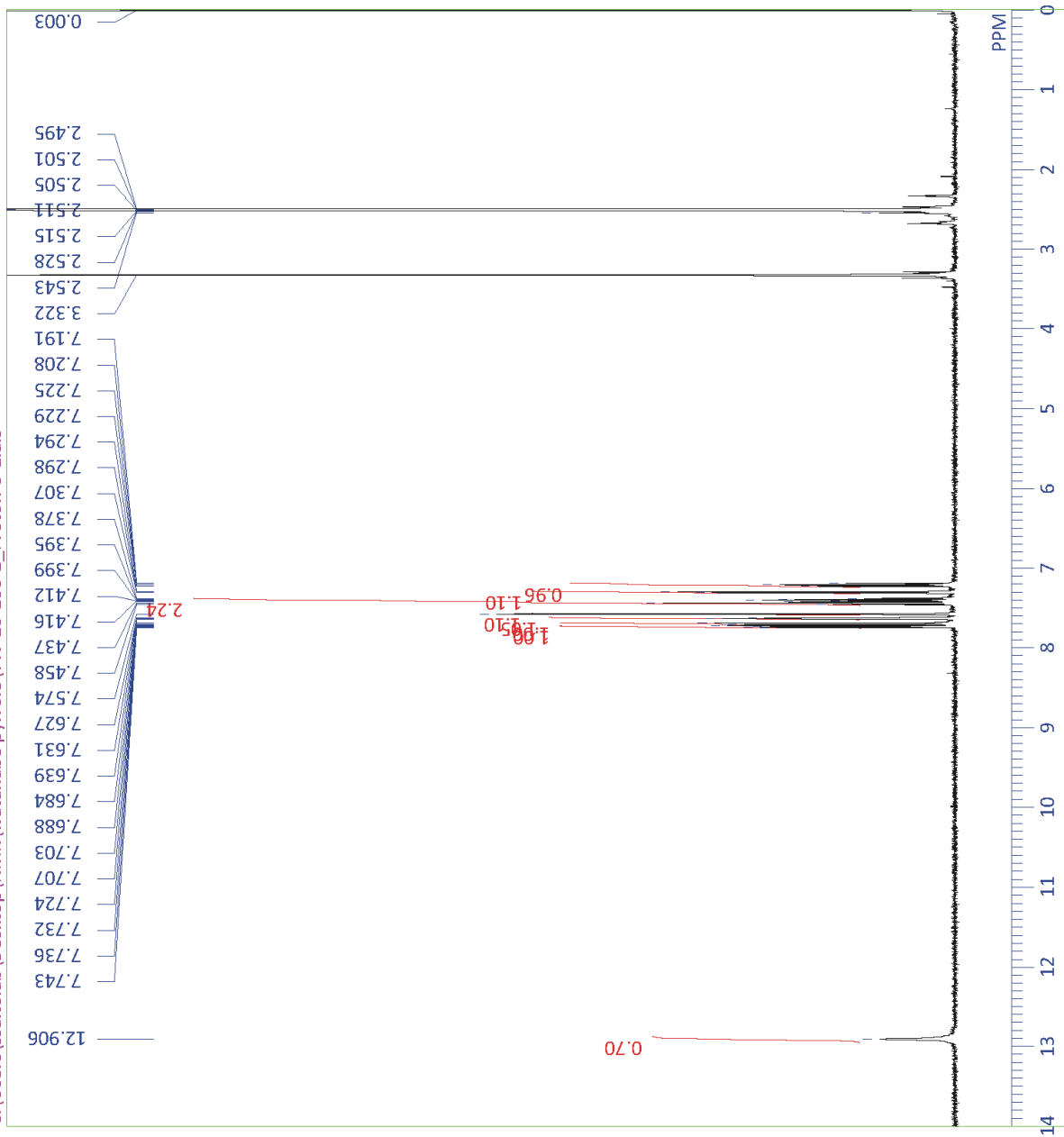
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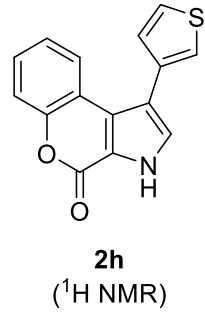
DFILE TW-18-99-3_Carbon-2-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-09-27 14:32:09
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 1491
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.4 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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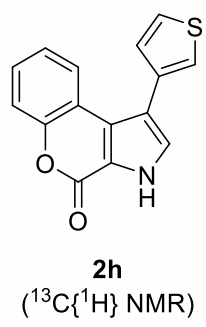
DFILE TW-18-100-2_Proton-3-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-25 11:31:18
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9960.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.6 c
SLVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



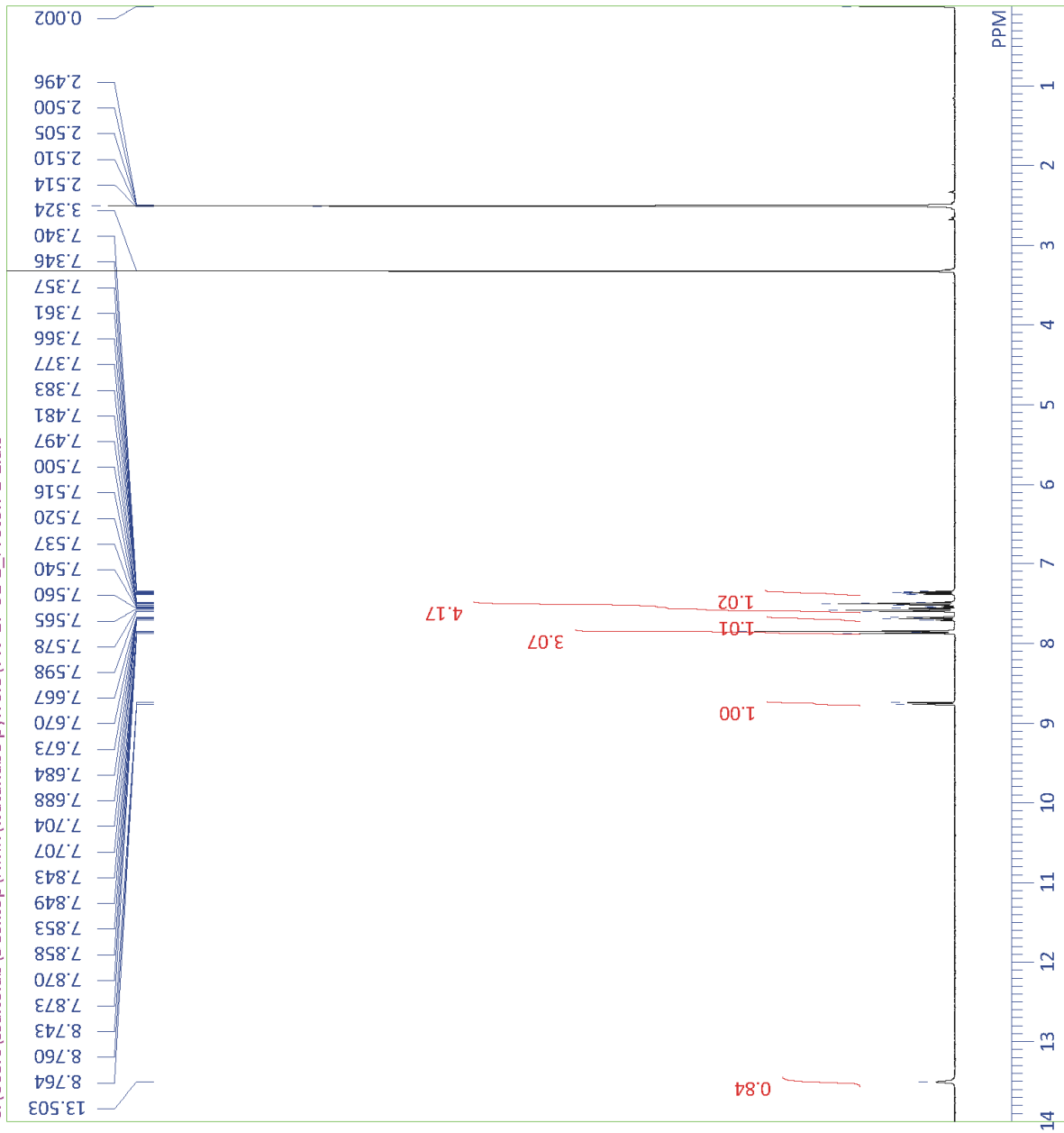
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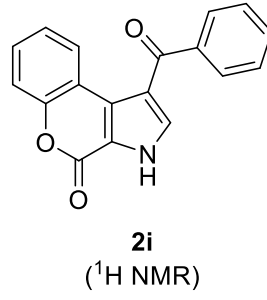
DFILE TW-18-100-2_Carbon-2-1.jdf
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-09-28 16:36:56
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 32767
FREQU 31565.66 Hz
SCANS 1273
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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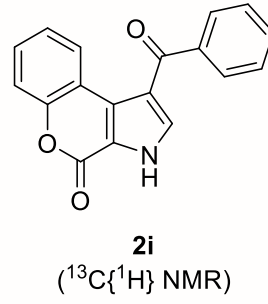
DFILE TW-17-31-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMMT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-05-04 12:51:23
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.2 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



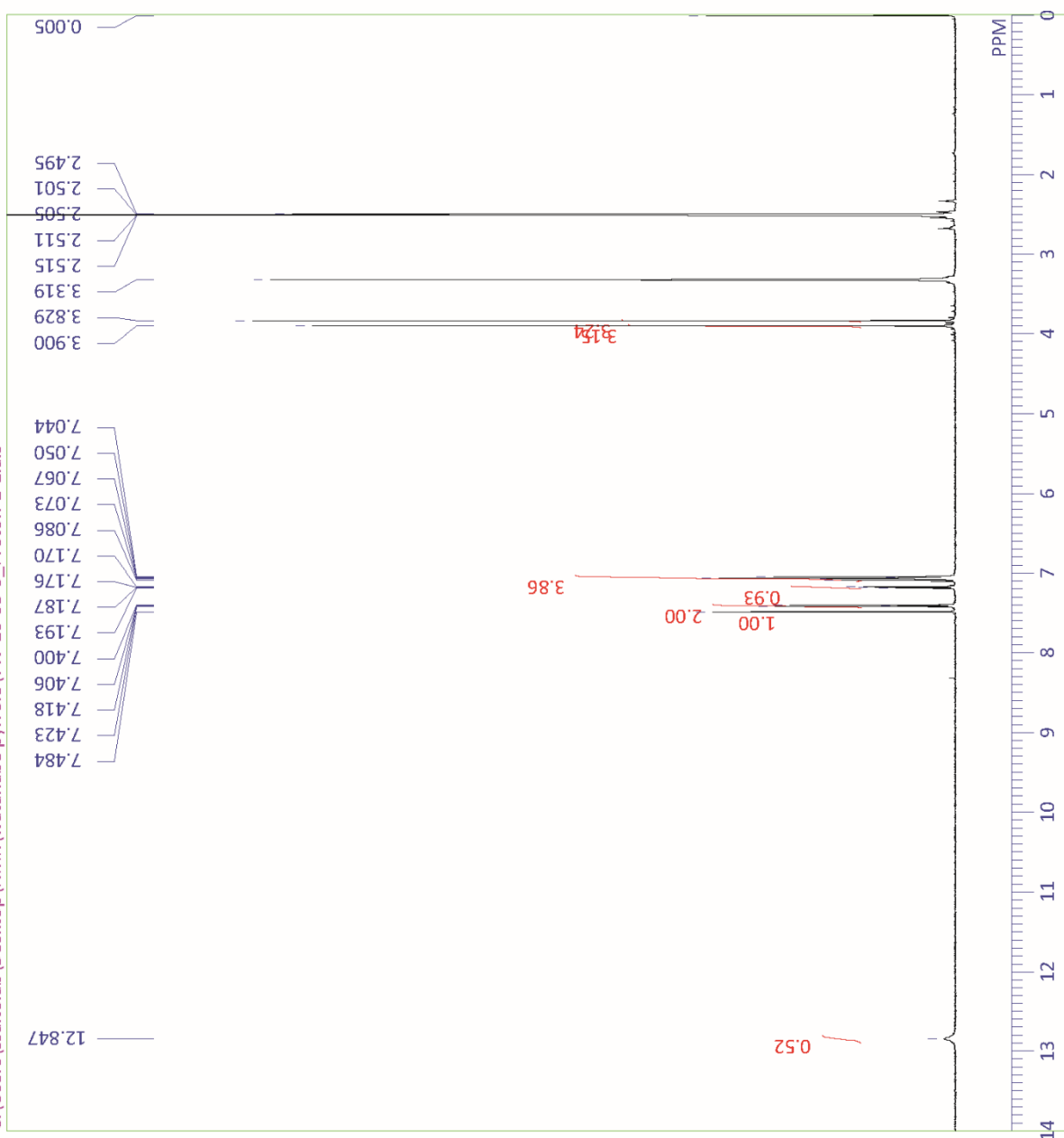
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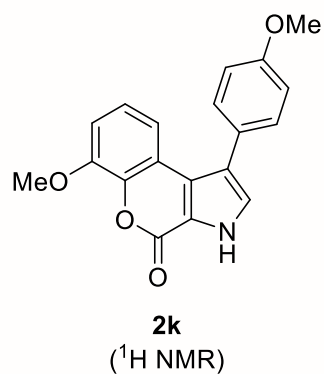
DFILE	TW-17-31-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT	single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM	2019-05-04 13:22:48
OBNUC	¹³ C
EXMOD	carbon.jxp
OBFRQ	100.28 MHz
OBSET	3.88 KHz
OBFIN	0.44 Hz
POINT	26214
FREQU	25252.53 Hz
SCANS	942
ACQTM	1.0381 sec
PD	2.0000 sec
PW1	3.32 usec
IRNUC	¹ H
CTEMP	23.1 c
SIVNT	DMSO
EXREF	39.52 ppm
BF	0.12 Hz
RGAIN	50



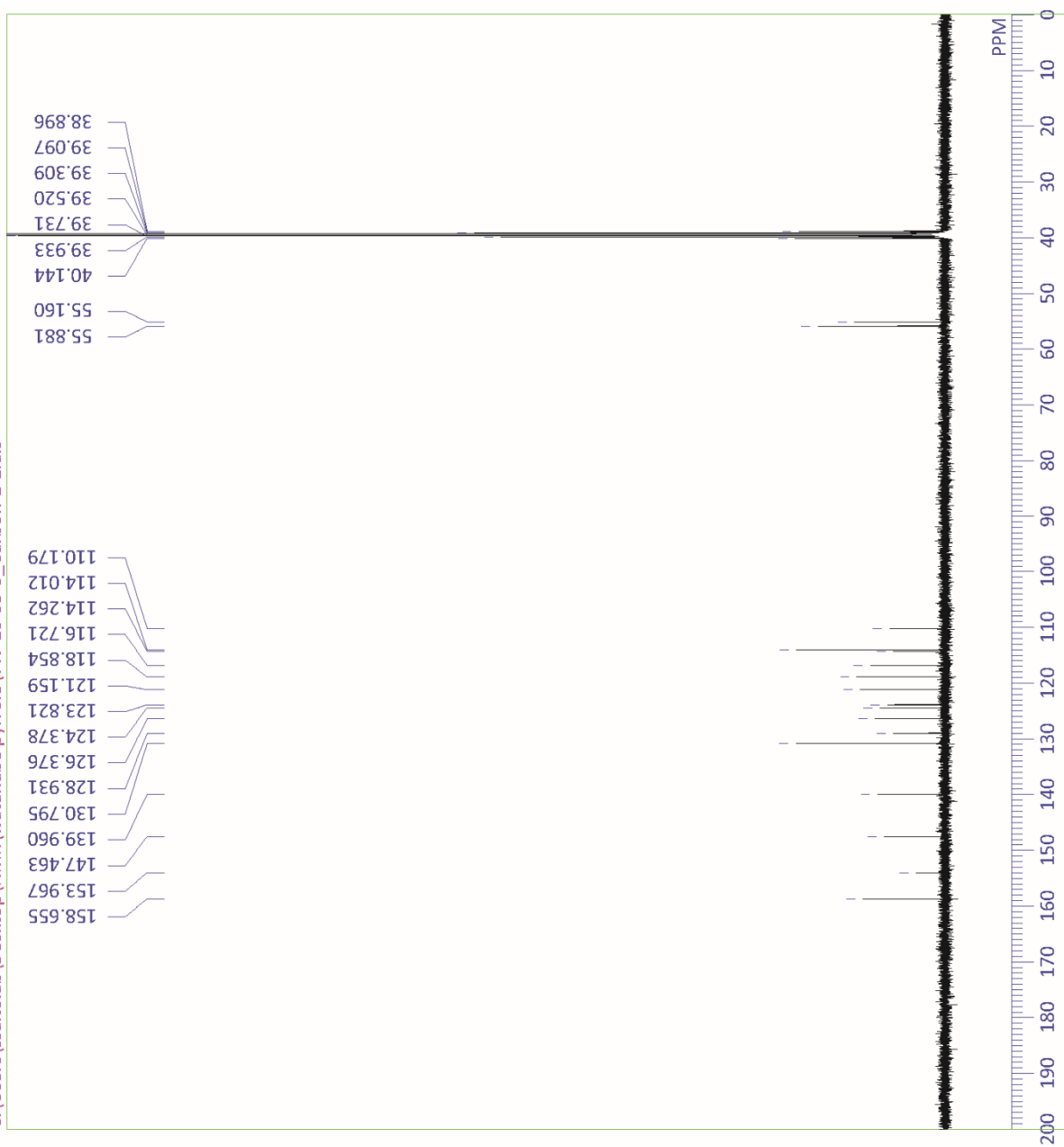
C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-16-35-3_Proton-2-1.als



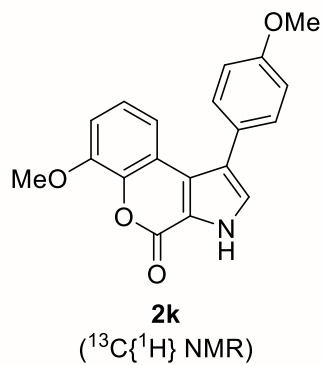
DFILE TW-16-35-3_Proton-2-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-24 12:30:31
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9960.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SLVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 66



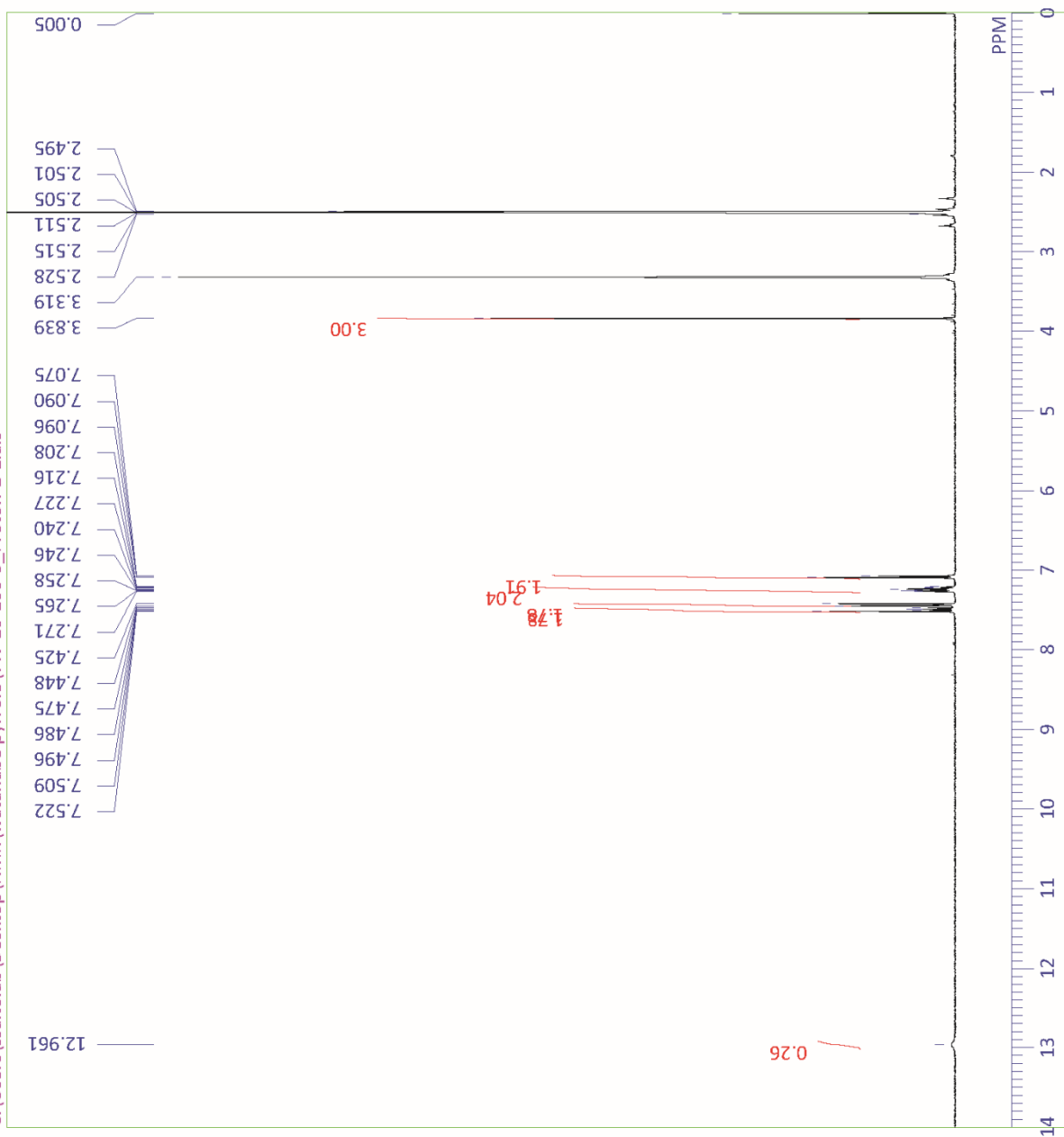
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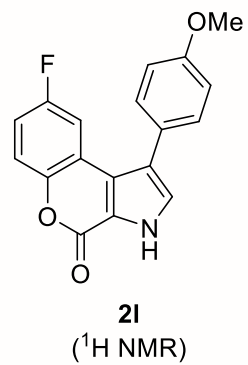
DFILE TW-16-35-3_Carbon-1-1.als
 COMMENT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-08-08 16:48:48
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jpg
 OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
 OBSET 3.88 KHz
 OBFIN 0.44 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 25252.53 Hz
 SCANS 549
 ACQTM 1.0381 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.32 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.8 c
 SILVT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50



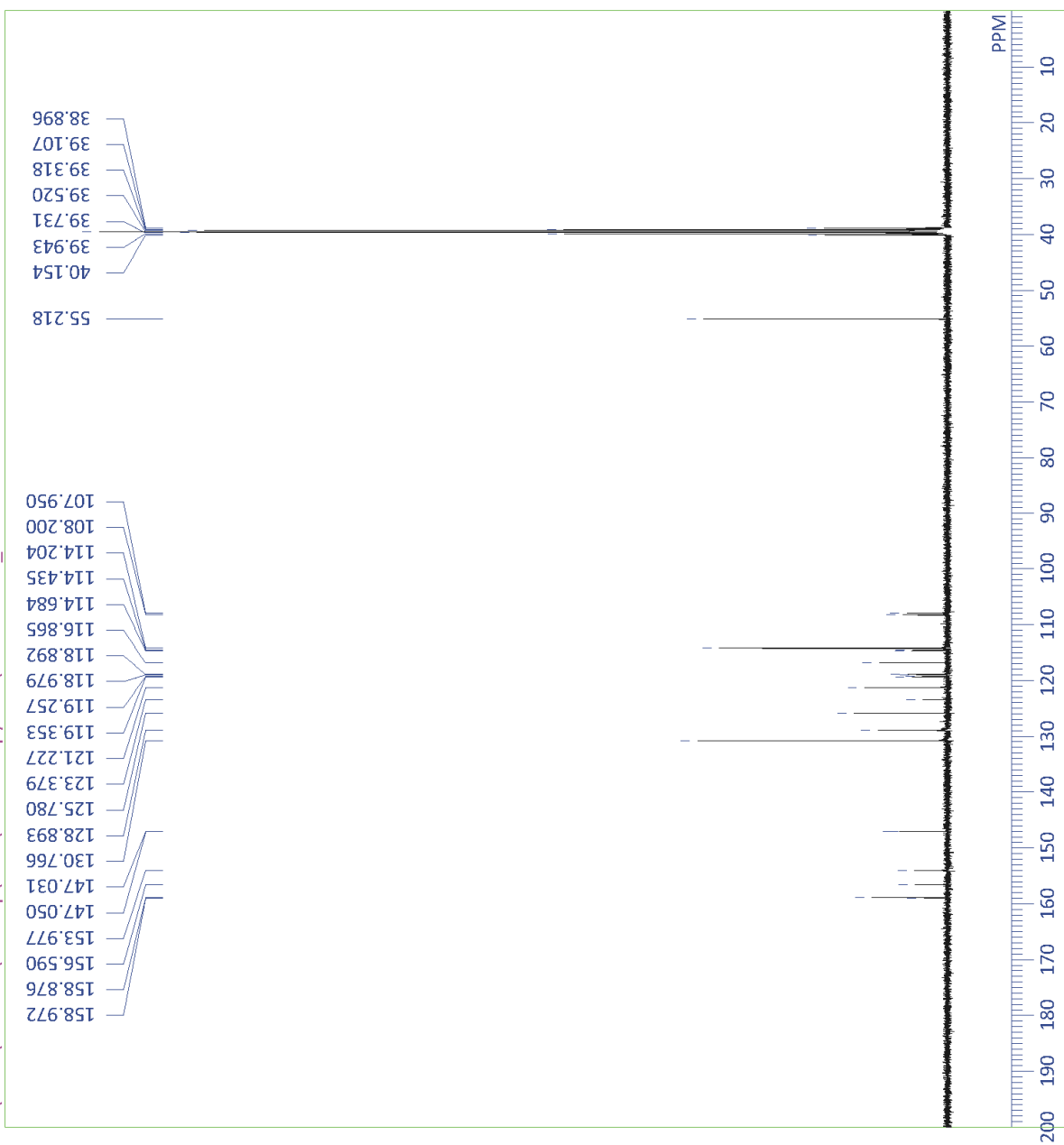
C:\Users\ssaitolab\Desktop\NMR\watanabe pyrrole\TW-16-100-3_Proton-2-1.als



DFILE TW-16-100-3_Proton-2-1.als
 COMNT single_pulse
 DATIM 2019-08-24 12:35:59
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD proton.jxp
 OBFREQ 398.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 1.90 Hz
 POINT 13107
 FREQU 9960.16 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 1.3160 sec
 PD 5.0000 sec
 PW1 3.15 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.6 c
 SILVNT DMSO
 EXREF 2.51 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 56



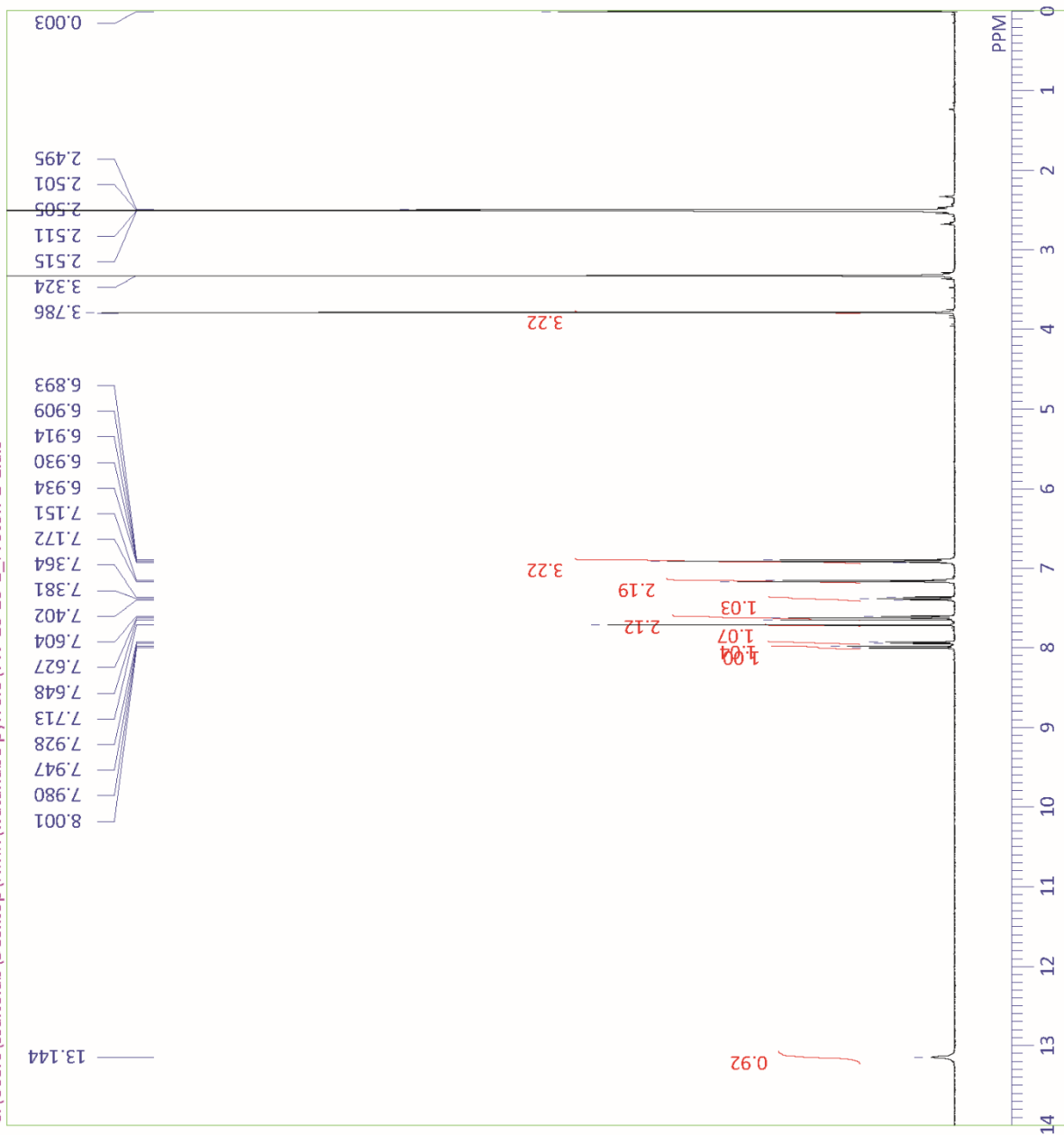
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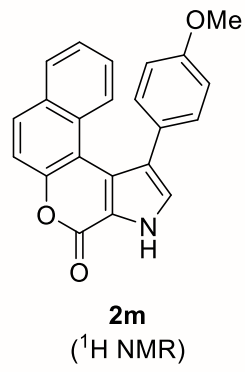
DFILE TW-16-100-3_Carbon-1-1.als
 COMMENT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-05-20 20:38:55
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jpg
 OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
 OBSET 3.88 KHz
 OBFIN 0.44 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 25252.53 Hz
 SCANS 1040
 ACQTM 1.0381 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.32 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.6 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50

DFILE TW-16-100-3_Carbon-1-1.als
 COMMENT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-05-20 20:38:55
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jpg
 OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
 OBSET 3.88 KHz
 OBFIN 0.44 Hz
 POINT 26214
 FREQU 25252.53 Hz
 SCANS 1040
 ACQTM 1.0381 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.32 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.6 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50

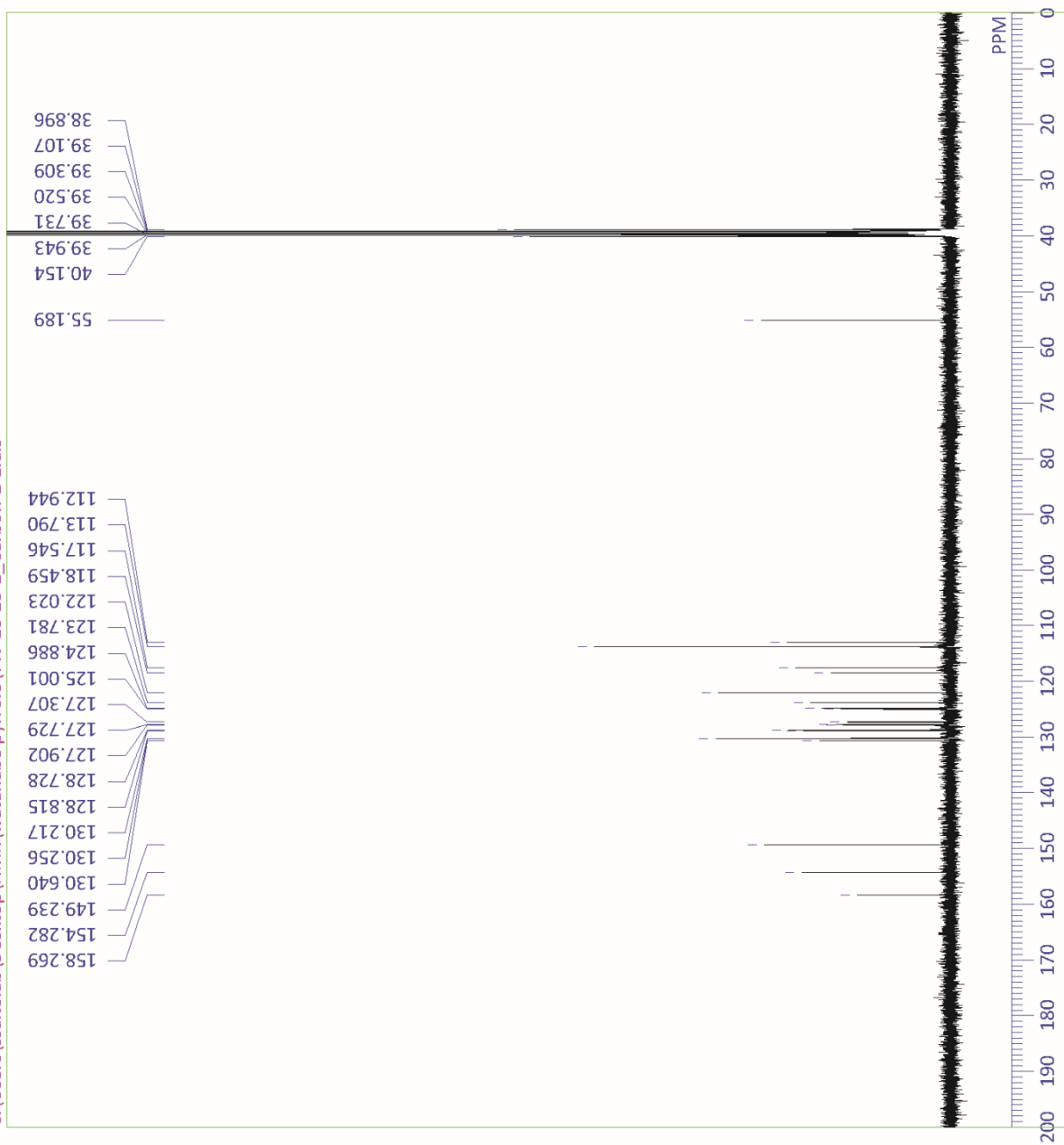
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DFILE TW-18-23-2_Proton-2-1.als
 COMNT single_pulse
 DATIM 2019-08-27 22:59:25
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD proton.jxp
 OBFREQ 398.78 MHz
 OBSET 4.19 KHz
 OBFIN 1.90 Hz
 POINT 16384
 FREQU 12450.20 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 1.3160 sec
 PD 5.0000 sec
 PW1 3.15 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.8 c
 SILVNT DMSO
 EXREF 2.51 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 66

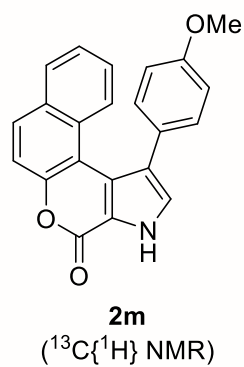


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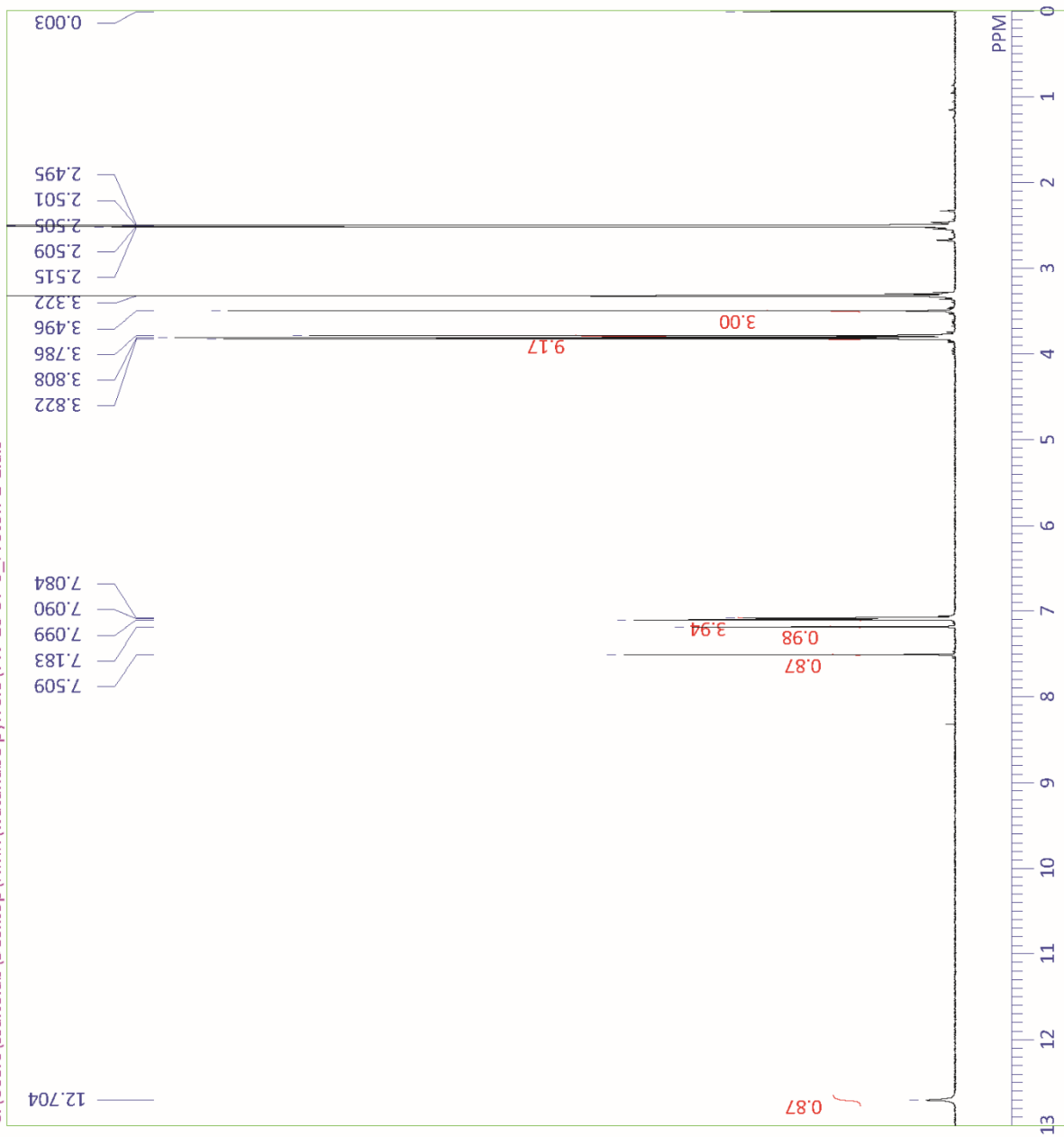


DFILE TW-18-23-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-27 23:45:56

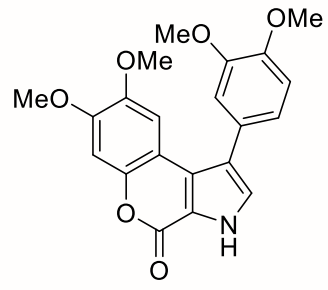
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 32767
FREQU 31565.66 Hz
SCANS 2357
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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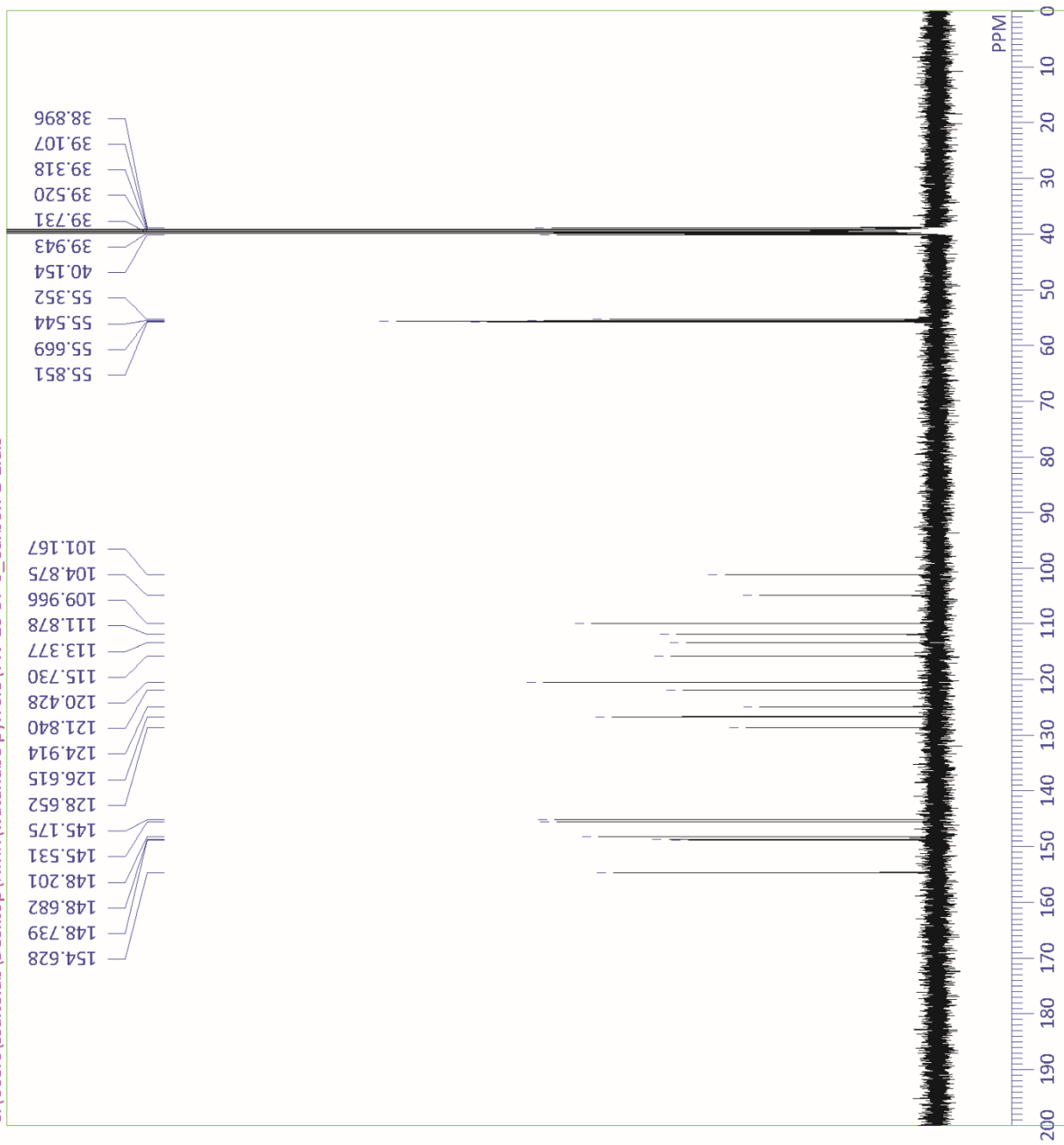


DFILE TW-18-57-3_Proton-2-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-05 10:12:42
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9960.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.1 c
SOLNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56

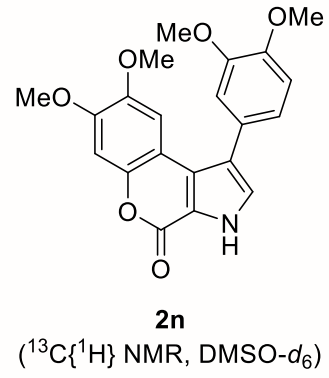


2n
(¹H NMR, DMSO-d₆)

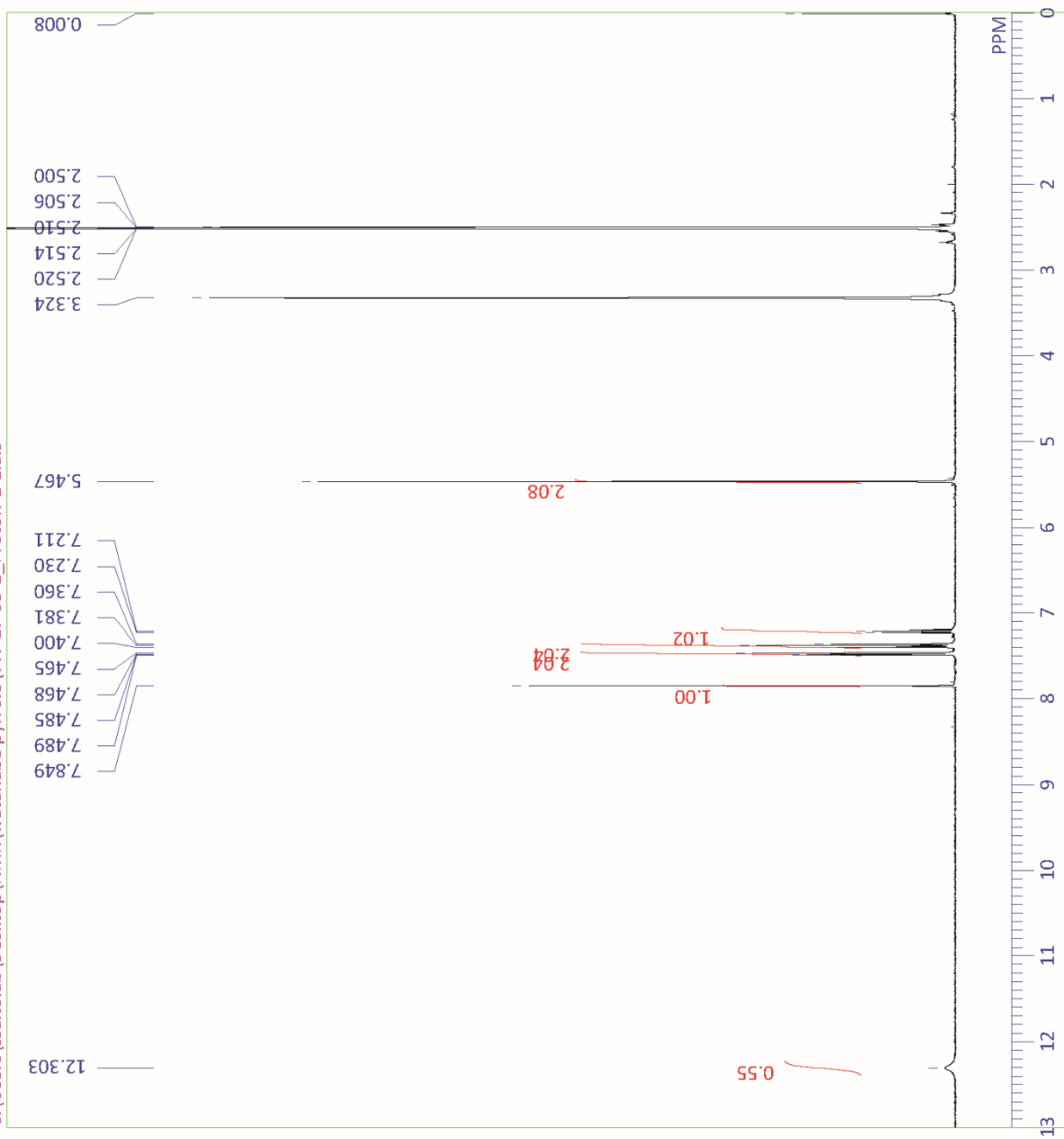
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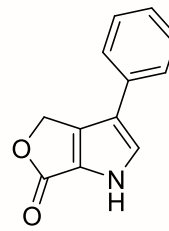
DFILE TW-18-57-3_Carbon-1-1.als
 COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
 DATIM 2019-09-05 14:45:60
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD carbon.jpg
 OBFREQ 100.28 MHz
 OBSET 3.88 KHz
 OBFIN 0.44 Hz
 POINT 32767
 FREQU 31565.66 Hz
 SCANS 618
 ACQTM 1.0381 sec
 PD 2.0000 sec
 PW1 3.32 usec
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 23.8 c
 SILVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.52 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 50



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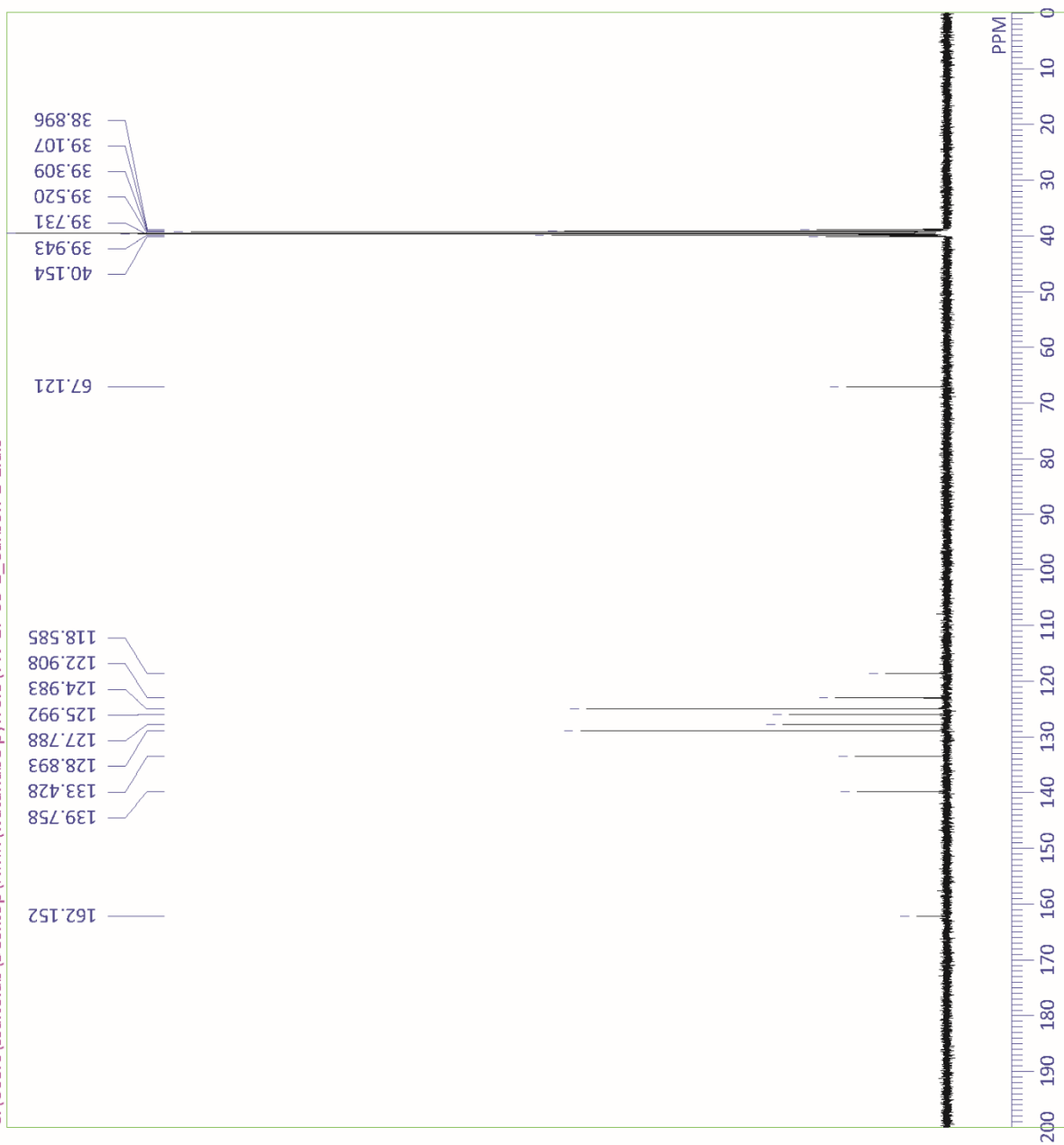


DFILE TW-17-35-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMMT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-23 15:25:59
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 9960.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.3160 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56

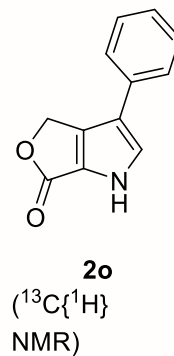


2o
(¹H NMR)

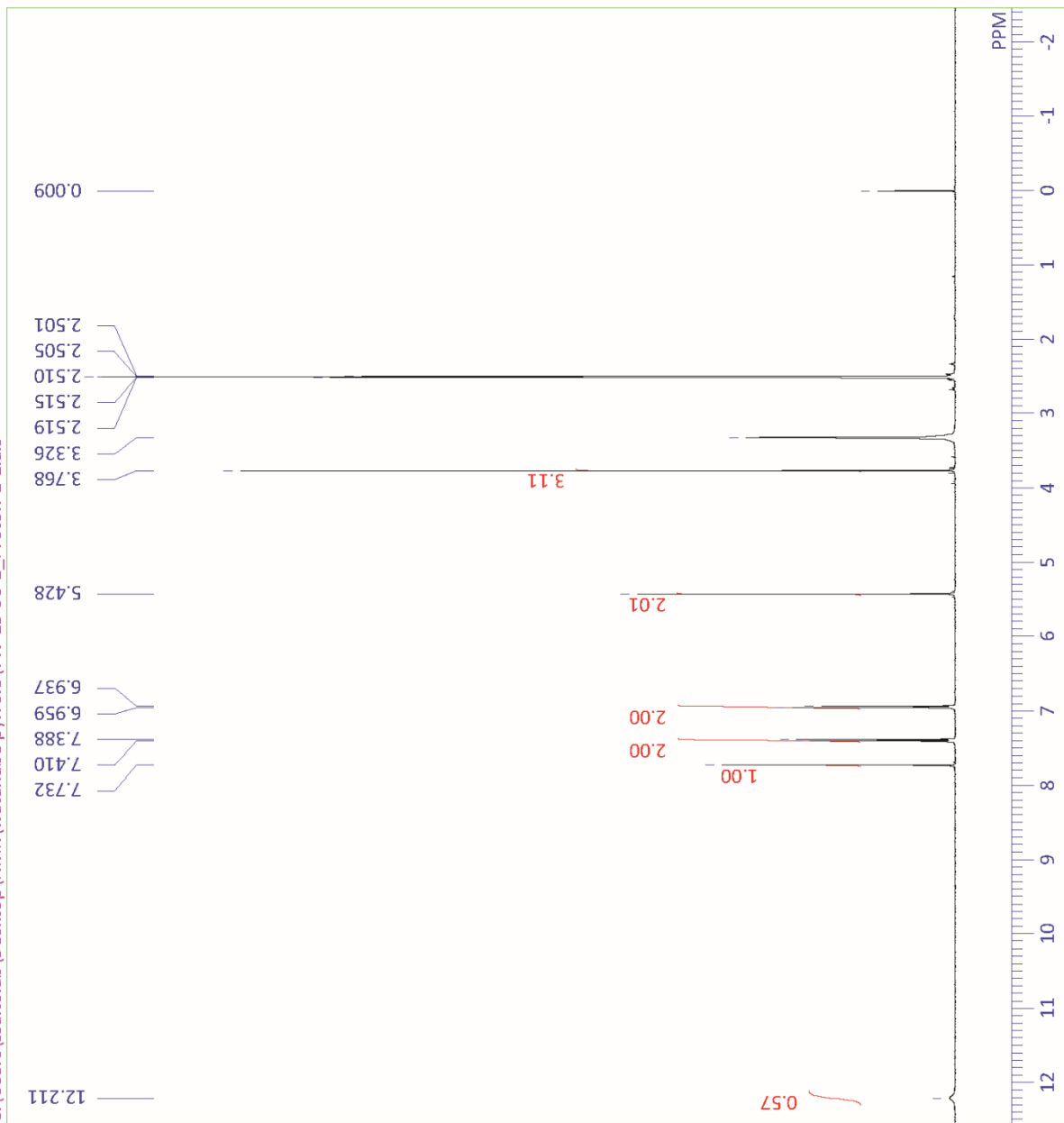
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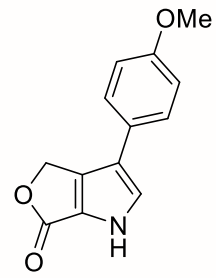
DFILE TW-17-35-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-23 20:18:18
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 610
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.7 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



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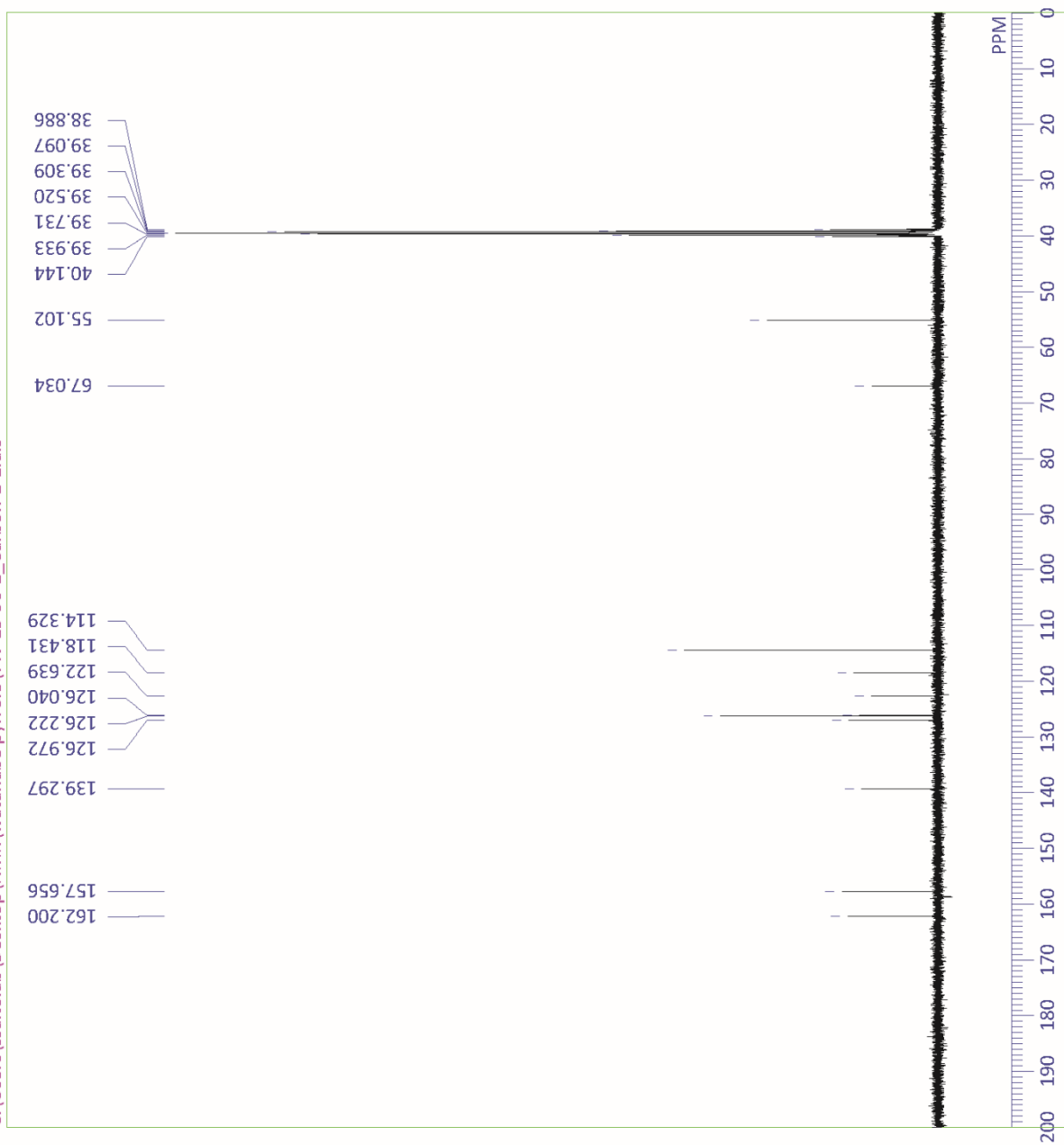


DFILE TW-15-90-2_Proton-1-1.als
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-08-23 15:09:37
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 5980.86 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 2.1915 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56

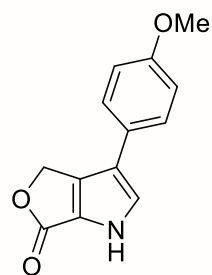


2p
(¹H NMR)

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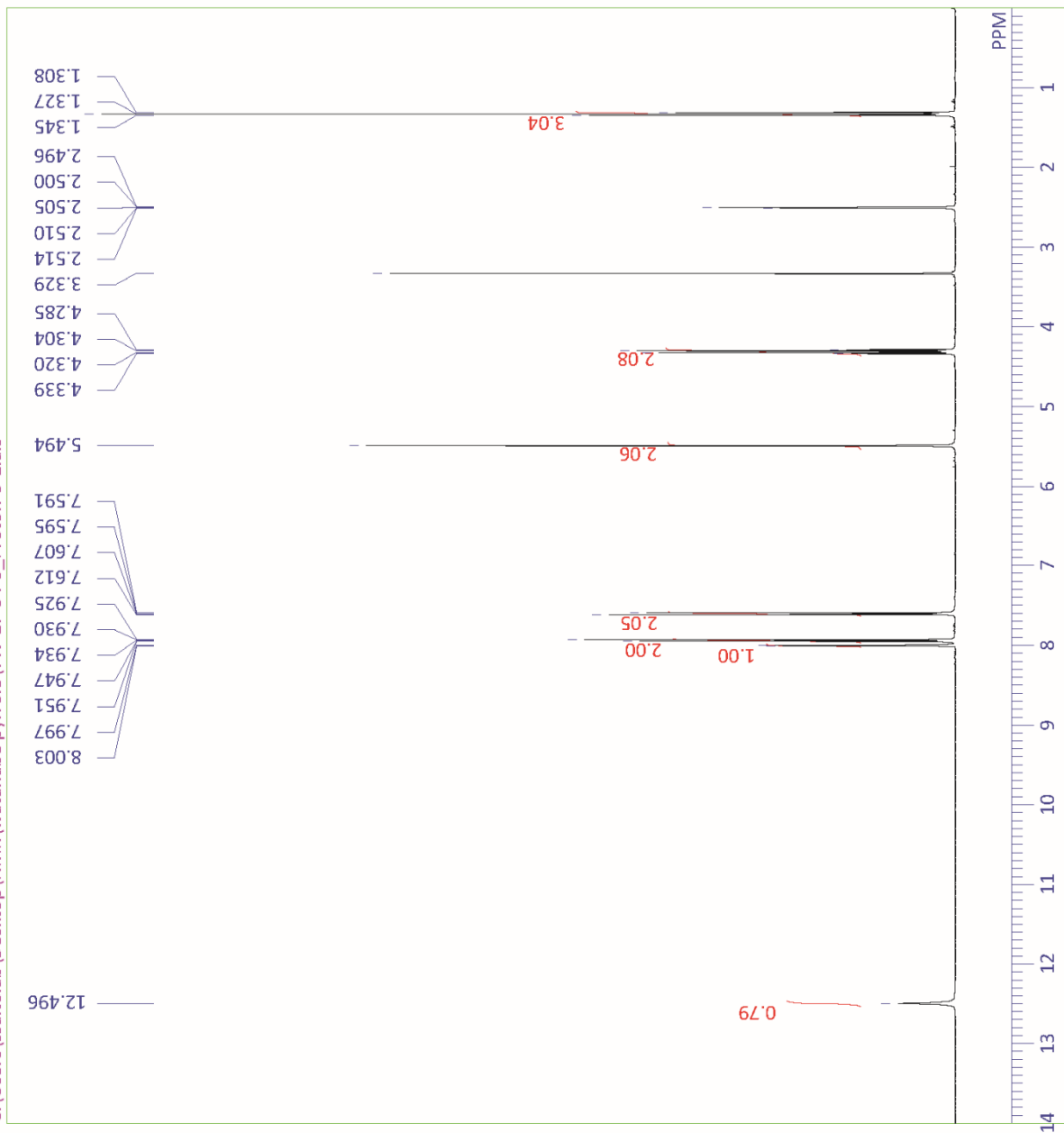


DFILE TW-15-90-2_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-08-23 19:46:21
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 311
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 24.6 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50

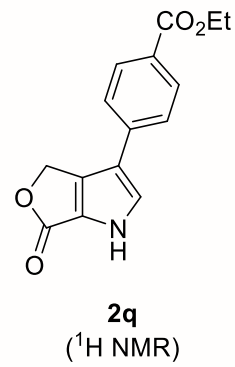


2p
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)

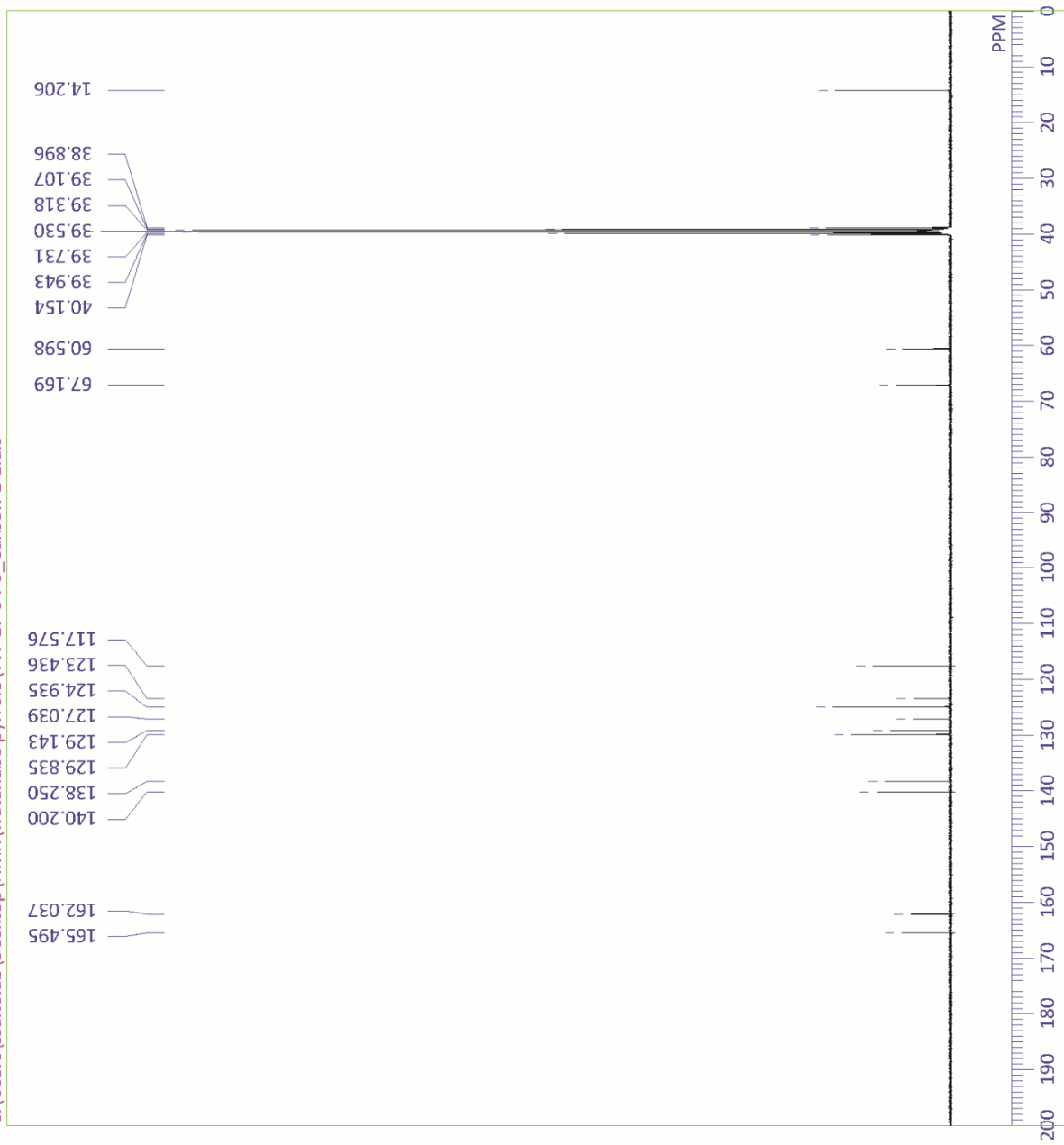
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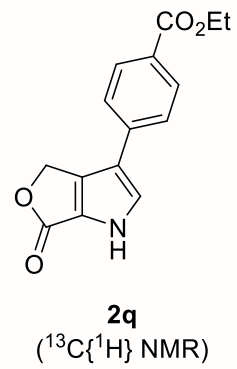
DFILE TW-17-34-3_Proton-3-1.als
COMINT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-04-26 22:45:04
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 398.78 MHz
OBSET 4.19 KHz
OBFIN 1.90 Hz
POINT 13107
FREQU 7987.22 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.6410 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.15 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.4 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 2.51 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 56



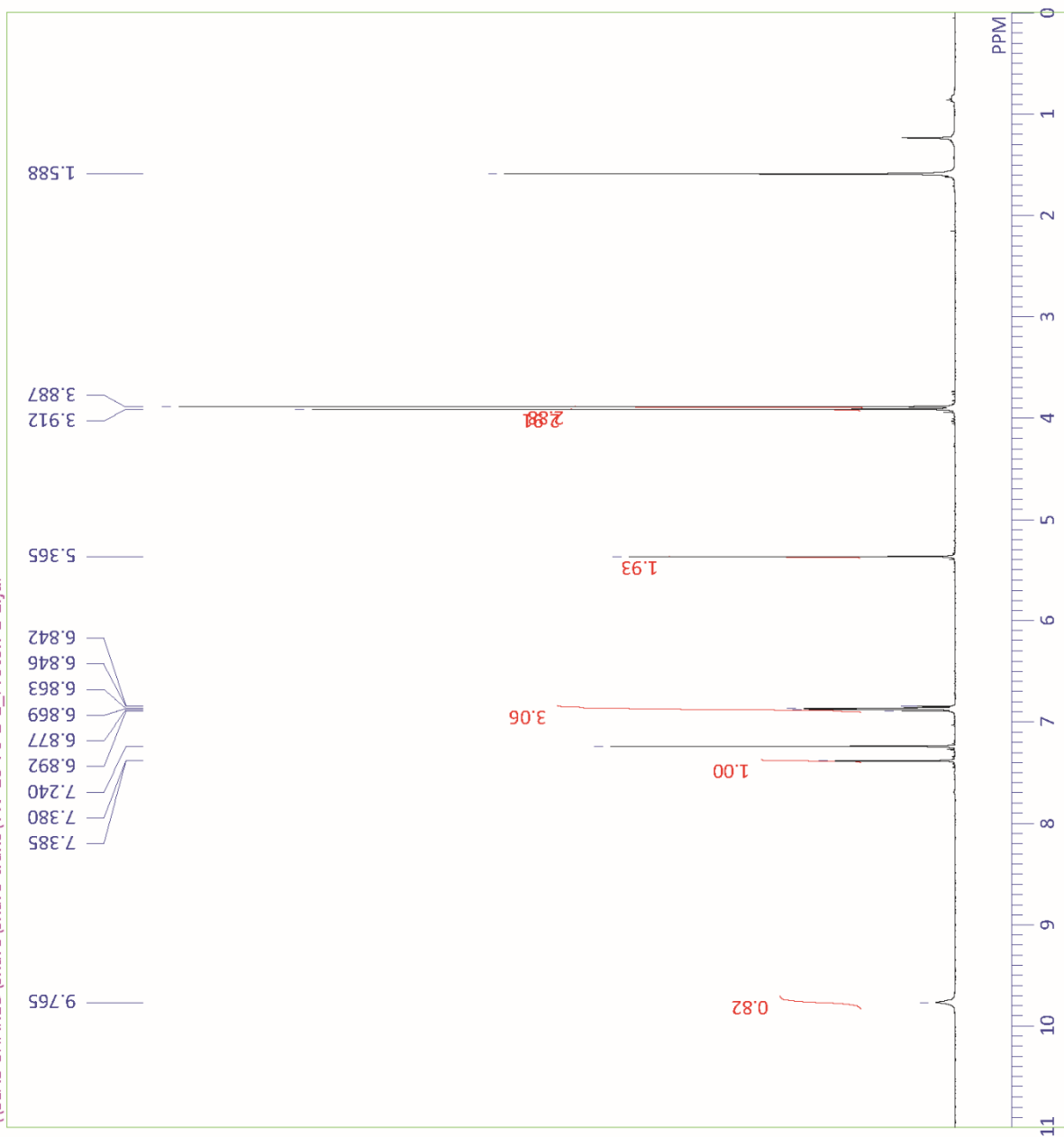
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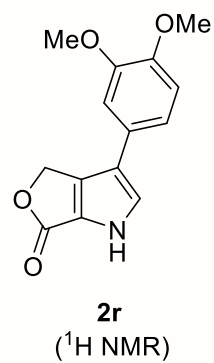
DFILE TW-17-34-3_Carbon-1-1.als
COMMT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-04-26 22:51:17
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jpg
OBFRQ 100.28 MHz
OBSET 3.88 KHz
OBFIN 0.44 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 25252.53 Hz
SCANS 7282
ACQTM 1.0381 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.32 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.0 c
SIVNT DMSO
EXREF 39.52 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 50



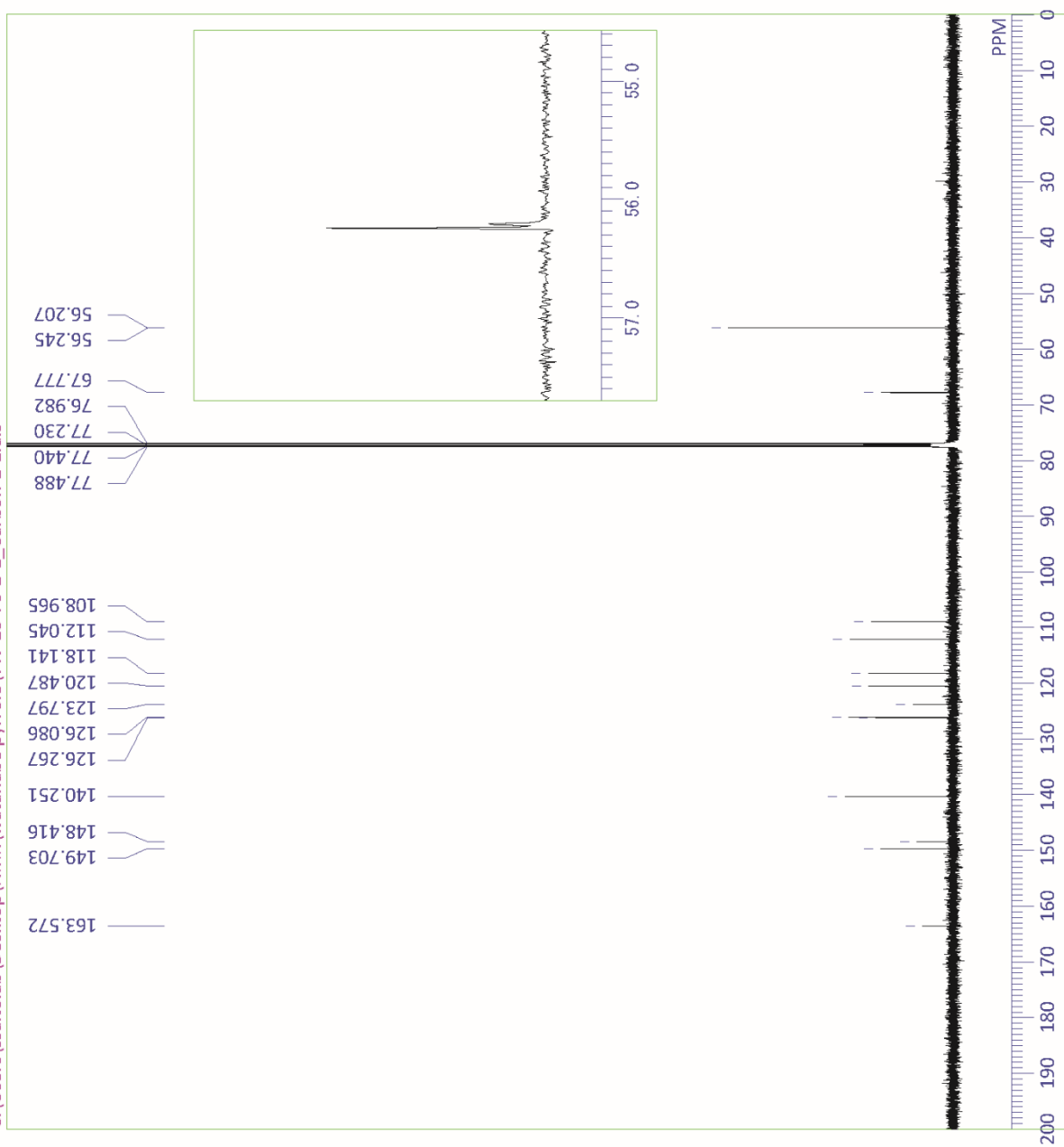
\\SLAB-SHARED\share\share-trans\TW-18-70-2-1_Proton-1-1.jdf



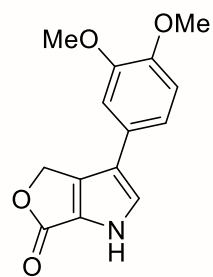
DFILE TW-18-70-2-1_Proton-1-1.jdf
COMNT single_pulse
DATIM 2019-09-14 21:58:24
OBNUC 1H
EXMOD proton.jxp
OBFRQ 500.16 MHz
OBSET 2.41 KHz
OBFIN 6.01 Hz
POINT 16384
FREQU 15664.16 Hz
SCANS 8
ACQTM 1.0460 sec
PD 5.0000 sec
PW1 3.84 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.7 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 7.24 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 46



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DFILE TW-18-70-2-1_Carbon-1-1.als
COMINT single pulse decoupled gated NOE
DATIM 2019-09-14 22:00:02
OBNUC 13C
EXMOD carbon.jxp
OBFRQ 125.77 MHz
OBSET 7.87 KHz
OBFIN 4.21 Hz
POINT 26214
FREQU 31446.54 Hz
SCANS 14240
ACQTM 0.8336 sec
PD 2.0000 sec
PW1 3.87 usec
IRNUC 1H
CTEMP 23.7 c
SIVNT CDCL3
EXREF 77.23 ppm
BF 0.12 Hz
RGAIN 44



2r
(¹³C{¹H} NMR)