

Setting up CLUE telepresence sessions via the WebRTC data channel

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Roberta Presta & **Simon Pietro Romano**
{roberta.presta,spromano}@unina.it

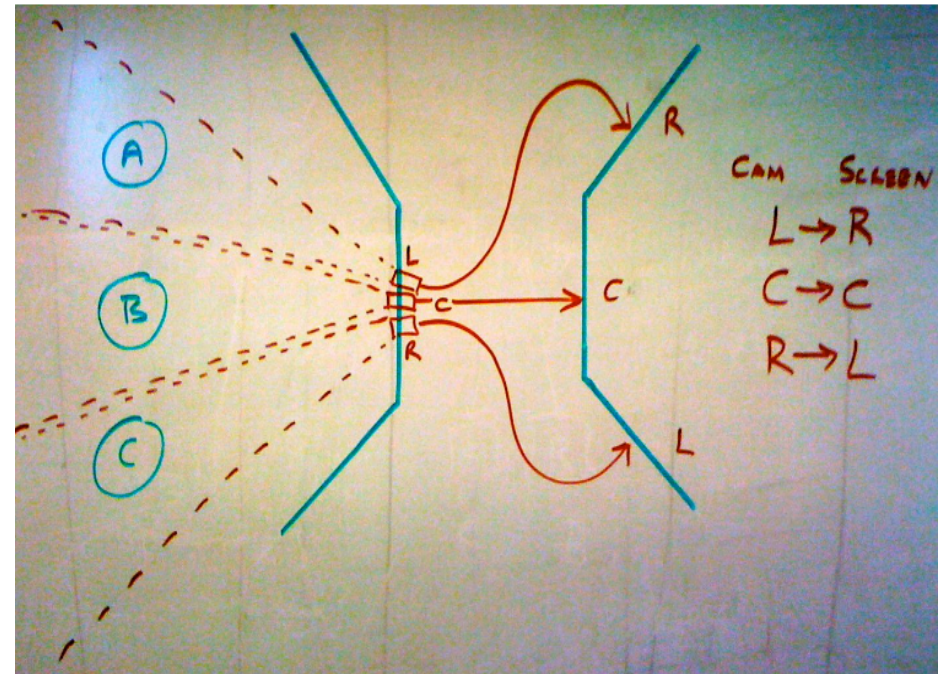
Telepresence

- ▶ Real-time multimedia application over the Internet
- ▶ Provides remote users with a “being-there” experience
- ▶ Leverages special, fully-equipped rooms
 - ▶ Multiple displays, loudspeakers, cameras, mics, ...
- ▶ Application domains
 - ▶ Business
 - ▶ Education
 - ▶ Games
 - ▶ Telemedicine
 - ▶ Multi-modal communications
 - ▶ ...

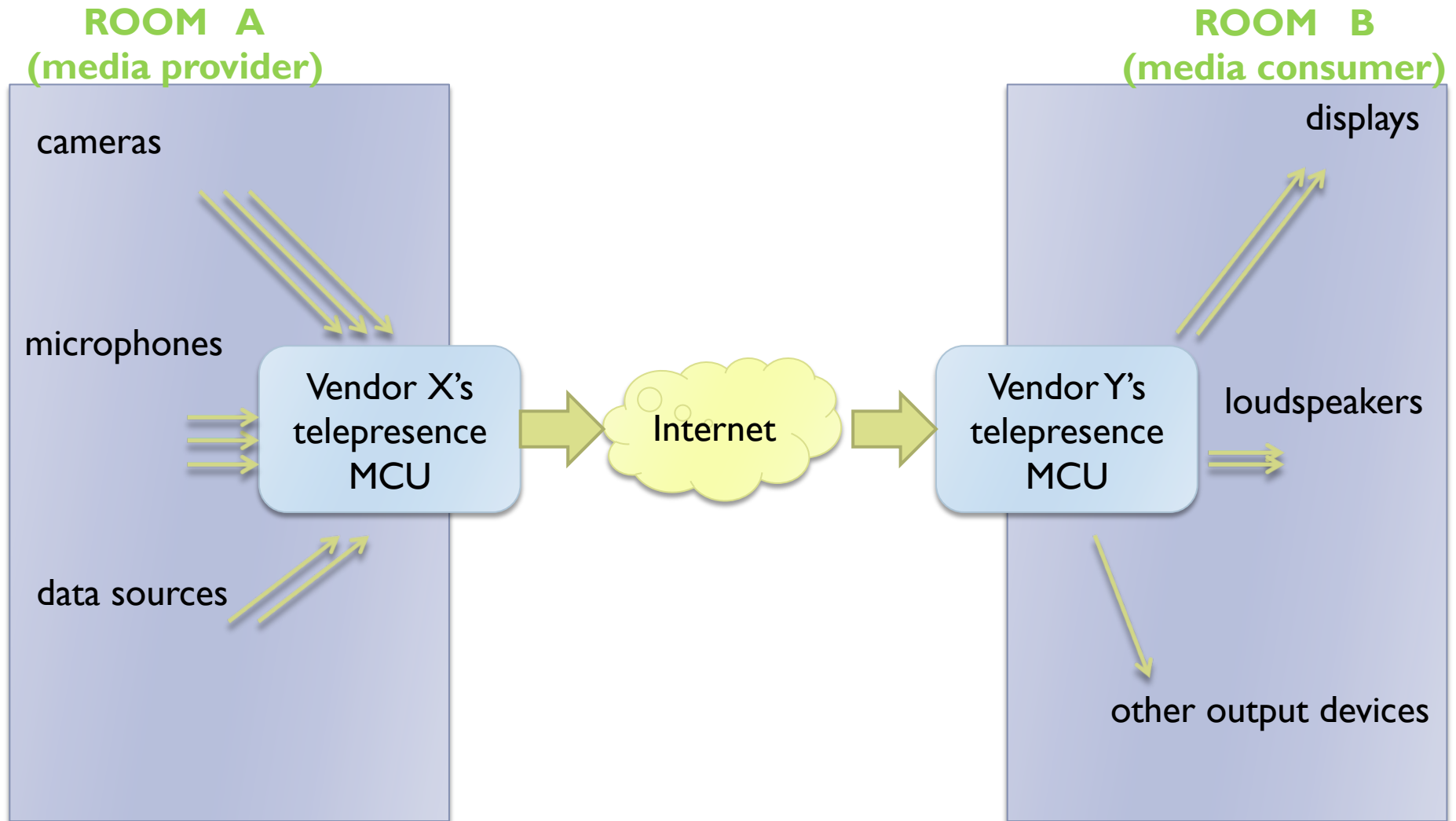


Main issues

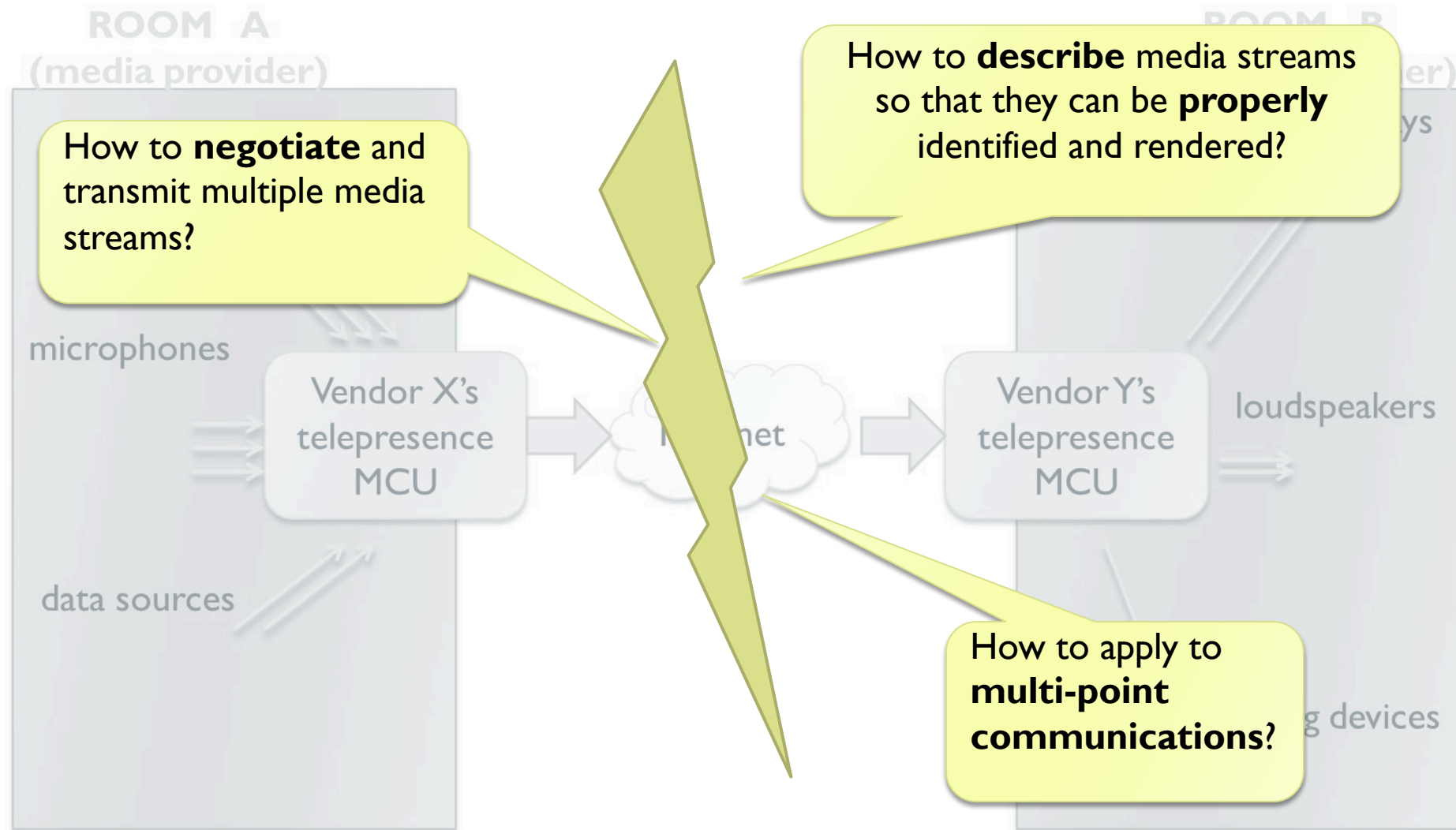
- ▶ Describing, transmitting and rendering real-time multimedia streams
- ▶ Many more streams than basic video-conferencing
- ▶ Media captures spatial arrangements
- ▶ Interoperability problems



A (very) simplified view



Managing interoperability



Alternatives

1. Operator assistance / additional equipment translating from one vendor to another
2. Leveraging existing standard architectures and protocols
 - ▶ Most existing telepresence systems rely on them...
 - ▶ SIP – Session Initiation Protocol
 - ▶ SDP – Session Description Protocol
 - ▶ RTP – Real-time Transport Protocol
 - ▶ SIP Conferencing Framework
 - ▶ ...BUT:
 - ▶ Lack of an effective way of describing media streams
 - ▶ RTP multiplexing issues
3. Developing a new standard telepresence framework
 - ▶ ➔ IETF CLUE Working Group

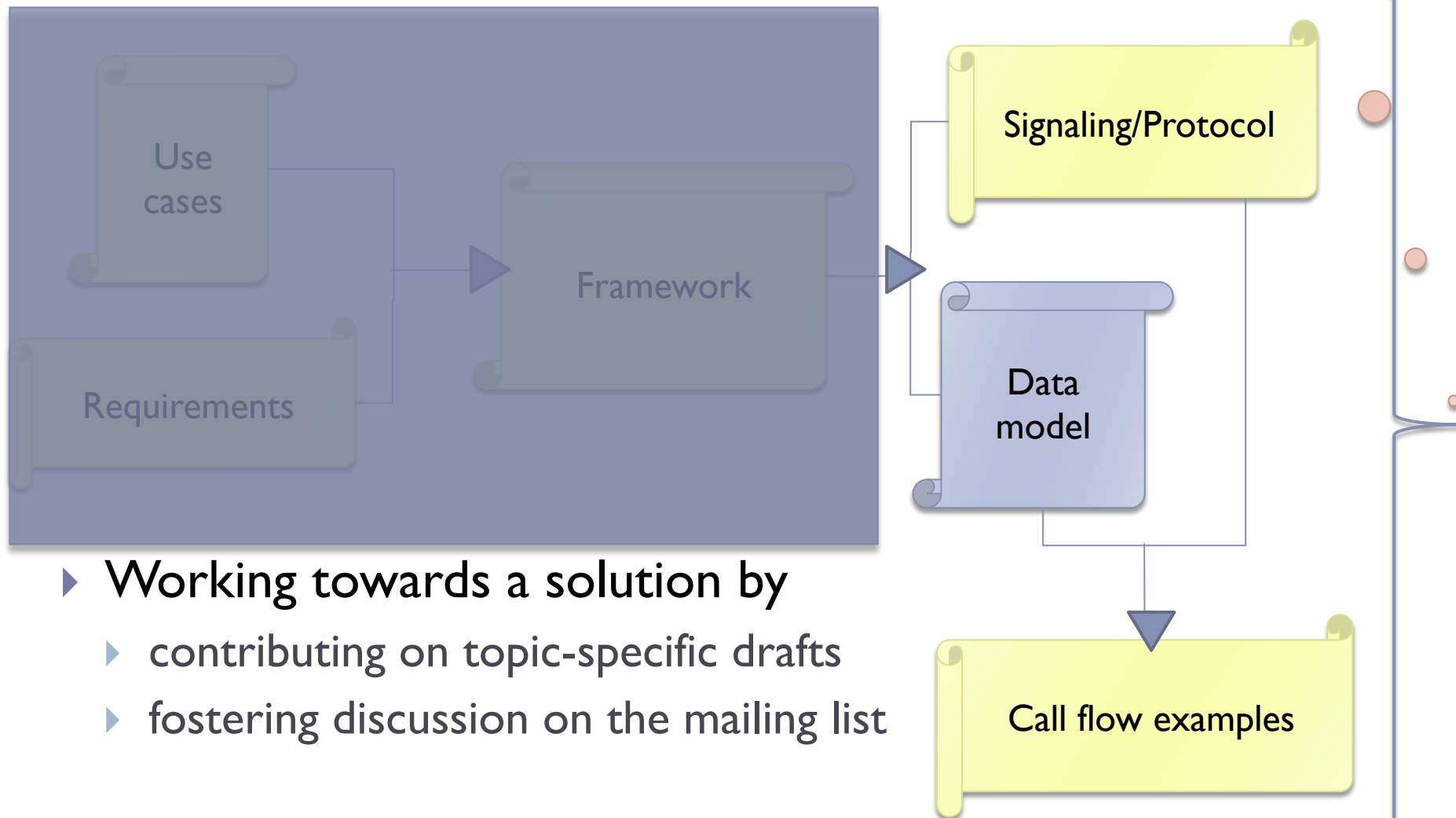


CLUE

- ▶ ControLling mUltiple streams for tElepresence
- ▶ IETF RAI area WG
 - ▶ Real-time Applications and Infrastructure
 - ▶ 2010
- ▶ Active participation from the University of Naples
- ▶ Mission
 - ▶ New specifications for RTP- and SIP-based conferencing system overcoming existing limitations
 - ▶ Definition of communication mechanism aimed to set multi-stream telepresence sessions among sending systems, receiving systems, and intermediate systems

Splitting standardization efforts

Contributions
from unina



- ▶ Working towards a solution by
 - ▶ contributing on topic-specific drafts
 - ▶ fostering discussion on the mailing list

CLUE framework and protocol

▶ Architecture

▶ Main components

- ▶ Media Provider (MP), Media Consumer (MC), and MCU

▶ Managed information

- ▶ Refers to the data model draft for further details

▶ Media stream negotiation protocol

- ▶ Refers to the signaling and protocol drafts for further details

▶ CLUE protocol

▶ ADVERTISEMENT message

- Used by MP to advertise the available media streams to MC(s)

▶ CONFIGURE message

- Used by MC to select the desired media streams advertised by the MP

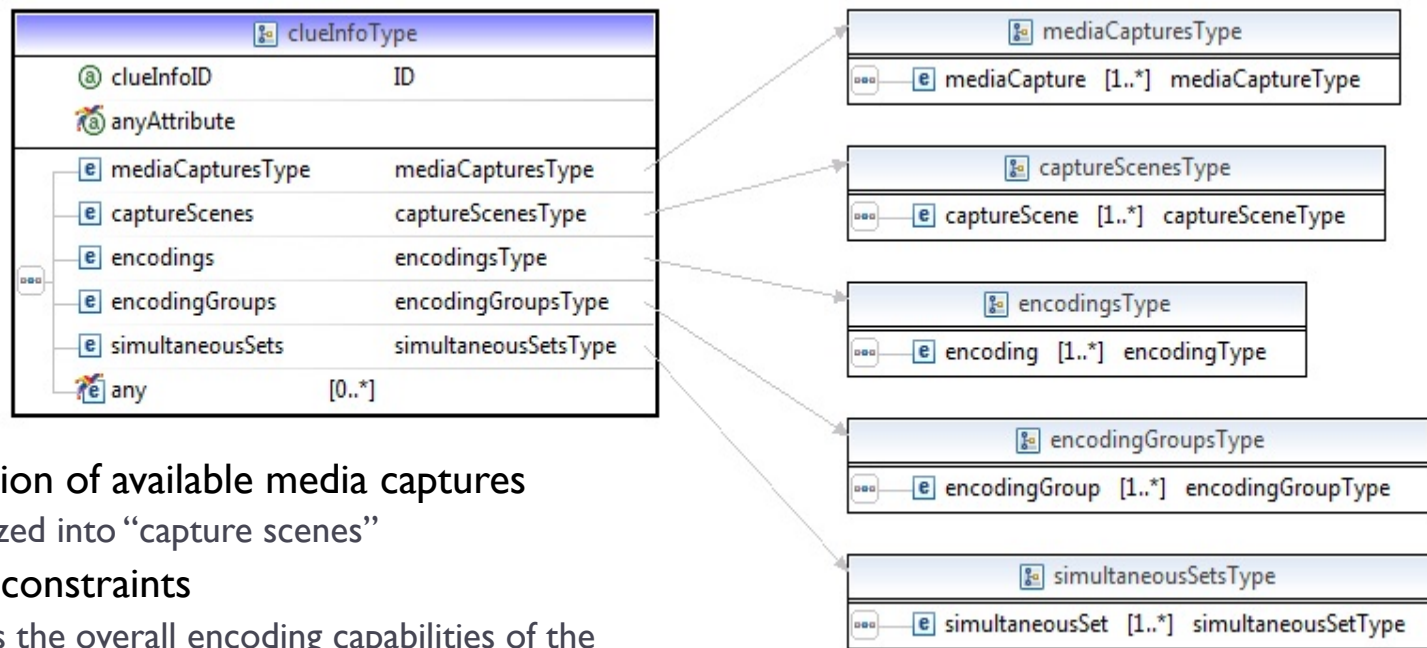
▶ Exploits information defined in the data model draft

CLUE data model

- ▶ Formal description of information managed within the application domain
 - ▶ Media streams description
- ▶ Helps identify problems and weaknesses in the framework concepts and stemming from their natural language definitions
- ▶ Basic principles
 - ▶ Flexibility
 - ▶ Extensibility
- ▶ XML Schema as modeling language
 - ▶ Well-known XML-based modeling language
 - ▶ Adopted for companion data model definitions developed in the RAI area

Data model overview

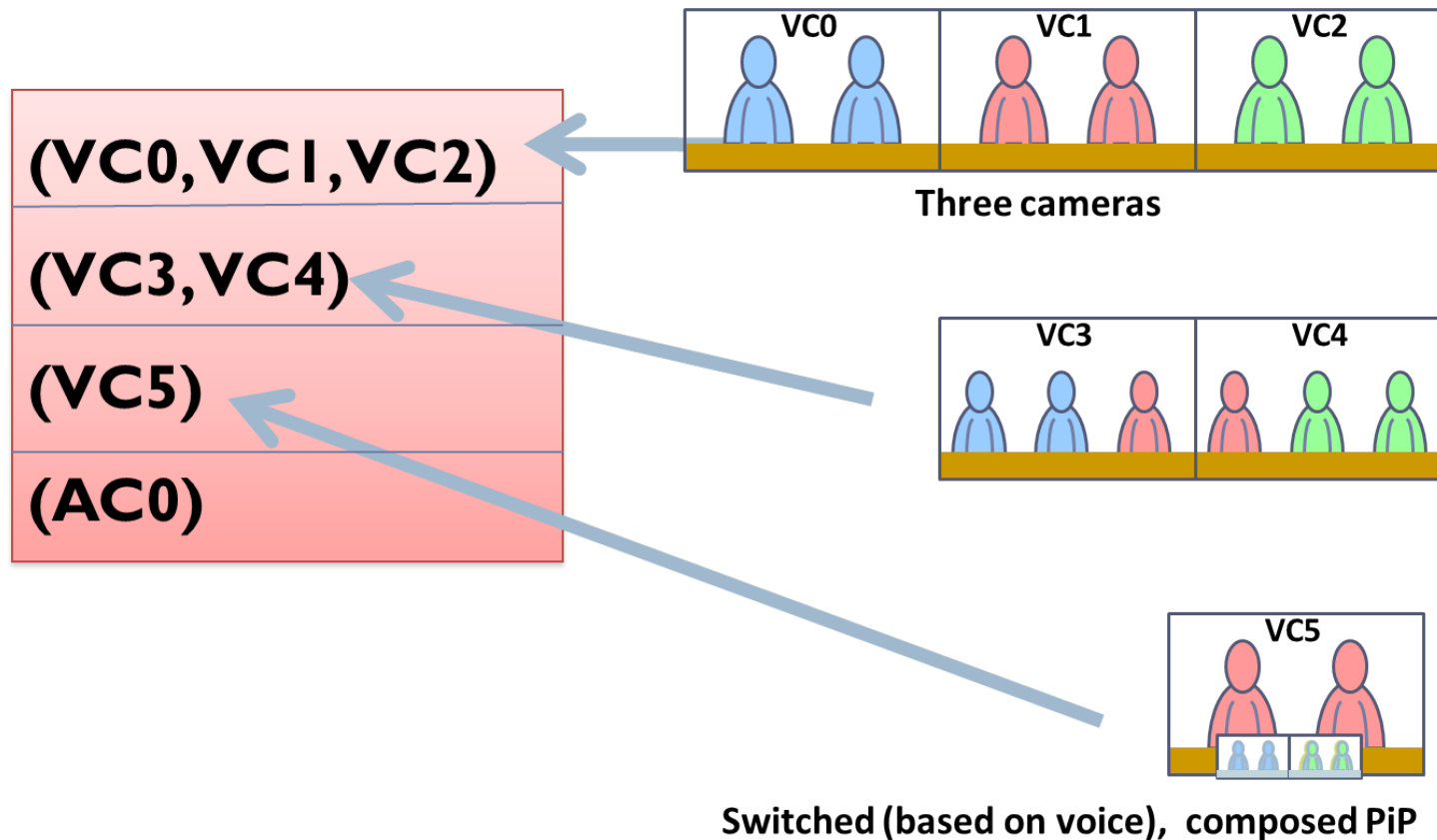
- ▶ Information needed to describe the CLUE capabilities of a telepresence room



- ▶ Enumeration of available media captures
 - ▶ Organized into “capture scenes”
- ▶ Encoding constraints
 - ▶ Express the overall encoding capabilities of the media provider
- ▶ Physical constraints (“simultaneous sets”)
 - ▶ e.g., center camera may also be used for “zoomed out” view

Capture scenes

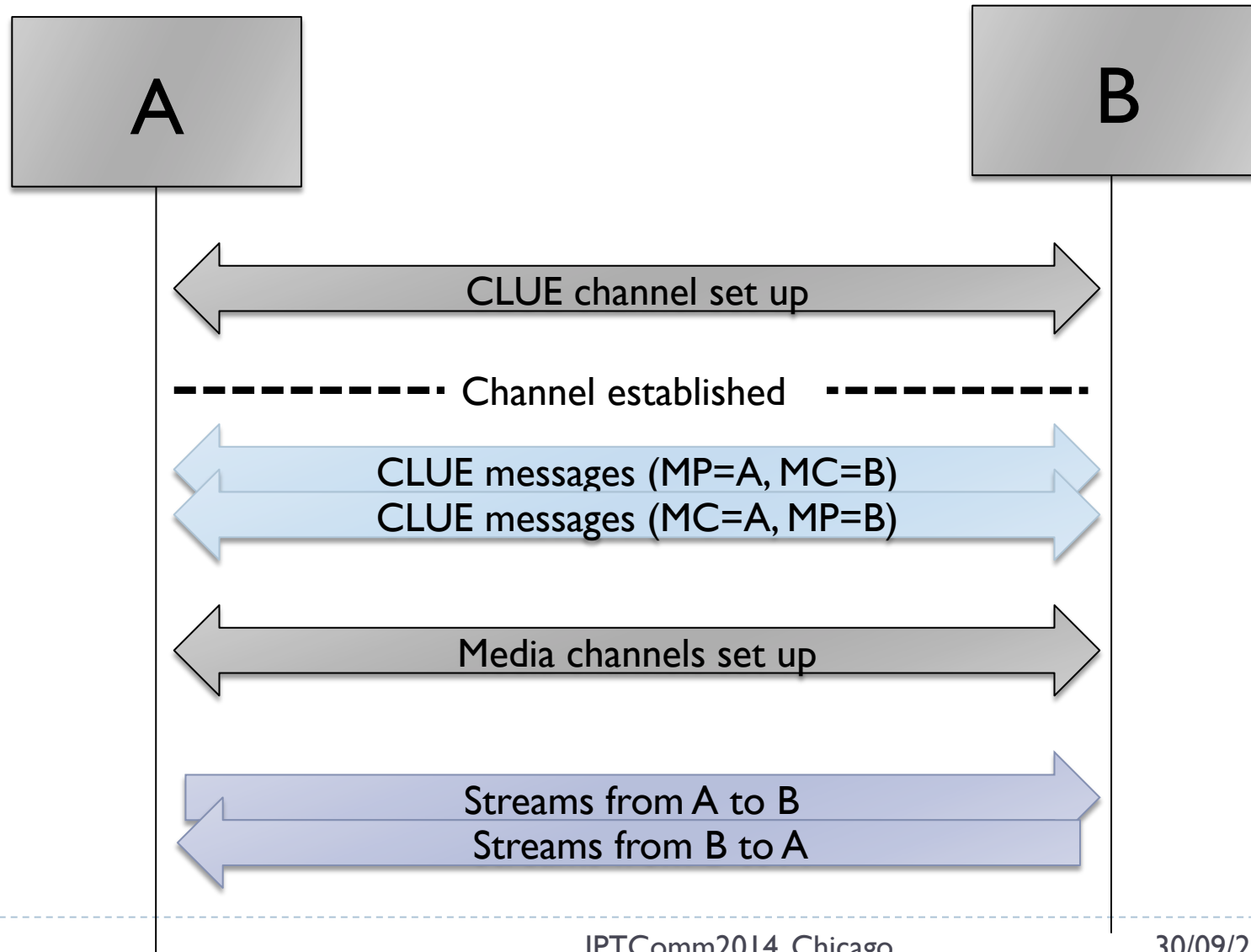
- ▶ Made of entries (scene alternatives) grouping media captures



CLUE protocol overview

- ▶ Needed to set up media streams in a CLUE telepresence session
- ▶ CLUE protocol messages flow over the CLUE channel
 - ▶ A DTLS/SCTP channel is assumed to be already in place
- ▶ Stateful, XML-based, client-server protocol
 - ▶ Media Provider (the server)
 - ▶ Advertises capabilities, provides multimedia streams
 - ▶ Media Consumer (the client)
 - ▶ Requests/configures streams

CLUE call flow in a nutshell



Main CLUE messages

- ▶ **ADVERTISEMENT**

- ▶ Asynchronously sent by a MP to advertise its telepresence capabilities

- ▶ **CONFIGURE**

- ▶ Sent from a MC to a MP to list the desired streams

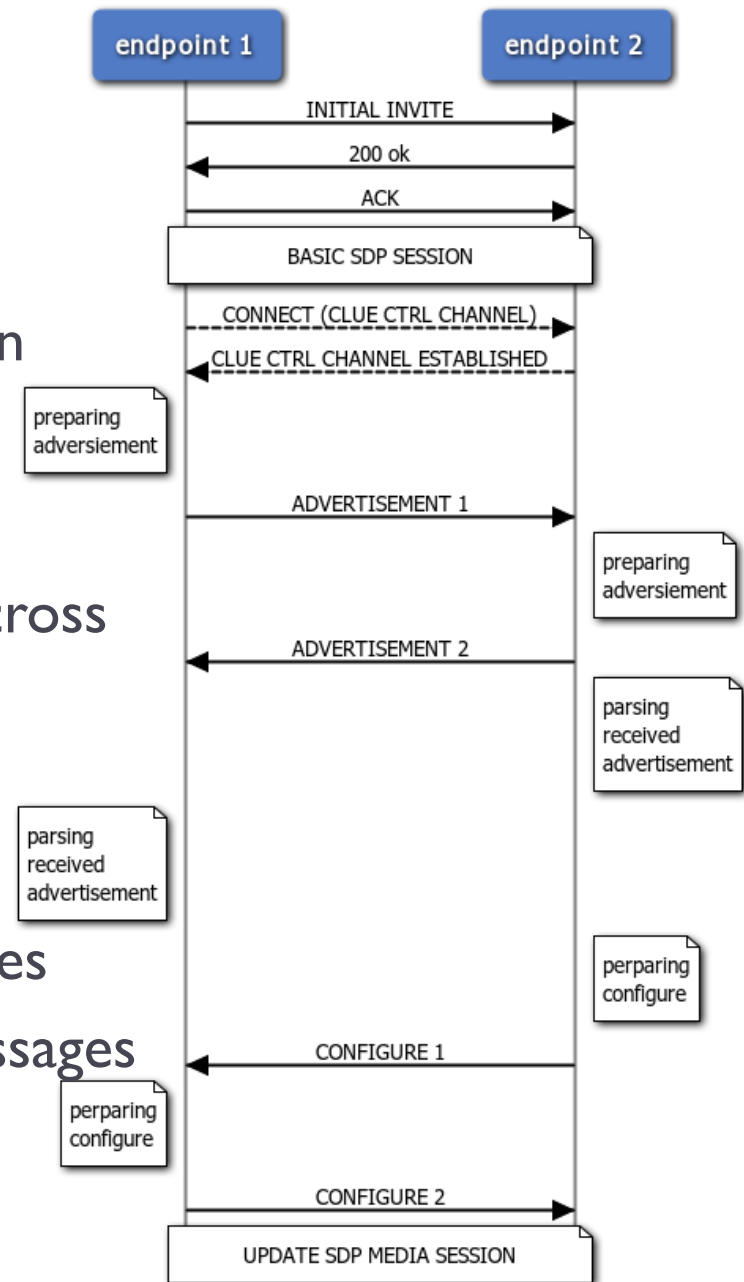
- ▶ **(CONFIGURE) RESPONSE**

- ▶ Sent from a MP to a MC to accept or decline (for any reason) the CONFIGURE request

Putting it all together: the 'legacy' approach

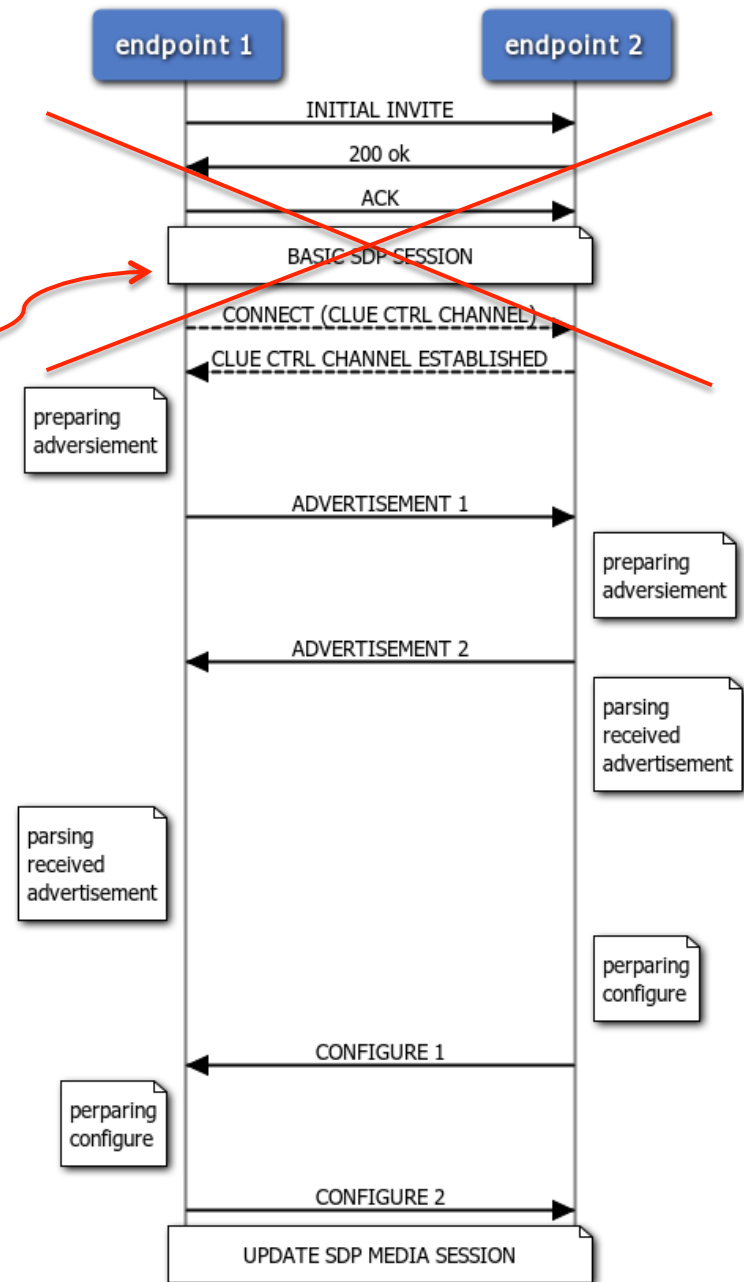
- ▶ Use SIP to establish:
 - ▶ a basic (i.e., 'plain old') media session
 - ▶ the CLUE channel
- ▶ Once done:
 - ▶ start exchanging CLUE messages across the newly created CLUE channel
- ▶ Steady state:
 - ▶ the channel is up
 - ▶ Media Producer sends ADV messages
 - ▶ Media Consumer sends CONF messages

*Note: a single endpoint typically plays both the MP and the MC role...

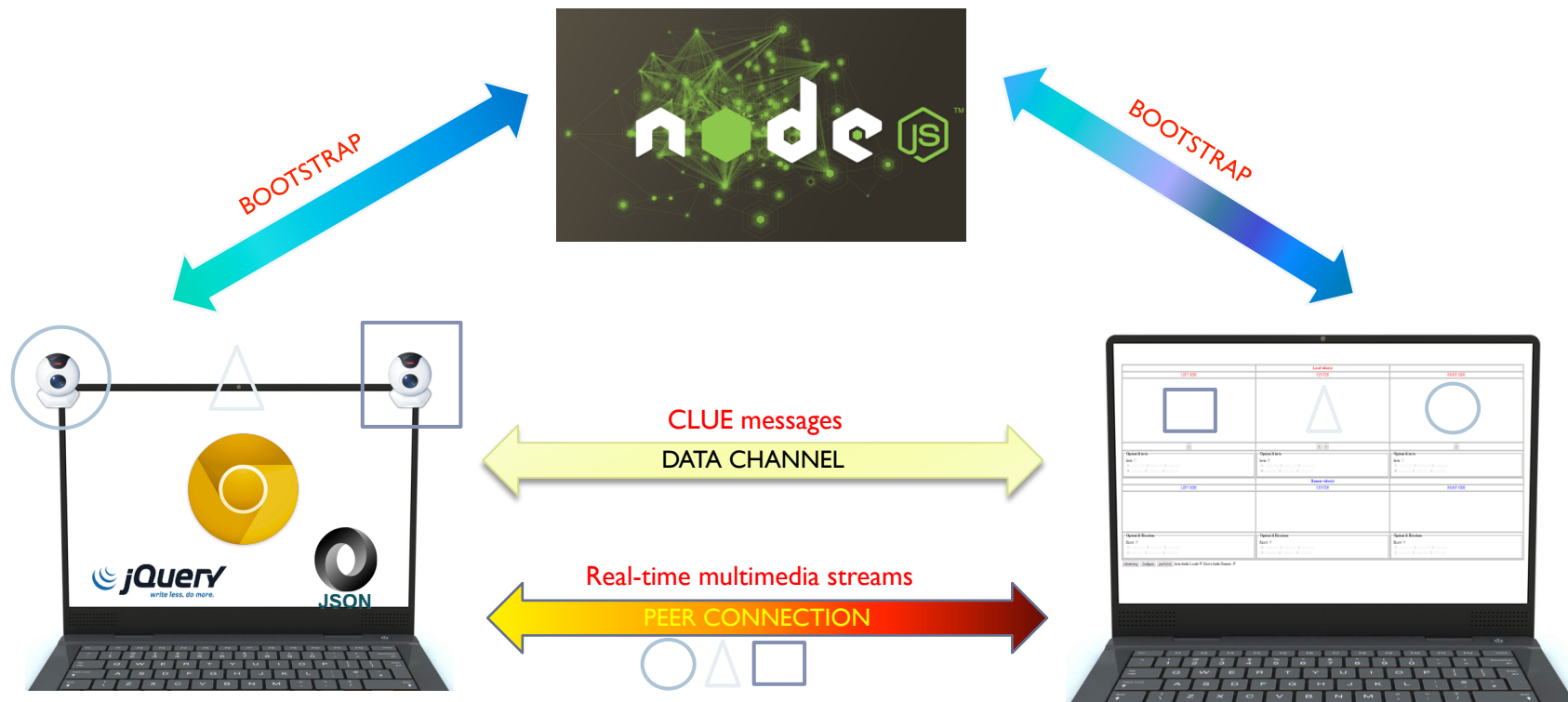


Putting it all together: doing it the WebRTC way!


- ▶ Negotiate a WebRTC session between the two endpoints:
 - ▶ create a PeerConnection between MP and MC
 - ▶ start 'basic' media session
 - ▶ associate a data channel with the available PeerConnection
- ▶ Allow MP to advertise its capabilities (ADV message) across the data channel
- ▶ Allow MC to choose desired media features (e.g. resolution)
 - ▶ send CFG messages across the data channel
- ▶ Upon reception of a CFG message, the MP:
 - ▶ I) either gets new user's media...
 - ▶ ...or applies new constraints to available media;
 - ▶ II) either creates new Peer Connections...
 - ▶ ...or adds new/modiifed streams to the already available PC (bundling!);
 - ▶ III) starts sending consumer-configured streams to the other endpoint



Clue over WebRTC prototype




Starting up...




 http://localhost:2013/ wants to use your camera. [Learn more](#) Deny Allow ×

	Local video(s)	
LEFT SIDE	CENTER	RIGHT SIDE
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Send Options Send <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180	Send Options Send <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180	Send Options Send <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180
	Remote video(s)	
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ADVERTISE CONFIGURE


...getting user's media

 http://localhost:2013/ wants to use your camera. [Learn more](#) Deny Allow ×




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LEFT SIDE	CENTER	RIGHT SIDE
		
>	< >	<
Send Options Send <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180	Send Options Send <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180	Send Options Send <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input type="radio"/> 320x180
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ADVERTISE CONFIGURE

...receiver's side: getting the 'basic' stream

LEFT SIDE	Remote video(s) CENTER	RIGHT SIDE
		
Opzioni di Ricezione Ricevi <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 320x180	Opzioni di Ricezione Ricevi <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 320x180	Opzioni di Ricezione Ricevi <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 1280x720 <input type="radio"/> 960x720 <input type="radio"/> 640x360 <input type="radio"/> 640x480 <input type="radio"/> 320x240 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 320x180

Receiver's side: getting consumer-configured streams

LEFT SIDE	Remote video(s) CENTER	RIGHT SIDE
		
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Conclusions and future work

▶ Conclusions

- ▶ Telepresence systems standardization
 - ▶ Main interoperability challenges
 - ▶ Existing standards limitations
 - ▶ Current efforts within the IETF: a focus on the CLUE protocol
 - ▶ Implementing the CLUE protocol on top of the WebRTC data channel

▶ Open issues

- ▶ Moving targets:
 - ▶ CLUE standardization yet to be completed!
 - ▶ RtcWeb/WebRTC work still in progress!
 - most critical items:
 - SDP 'bundling'
 - WebRTC 1.0 specification completion
 - browsers support and compatibility

▶ Future work

- ▶ Keep on supporting the standard definition both on paper and in practice
 - ▶ Rough consensus, running code! (IETF motto)
- ▶ Develop prototypes and perform interoperability tests with other (hopefully forthcoming) implementations

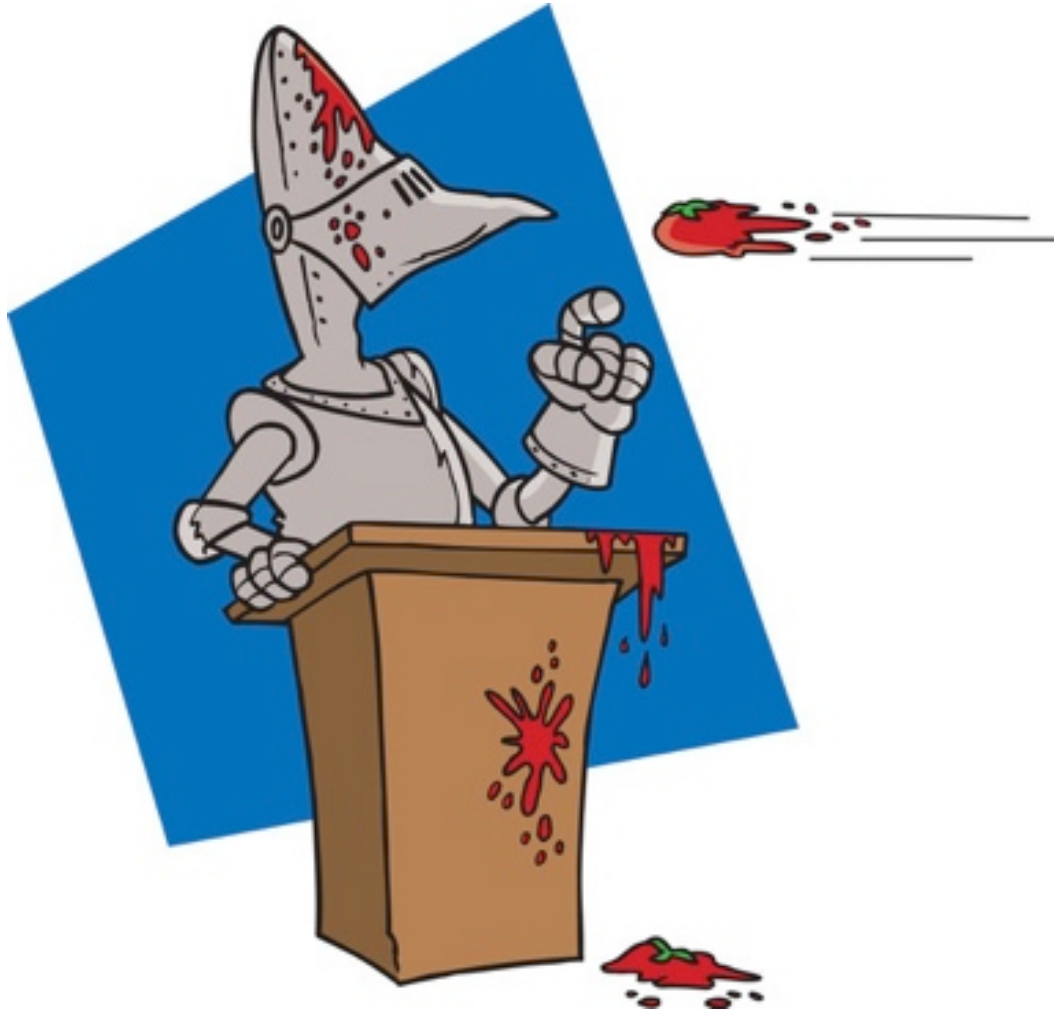
A quick look at ongoing developments...

- ▶ Working on a 3D web GUI based on WebGL:
 - ▶ graphically design your own CLUE-enabled telepresence room
 - ▶ add devices:
 - chairs, microphones, webcams, screens
 - ▶ associate spatial information with available devices
 - ▶ associate labels to both media and devices
 - ▶ associate roles to telepresence session participants
 - ▶ use the inserted information items to dynamically generate advertisement messages to be sent (over the data channel) to the remote party
 - ▶ play with the GUI in order to mimic variegated test scenarios
 - ▶ collect call flows
 - ▶ use call flows for protocol debugging/testing purposes
 - ▶ use prototype GUI for CLUE-related educational purposes

WIP: the CLUE WebGL GUI



Questions? Comments?



Simon Pietro Romano:

 spromano@unina.it

 [@spromano](https://twitter.com/spromano)