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Information Assurance in a Distributed Forensic Cluster

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Introduction

- As data quantities increase we will need to adopt alternative models in our forensic processing environments.
- We believe that Distributed Processing will play a key part in this.
- We believe existing practice breaks down in a distributed system.
- We're going to show our design for a framework that provides data assurance in a distributed storage environment.

“Forensic Soundness”

- It's a key part of our discipline
- It's quite hard to define
- Existing standards and frameworks are a little vague
- It's all down to accepted Best Practice
- It's achieved by implementing 'controls'

'Internal Controls' on the Forensic Process

- By **Property**, eg. cryptographic hashes, sizes, name!
- By **Location**, eg. on specific media, network storage
- By **Authority**, eg. order and response form
- By **Access Control**, eg. write blocker, password
- By **Separation of Process**, eg. crime scene and lab work
- By **Checklist**, eg. have all the tasks been completed?
- By **Audit**, but this is after the process

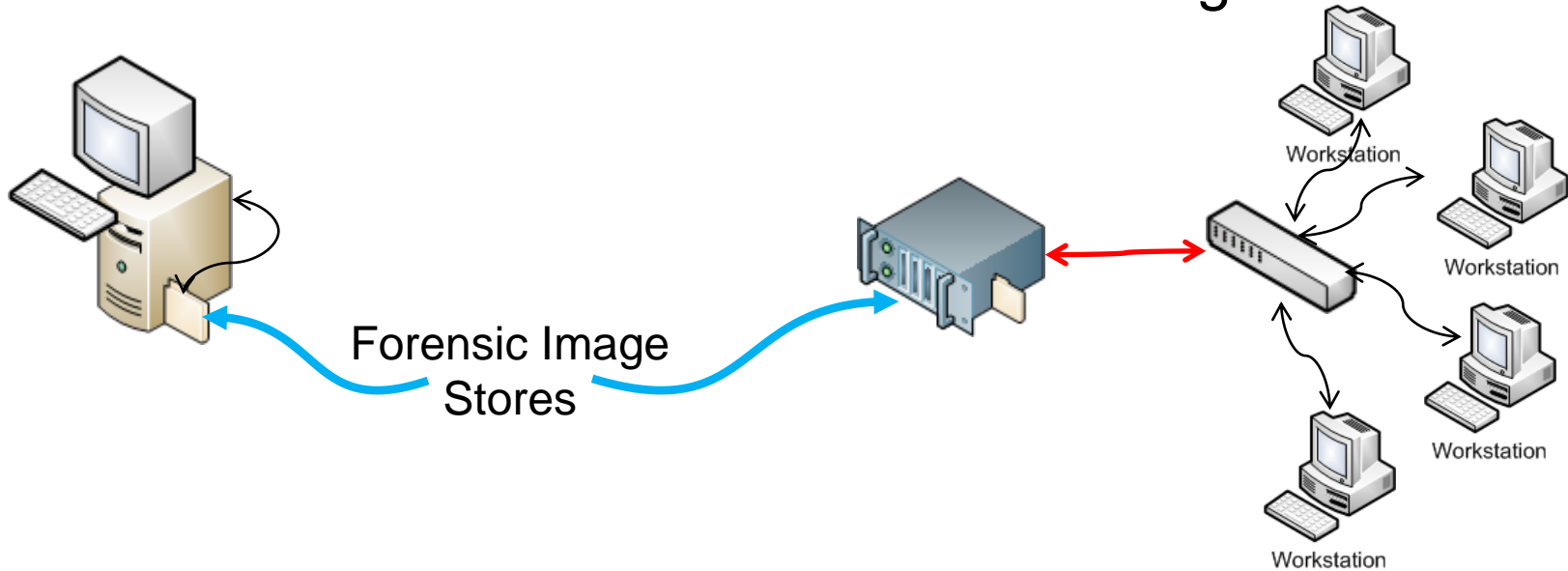
At the bedrock of Forensics

- **The Forensic Image**

- It's a snapshot at a point in time
- It is complete,
including Boot Sectors, Unallocated space, HPA, HPC areas
- Rather like the pieces of a Jigsaw, the parts form a whole.
- We can **measure** it with SHA-1 etc

'Traditional' Architectures

Based around a 'Forensic Image'

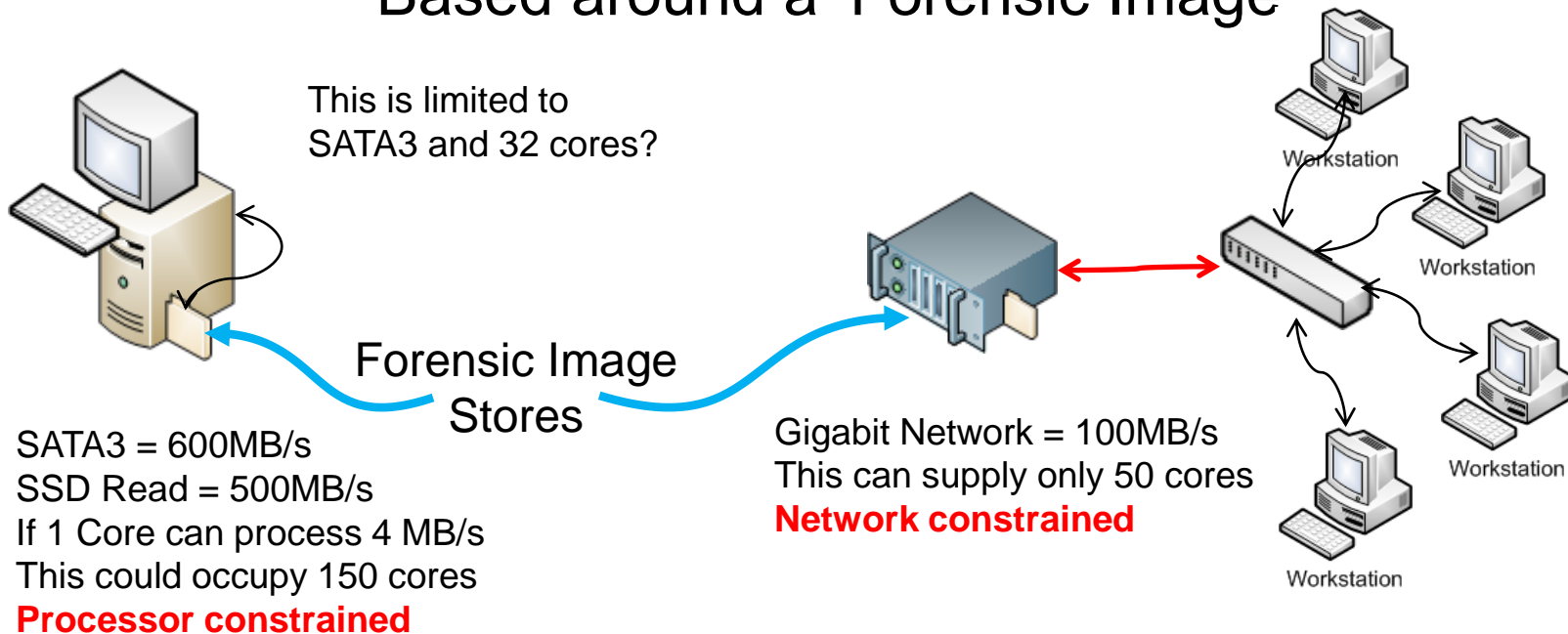


A time of Great Change

- In 'the Golden Age' life was so simple (Simson Garfinkel, 2010)
- 3V – Volume, Variety and Velocity (Gartner, 2007)
- We now have Desktops, notebooks, netbooks, Virtualisation, Cloud storage, Cloud Processing, Smart Phones, Tablets, SatNav, USB Sticks, Memory cards, Terabyte drives, games machines, Cameras, etc.
- We find it difficult to cope with the sheer volume of data
- We have a backlog

'Traditional' Architectures

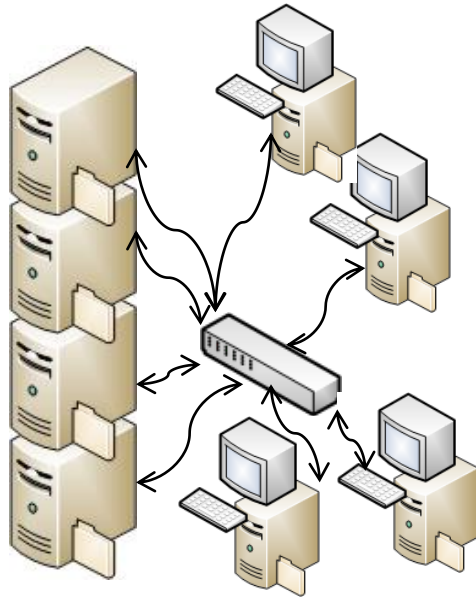
Based around a 'Forensic Image'



Anticipated Developments

- Multi tera-byte crime scenes
- Multi-Agency Access
- Multi Device Analysis
- Complex processing,
image and object recognition
Semantic meaning of text
usage profiling
- Google had the same type of Problem

Google/Apache Hadoop

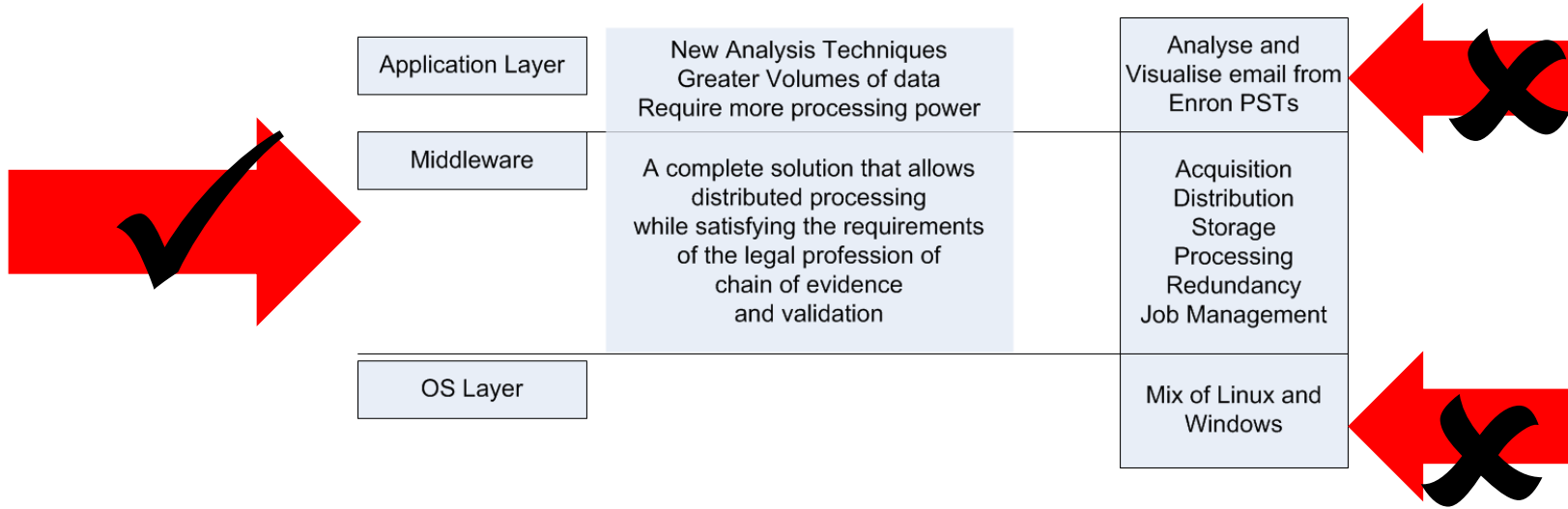


A processing Model - Map/Reduce
A File System - HDFS

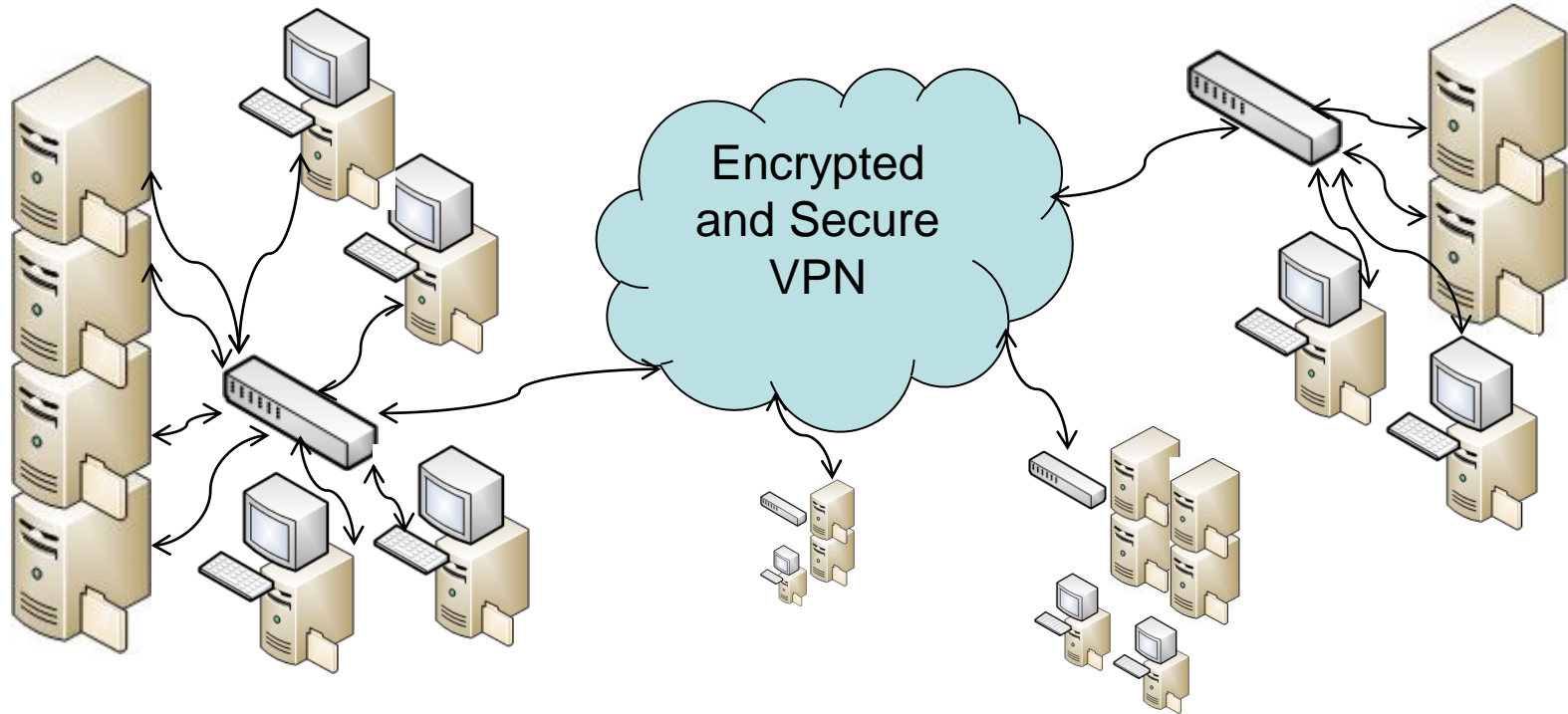
1. Split the data as **whole** files (SIPs/DEBs) across the cluster
and
2. Don't move the data
Run the program
where the data is stored

Solutions and Opportunities

Distributed processing is one that interests me



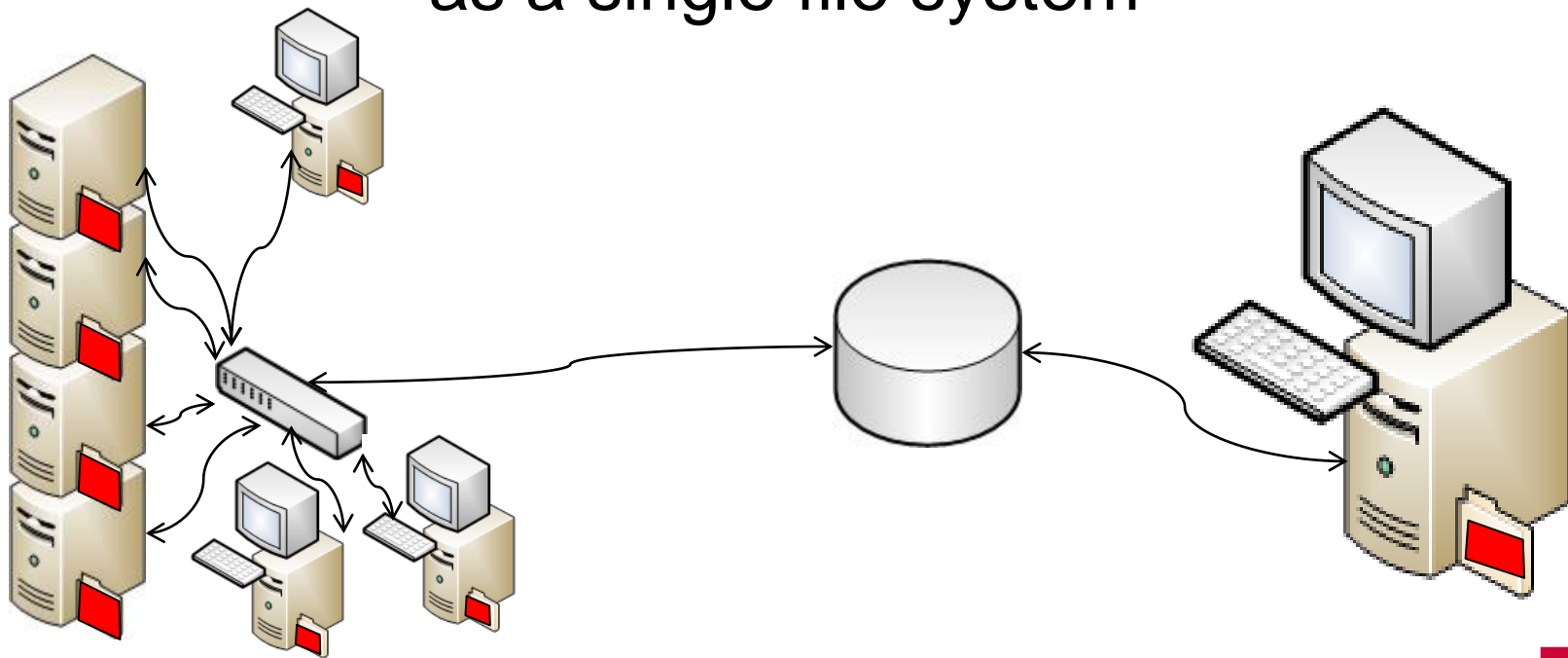
Distributed Architecture



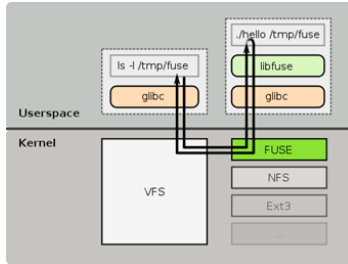
We lose “The Image”

- Distributed storage of acquired information packages is in direct conflict with ‘the image’
- The image’s integrity comes, primarily, from it’s wholesomeness
- We lose the integrity we have enjoyed for 20 years
- We need to re-establish Assurance

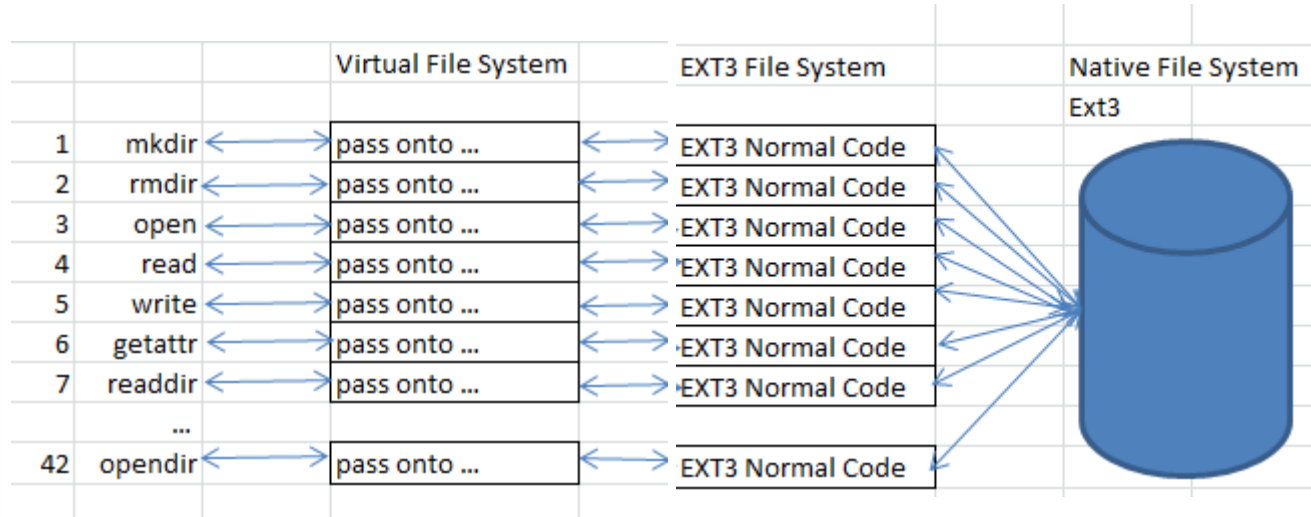
Distributed Data needs to appear as a single file system



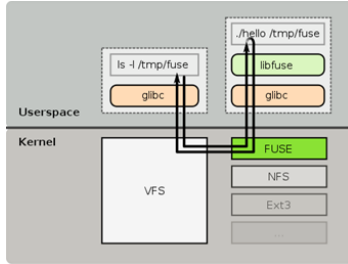
FUSE File-Systems



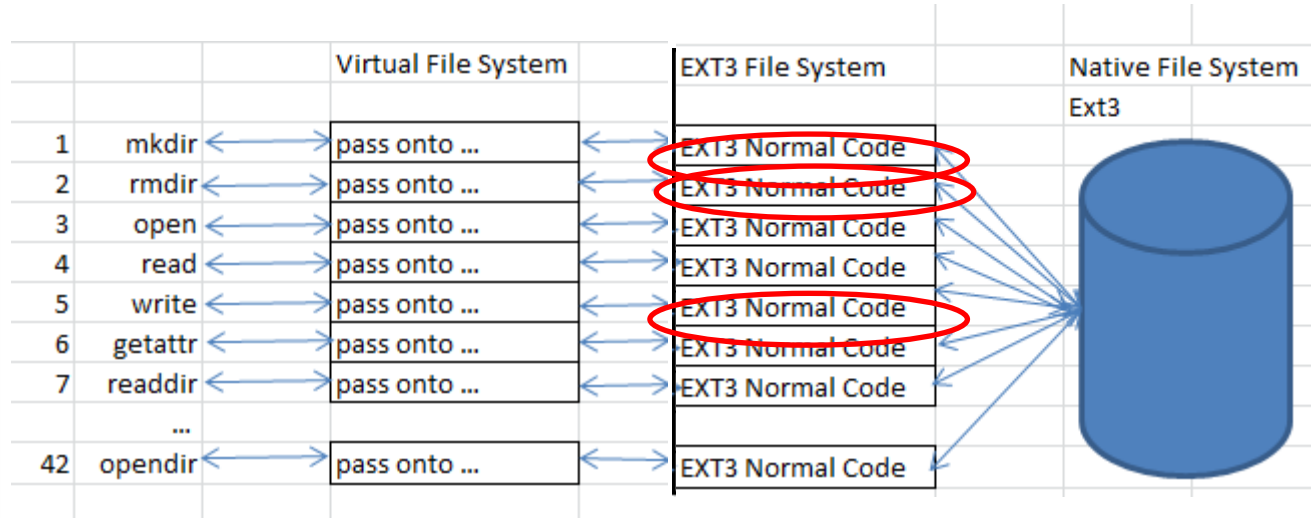
Application Program



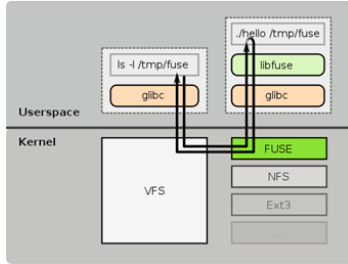
FUSE File-Systems



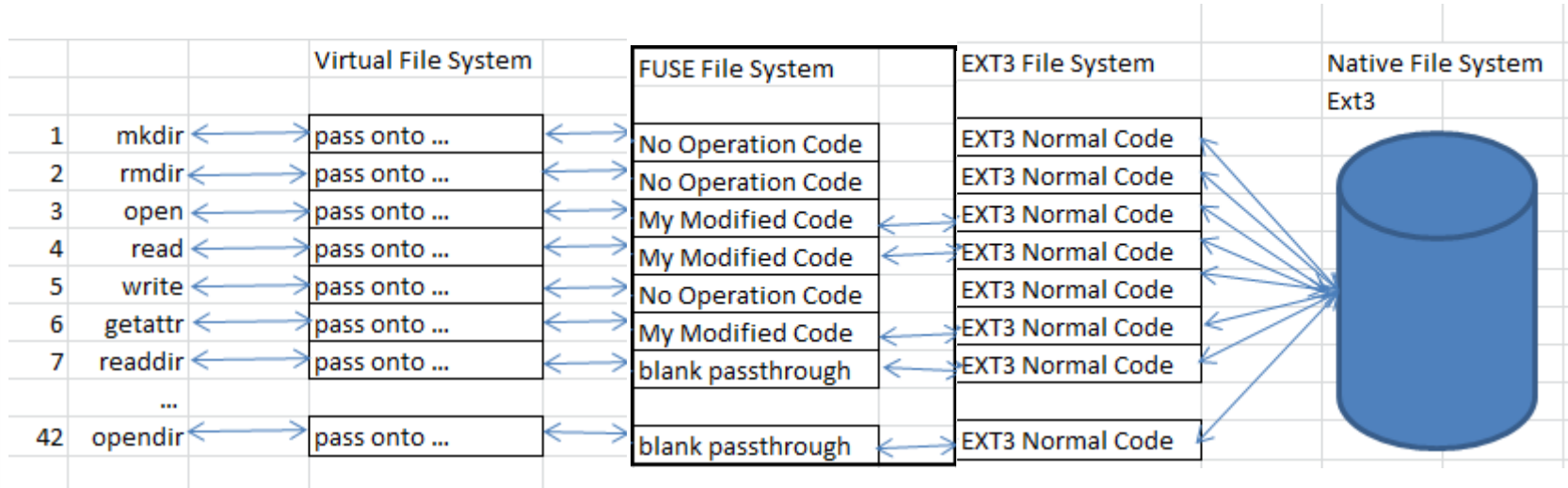
Application Program



FUSE File-Systems



Application Program



FUSE File System in Forensics

- Forensic discovery auditing of digital evidence containers, Richard, Roussev & Marziale (2007)
- Selective and intelligent imaging using digital evidence bags. In: Proceedings of the sixth annual digital forensics research workshop (DFRWS), Lafayette, IN; Aug 2006. Turner P.
- Affuse (Simson Garfinkel)
- MountEWF
- Xmount for VirtualBox or VMWare format disk images.

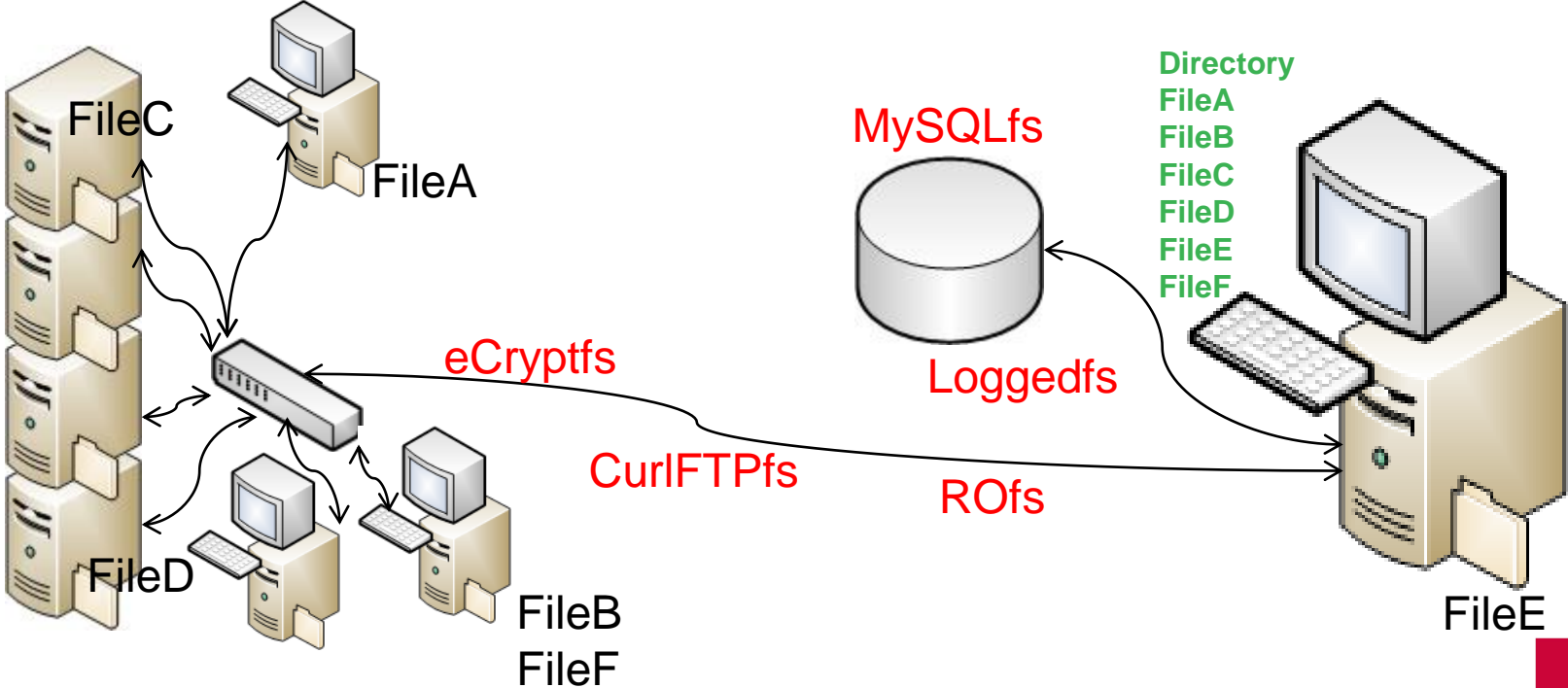
FClusterfs – A wish list

- The ability to store extended directory/file meta data
- We want unaltered legacy software to run. New software requires no new skillset. Sculptor, bulk_extractor etc will still work
- Gives access to files on remote servers where they're stored as whole files
- The ability to handle multi storage volumes from different media
- Has end to end encryption built-in
- Tracks movements and processing: Logging.
- Is Read Only to the user
- Highly tailorable access control at volume, directory and file levels

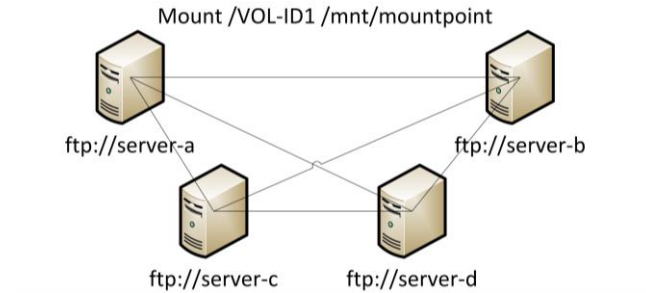
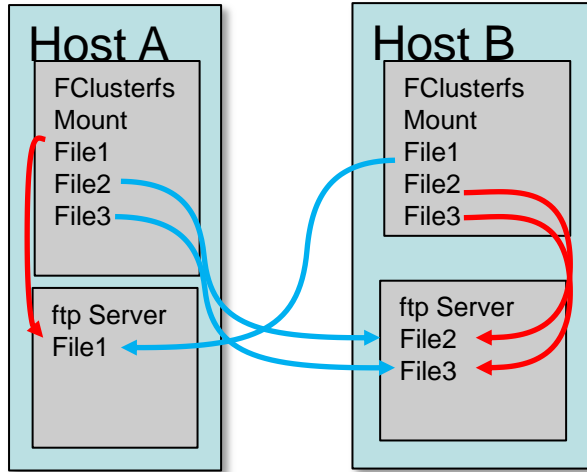
Existing FUSE File-Systems

- **MySQLfs** - Substitutes an SQL database for the file-system
- **CurlFTPfs** – Mounts an ftp/ssh/sftp/http/https server
- **Loggedfs** – Records all file access activity
- **eCryptfs** – Encrypts and decrypts data per file on the fly
- **ROfs** – a read only file system

Distributed Data appearing as a single file system



FClusterfs



Remote Connection – Slower - Ethernet

Local Connection – Faster – SATA

RAM Connection – even faster – BUS speed!

fclusterfs

```
--mysql_user=me  
--mysql_password=mypassword  
--mysql_host=25.63.133.244  
--mysql_database=fclusterfs  
--volume=74a8f0f627cc0dc6  
--audituser='Investigator Name'  
/home/user/Desktop/fsmount
```

FClusterfs – MySQL Tables

inodes

inode	bigint(20) unsigned
fsfilename	varchar(1024)
inuse	int(11)
deleted	tinyint(4)
mode	int(11)
uid	int(10) unsigned
gid	int(10) unsigned
atime	int(10) unsigned
mtime	int(10) unsigned
ctime	int(10) unsigned
size	bigint(20)

Our Submission Information Package (SIP/DEB)

Header Section

```
<investigator>Nick Pringle</>
<case>A Villainous Crime</>
<date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</>
<description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</><ScanStartedAt>Friday, November 29 2013. 13:42:52 GMT</>
<ThisFileScannedAt>Friday, November 29 2013. 13:42:52 GMT</>
<VolumeSerialNo>74a8f0f627cc0dc6</>
<VolumeLabel>My Label</>
<FileName>/mhash/lib/keygen_s2k.c</>
<NTFSDumpFileAttributes>
Dumping attribute $STANDARD_INFORMATION (0x10) from mft record 150 (0x96)
  Resident: Yes
  Attribute flags: 0x0000
  0x00
  <FileAttributes> ARCHIVE (0x00000020)</>
Dumping attribute $FILE_NAME (0x30) from mft record 150 (0x96)
  Resident: Yes
  Resident flags: 0x01
  Parent directory: 136 (0x88)
  File Creation Time: Sat Jul 20 18:25:53 2013 UTC
  File Altered Time: Sat Jul 20 18:25:53 2013 UTC
  MFT Changed Time: Sat Jul 20 18:25:53 2013 UTC
  Last Accessed Time: Sat Jul 20 18:25:53 2013 UTC
Dumping attribute $DATA (0x80) from mft record 150 (0x96)
  Resident: No
  Attribute flags: 0x0000
  Attribute instance: 2 (0x2)
  Compression unit: 0 (0x0)
  Actual Data size: 6066 (0x17b2)</>
  Allocated size: 8192 (0x2000)
  <<Initialized size>>: 6066 (0x17b2)
<TotalRuns>1</><Fragments>1</>
<run>1</><cluster1>242416</><sha1>A8724ACDB2135FE66EB7BE554CCF16091FBC2664</>
<run>1</><cluster2>242417</><sha1>D7A6B1A3F17E33A1F15BF8B815EC4B13410EFED3</>
<WholeFileSHA1>FC0198EF2F7782EF9EA8568853E6E3A48B86256D</>
<NTFSInodeGeneralInfo>
```

Data Section

```
<data>
begin-base64 777 FC0198EF2F7782EF9EA8568853E6E3A48B86256D.cpt
Dlevh4eFxd761tZ1zaPShNPDvGkB1FZn8UJiMY3zLCOAWKyj5CiPQSQOEGdU
KzhQCN3oG0Xh271SyydHHwA7cCSeRS012Sv74NF16GixZ4f8qx7fMwtV73Ld
W9K53EwHUGnbHUw6WEOM0wh9ch8QvJcPcPvW3oldQAA0HEBaB45I3XOaAr95
Yq37pBkMblDIC+/fu5ueFt6volcPM9tD53GrOOG0T/6wAaPAqNEDWcCZTzj
bRH+FELEM9rxZidX8/gIPd/UBXbgZ/ljSlsknsZG+KMZhJg1AWxmniKj633
A0qeD/Fny9gj1i7f2RrCWrd78y2fXKt4YA/nM4osibDh1o9QsiGTjtrkDFM4
fy4rHA6w98UdlwvROiH+roMKx0twdiDgy+zlvgvSohF9PKMn5Nq7Y4KLW19k
p53JixBHilkoKefebVTybKNxNMh6c4QiNZucKqRQWvviYMGwvVbzqWiJQPM
5Mzhks7gDqZCx5s5Qll99w9fczGwurXn9yMjnNzGurFG32fo8ve/hoEAgso6
slJ3/suViTtD+L97BrPqrsnkSv/gOr3aldEfstRgiA0A/v7ApAP6zDOe0TXD
HHZ3OkRfopu4HAy+k234k6HQRkvveoS2T53Jz6HrCSplAh2xqpMjriTi5PF+
EpiHiy3w8zX5oAgNMdkm/Nwv+CwESi8JnAbaCkcOEbiusNfjtxsF/SnaDPq
CzX2ezaKu9ElvLcqYDJA2ycQFw4MXy3Vr4gXNdg456Ael7nJbtfARZFrchg8
/bhN5itxLOda8/BjMlsA9zE9cXAPUM3W5bANniu75AXkbrl6yQDpsO5Kdf0Y
</data>
```


FClusterfs – MySQL Tables

VolumeListing

ID	bigint(20)
VolumeID	varchar(45)
FSRootInode	bigint(20)
keytext	varchar(1024)
ScanDateTime	char(27)
IssuedDateTime	datetime
ExpiresDateTime	datetime
Device	varchar(45)

inodes

inode	bigint(20) unsigned
VolumeID	varchar(45)
fsfilename	varchar(1024)
inuse	int(11)
deleted	tinyint(4)
mode	int(11)
uid	int(10) unsigned
gid	int(10) unsigned
atime	int(10) unsigned
mtime	int(10) unsigned
ctime	int(10) unsigned
size	bigint(20)
SHA1	varchar(40)
originallocation	varchar(1024)
firststorageprotocol	varchar(10)
firststorageeserver	varchar(45)
firststoragefilename	varchar(1024)
firststorageinplace	tinyint(4)
firststoragearrivaldatetime	datetime
firststorageused	tinyint(4)

tree

inode	bigint(20) unsigned
VolumeID	char(45)
parent	int(10) unsigned
name	varchar(255)

metadata

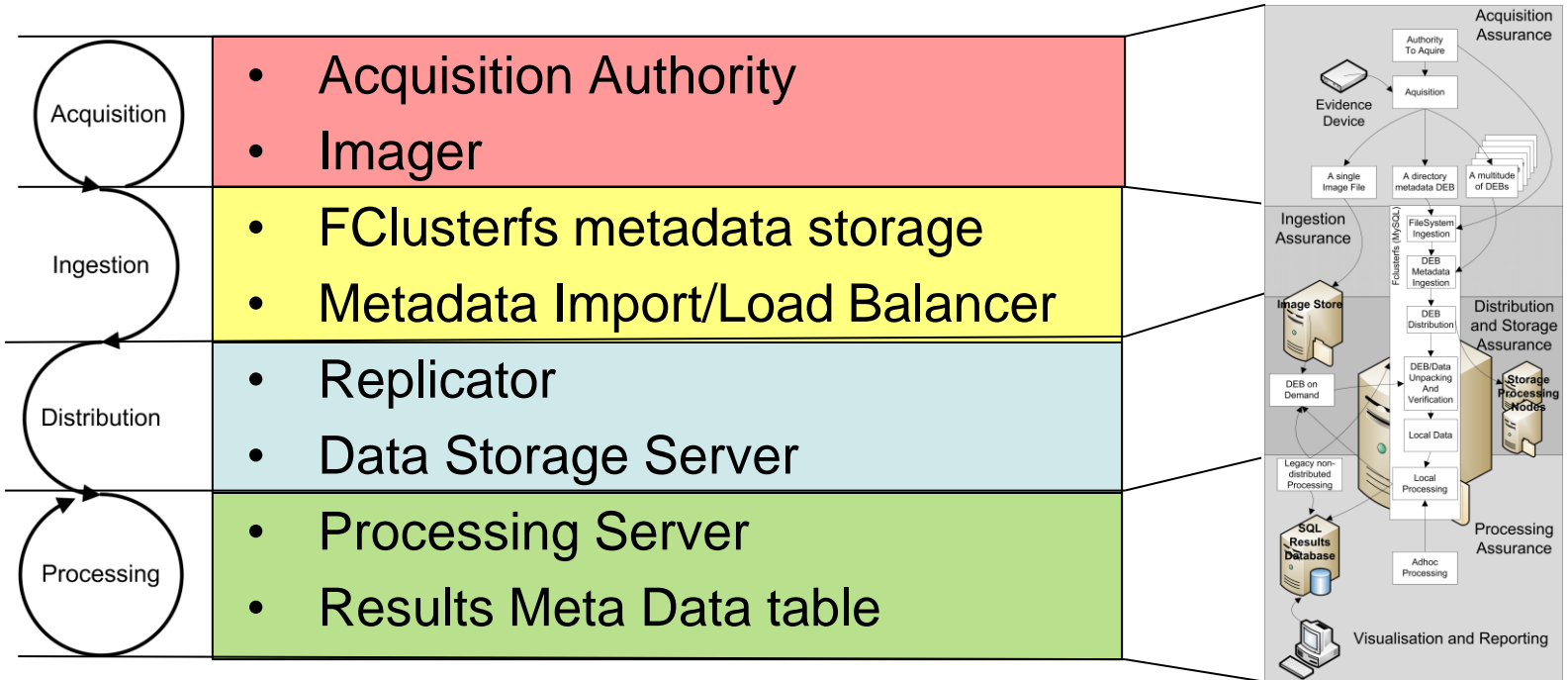
inode	bigint(20)
metadata	longtext
VolumeID	varchar(45)

serveraccessinfo

ID	int(11)
Protocol	varchar(45)
IP	varchar(45)
User	varchar(45)
Password	varchar(45)

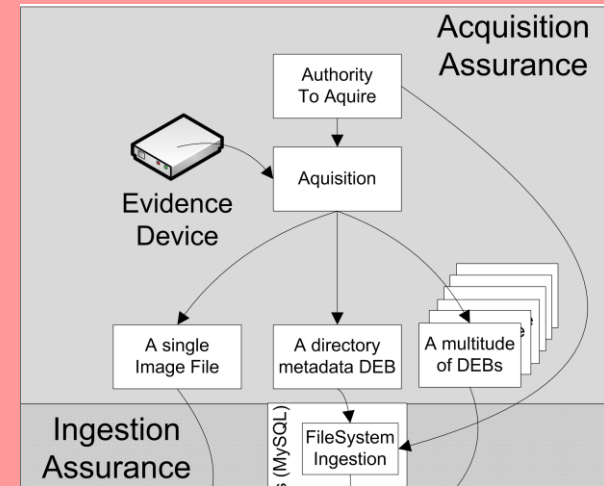
FCluster Architecture

Roles and Zones



Assurance Zones – Acquisition - Overview

1. The cluster issues an “authority to image”. This includes a “one time use” key to be used to encrypt the evidence.
2. The imaging device creates the image, SIP/DEB of the file directory and SIP/DEBs of the file data which are encrypted using the one time use key.
3. SIP/DEBs are pushed/pulled to the cluster



Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 1 of 6

VolumeListing x inodes x tree x serveraccessinfo x audit x nodestate x

Filter: Edit: Export: Autosize:

#	ID	Device	IssuedDateTime	ExpiresDateTime	ScanDateTime	VolumeID	FSRootNode	keytext
1	193	Device003	2014-04-17 14:44:00	2014-04-30 00:00:00			0	qBf&fCd7HN+59otg13rBkq+%=!2Kk9tv7y
2	194	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	%00!-U2CU4c)7!USv(Cin4+0QQSx8MVFwF8
3	196	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	HJ7(qGMUxygF9xzsgv\$!^e27!uIREg%#kXS
4	197	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 19:19:43 +00:00	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	3365	Xt(VWtO2OXLH=j0P2Afd5QQeH*V(d)Dmg!
5	198	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 21:25:28 +00:00	1c0376672b6c06d3	451	c8R\$GBvBl*=Ve11Oe^fpAPI!aOzLY6mgMK=
6	199	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	rem!ET4!(dHuqzkHl4Qkjel901TuV5Q7UavP!
7	200	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	StTTo\$(q3VELy5%maXRq4p441b)S#+fGS
8	201	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 20:20:56 +00:00	6449bf4a176afd35	3168	lv#6o^N447U+#ymTL91Du\$SGSz=%=!Yan
9	202	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	BMaz1a6objqq_U==WB+5B7\$hgr*Oz3j1Sz
10	203	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 21:21:20 +00:00	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	1154	*%MU5)9CRD5azoAl3tU_VX=!Nw4kLQsv+e
11	208	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	%E=\$sR6Kw34Gmul=6P0EkNcrS8_qk^PI
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 2 of 6

Acquisition Authority

Expiry Date: May 2014

Device: Device008

No of Keys: 5

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
28	29	30	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Connect to MySQL
Connected

Generate Close

Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 3 of 6

#	ID	Device	IssuedDateTime	ExpiresDateTime	ScanDateTime	VolumeID	FSRootInode	keytext
1	193	Device003	2014-04-17 14:44:00	2014-04-30 00:00:00			0	qBf&fCd7HN+59otg13rBkq+t=%l2Kk9tv7Y
2	194	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	%0OI-U2CU4c)7IUSv(Cin4+0QQSx8MVFwF8
3	196	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	HJ7(qGMUxygF9xzsgv\$!^e27uIReg%f#kXS
4	197	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 19:19:43 +00:00	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	3365	Xt(VWtO2OXLH=j0P2Afd5qQQeH*V(d)Dmg:
5	198	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 21:25:28 +00:00	1c0376672b6c06d3	451	c8RSGBvBI*=-Ve11Oe^fpAPI!aOzLY6mgMK=
6	199	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	rem!ET4i(dHuqzkHl4Qkjel901TuV5Q7UavP'
7	200	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	StTto\$#(q3VELyS%maXRq4p441b)S#+fGS
8	201	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 20:20:56 +00:00	6449bf4a176afd35	3168	lv#6o^N447U+*#ymTL91Du\$GSz=%=!Yan
9	202	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	BMaz1a6objqq_U==WB+5B7\$hg*Oz3j1\$z'
10	203	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	2014-04-18 21:21:20 +00:00	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	1154	*%MU5)9CRD5azoAl3tU_VX=!Nw4kLQsv+e
11	208	Device006	2014-04-17 16:48:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00			0	%E-5<r6KW34Gmul=6P0EkNcrS8_qk^PlC
12	253	Device008	2014-04-21 20:41:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	NULL		NULL	4S2g29IPUo02p2IVhhz-7-YYuAE+pNIBS*
13	254	Device008	2014-04-21 20:41:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	NULL		NULL	Rd5+VNjRXHztR6w*254DYIUJQNH!kF0uKQ
14	255	Device008	2014-04-21 20:41:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	NULL		NULL	dw)s=jmro!26j^6iL5z3fkPknzcfns^MopW
15	256	Device008	2014-04-21 20:41:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	NULL		NULL	7p8WuYTC0m2h2%5Rxid5^wFOqT)CV=5vf
16	257	Device008	2014-04-21 20:41:00	2014-05-31 00:00:00	NULL		NULL	b6q^P+AgUT^90_lwnRyT4aMuUq%CSdw
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 4 of 6

The screenshot shows the 'ntfsclone: parameters' window with several fields and buttons highlighted by red circles. The fields include 'Evidence Device Name' (set to /dev/sdi1), 'DEB storage root' (/mnt/sdc1/evidence), 'Image Output Device' (/dev/null), 'Text Preamble File Name' (_ntfsprogs-2013.1.13/Preamble.txt), 'Cryptography keytext file' (/root/scripts/keys.csv), 'Cryptography Key Selection. Line #' (a dropdown menu with 0002, 0003, 0004, and 0005, where 0004 is selected), 'Unallocated Space' (Copy Unallocated Space? checkbox), 'Max Unallocated Space Bag size' (500 MB), 'Evidence Bag Selection - Regular Expression' (.TXT\$.DOC\$.CS\$.JPG\$.SCR\$), and 'Output Verbosity' (0). The 'Known File Fingerprinting' section has 'Active' checked, 'Server IP No' (192.168.140.1), 'Database.Table' (test), 'User Name' (nick), and 'Password' (*****). A 'Connect' button is visible. At the bottom, there is a 'Build Regex' button and a 'Go' button. A terminal window at the bottom shows the command: /usr/local/bin/ntfsclone -s /etc/cluster/ClusterNTFSCLONE.conf

Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 5 of 6

```
Please wait. Reading the whole directory Structure
NTFS volume version: 3.1
Serial No is [6786b2132b5822fb]
Volume Name is []
Input Volume Cluster size      : 4096 bytes
Current input volume size: 1072689152 bytes (1073 MB)
Current device size: 1072693248 bytes (1073 MB)
header mkdir /mnt/sdc1/evidence
header mkdir /mnt/sdc1/evidence/6786b2132b5822fb
Saving volume metadata. mv /mnt/sdc1/evidence/volume.meta /mnt/sdc1/evidence/6786b2132b5822fb/6786b2132b5822fb-filesystem.meta
NTFS Size 1072689152, 261887 Clusters of 4096 bytes
RegexWantedExtensions are .TXT$|.DOCS$|.CS$|.JPG$|.SCR$
Scanning volume ...
 9 candidate evidence items from 124 in total.
Copying high value targets
1 of 9, File Name [/Videos etc], 8192 bytes long. 2 whole clusters and 0 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
2 of 9, File Name [/Videos etc/Version PC-3000 and DE.txt], 9153 bytes long. 2 whole clusters and 961 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
3 of 9, File Name [/Picture 003.jpg], 3679659 bytes long. 898 whole clusters and 1451 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
4 of 9, File Name [/Picture 002.jpg], 3646873 bytes long. 890 whole clusters and 1433 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
5 of 9, File Name [/Deepspar Data Recovery Course.doc], 160768 bytes long. 39 whole clusters and 1024 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
6 of 9, File Name [/Ace Contract.doc], 105984 bytes long. 25 whole clusters and 3584 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
7 of 9, File Name [/185552-500-375.jpg], 44234 bytes long. 10 whole clusters and 3274 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
8 of 9, File Name [/186153-500-375.jpg], 43611 bytes long. 10 whole clusters and 2651 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
9 of 9, File Name [/185553-500-375.jpg], 41729 bytes long. 10 whole clusters and 769 bytes.Encrypting, uencoding and packing into meta. Saved
1 of 115, File Name [/$MFT], not selected as evidence.
2 of 115, File Name [/$MFTMirr], not selected as evidence.
3 of 115, File Name [/$LogFile], not selected as evidence.
4 of 115, File Name [/$Volume], not selected as evidence.
5 of 115, File Name [/$AttrDef], not selected as evidence.
6 of 115, File Name [/.], not selected as evidence.
7 of 115, File Name [/$Bitmap], not selected as evidence.
```


Assurance Zones – Acquisition – Detail 6 of 6

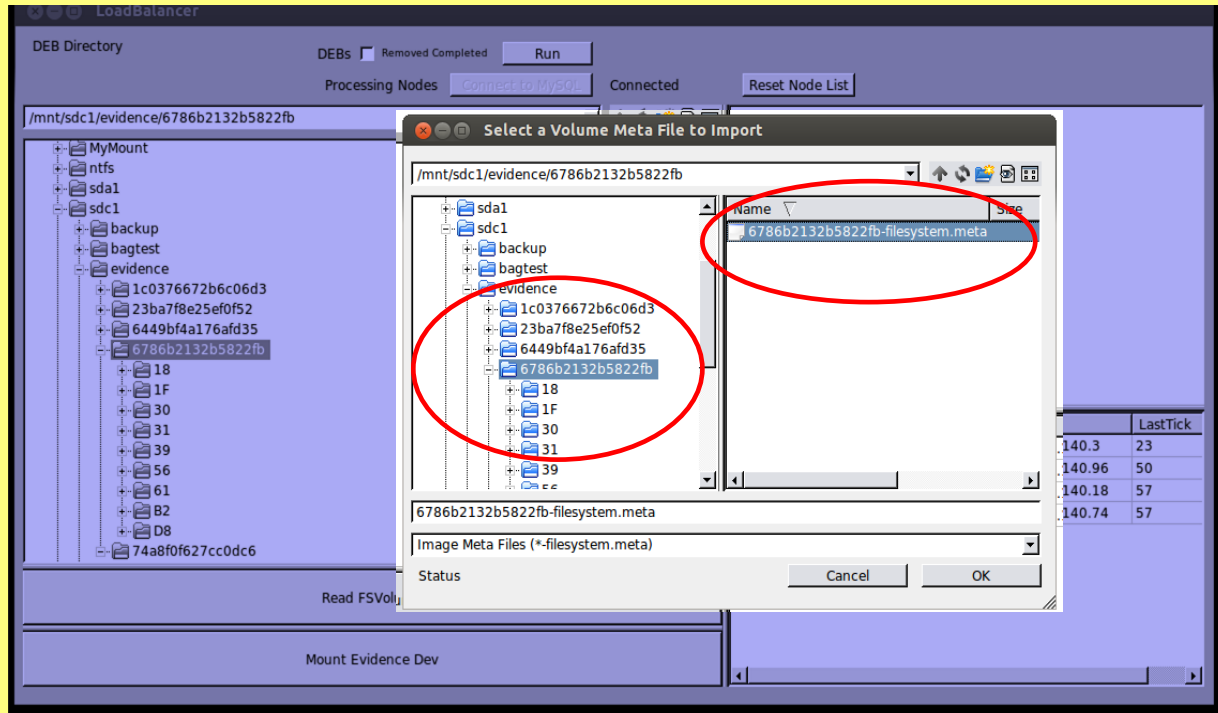
```
root@ubuntu:/mnt/sdc1/evidence# tree 23ba7f8e25ef0f52
23ba7f8e25ef0f52
├── 00
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-001D9EE55046AFC205CF15B81E2537BB392C7EB6.meta
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-00464C159732F0386C73EB6D26E16E07A9EFBBCA.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-00E7DA8F157ABD94A266A115B96D621FE148A66A.meta
├── 01
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-01260BAD52E8EBE7E78A8C1E1714FBD5A515C46D.meta
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-016EE6BEE65E543D08296E2DFE0BCDAAD99B87BE.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-017E148DE26F4A0580399788A4F064E4D6B13713.meta
├── 02
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-026D05CD2DC77976D1EA8BAAF17E069DF92356A.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-02F99EAB961BF330405770404ED21BBF05D512C7.meta
├── 03
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-033267D0363B50754425E0153DB8312B2C2E5999.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-03E7F306D937DFD991A059337683A11321456066.meta
├── 04
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-04C7F95EF38A66858AB56E386D4E1F7B8025548B.meta
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-04C9E5EE4125175E412CBD4849C7FD6A44A5BB0A.meta
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-04D0A247443DDAEDBB6F970FC36BC7B430B226EC.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-04DD028B2DFFBF04034811615C1DA3AB7DCF2BDE.meta
├── 05
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-05BFFC3543078E15208DCA467792223FA6442B41.meta
├── 06
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-0600BBA2ED5CF7D3326938F87B29702D575640A3.meta
│   ├── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-060ED32C4092FA3BC067C51C73CCB09DCAA9F922.meta
│   └── 23ba7f8e25ef0f52-06D883A5F6F6D8144700465F8D8410C881A5F7A2.meta
```

Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 1 of 6

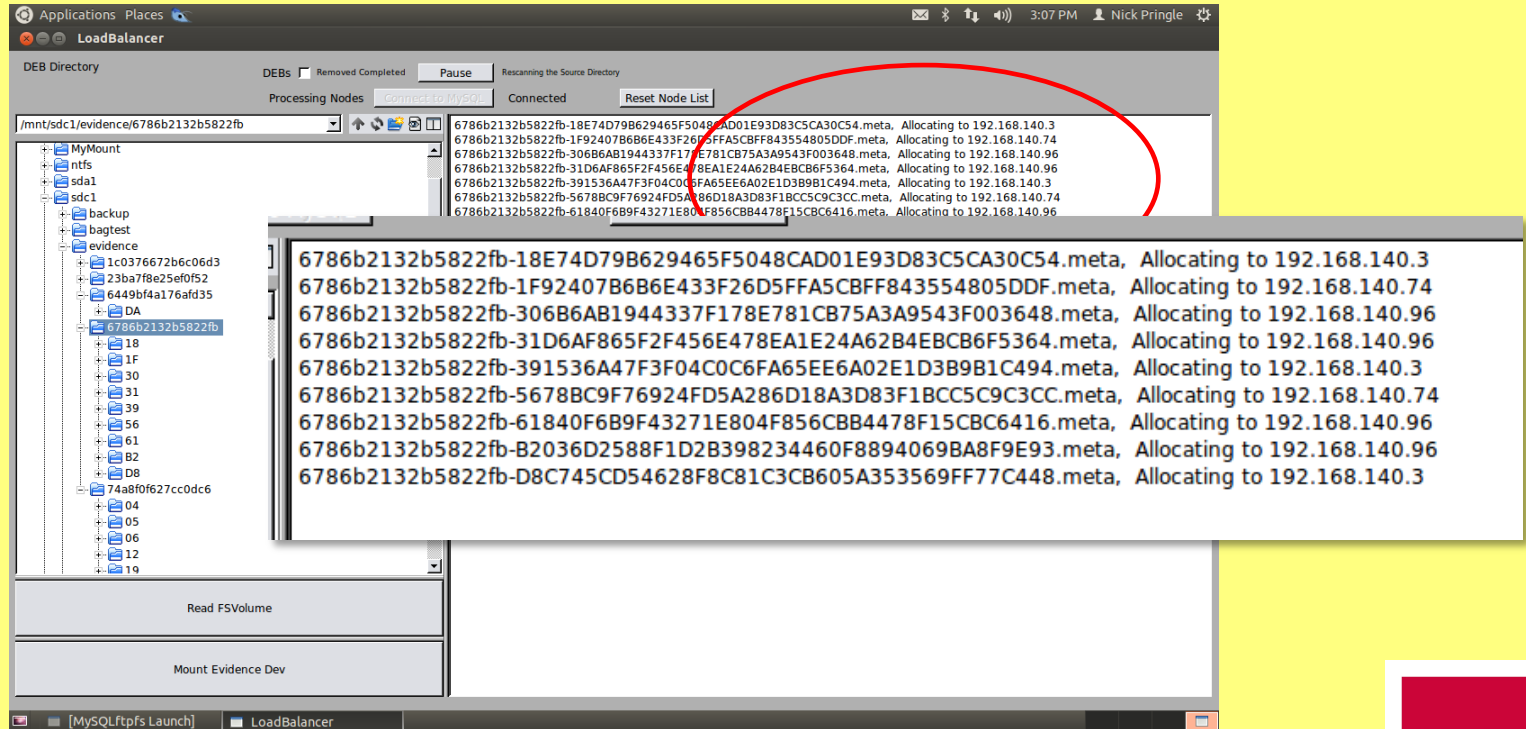
The screenshot shows the LoadBalancer application interface. The top bar includes a 'DEB Directory' section with a 'Run' button and a 'Processing Nodes' dropdown menu set to 'connected to MySQL'. Below this is a file tree view showing a directory structure: MyMount > ntfs > sda1 > sdc1 > evidence > 6786b2132b5822fb. A red oval highlights this path. At the bottom of the interface are two buttons: 'Read FSVolume' and 'Mount Evidence Dev'. On the right side, a table displays processing nodes with columns for ID, Idle, Active, IP, and LastTick. A red oval highlights the table content.

ID	Idle	Active	IP	LastTick
19	0.42	Active	192.168.140.3	53
18	0.21	Active	192.168.140.96	20
17	0.21	Active	192.168.140.18	27
16	0.18	Active	192.168.140.74	27

Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 2 of 6



Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 3 of 6



The screenshot shows the 'LoadBalancer' application interface. The main window displays a directory tree on the left and a list of metadata files on the right. The directory tree is rooted at '/mnt/sdc1/evidence/6786b2132b5822fb' and includes subdirectories like 'ntfs', 'sda1', 'backup', 'bagtest', and 'evidence'. The 'evidence' directory contains several subdirectories, including '18', '1F', '30', '31', '39', '56', '61', 'B2', 'D8', and '74a8f0f627cc0dc6'. The metadata list on the right contains 10 entries, each with a unique identifier and an allocation address. A red circle highlights the top of the list.

Metadata File	Allocation Address
6786b2132b5822fb-18E74D798629465F5048CAD01E93D83C5CA30C54.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.3
6786b2132b5822fb-1F92407B6B6E433F26D5FFA5CBFF843554805DDF.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.74
6786b2132b5822fb-306B6AB1944337F178E781CB75A3A9543F003648.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-31D6AF865F2F456E478EA1E24A62B4EBCB6F5364.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-391536A47F3F04C0C6FA65EE6A02E1D3B9B1C494.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.3
6786b2132b5822fb-5678BC9F76924FD5A286D18A3D83F1BCC5C9C3CC.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.74
6786b2132b5822fb-61840F6B9F43271E804F856CBB4478F15CBC6416.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-B2036D2588F1D2B398234460F8894069BA8F9E93.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-D8C745CD54628F8C81C3CB605A353569FF77C448.meta	Allocating to 192.168.140.3

Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 4 of 6

The screenshot shows the 'LoadBalancer' application interface. The main window displays a directory tree on the left under '/mnt/sdc1/evidence/6786b2132b5822fb'. The tree includes folders like 'MyMount', 'ntfs', 'sda1', 'sdc1', 'backup', 'bagtest', and 'evidence'. Under 'evidence', there is a folder '6786b2132b5822fb' which is expanded to show a list of files. A red circle highlights the 'Connected' status of the MySQL connection in the top right corner of the application window.

The list of files in the 'evidence' folder is as follows:

- 1C0376672b6c06d3
- 23ba7f8e25ef0f52
- 6449bf4a176afd35
- DA
- 6786b2132b5822fb
 - 18
 - 1F
 - 30
 - 31
 - 39
 - 56
 - 61
 - B2
 - D8
 - 74a8bf627cc0dc6
 - 04
 - 05
 - 06
 - 12
 - 19

The list of metadata files in the '6786b2132b5822fb' folder is as follows:

- 6786b2132b5822fb-18E74D79B629465F5048CAD01E93D83C5CA30C54.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.3 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-1F92407B6B6E433F26D5FFA5CBFF843554805DDF.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.74 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-306B6AB1944337F178E781CB75A3A9543F003648.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.96 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-31D6AF865F2F4566478EA1E24A62B4EBCB6F5364.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.96 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-391536A47F3F04C0C6FA65EE6A02E1D3B9B1C494.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.3 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-5678BC9F76924FD5A286D18A3D83F1BCC5C9C3CC.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.74 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-61840F6B9F43271E804F856CBB4478F15CBC6416.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.96 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-B2036D2588F1D2B398234460F8894069BA8F9E93.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.96 but not yet arrived.
- 6786b2132b5822fb-D8C745CD54628F8C81C3CB605A353569F77C448.meta, Allocated to 192.168.140.3 but not yet arrived.

Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 5 of 6

The screenshot shows the 'LoadBalancer' application interface. On the left, a file tree is visible under the path '/mnt/sdc1/evidence/6786b2132b5822fb'. The tree includes folders like 'MyMount', 'ntfs', 'sda1', 'sdc1', 'backup', 'bagtest', and 'evidence'. Under 'evidence', there are several sub-folders, including '6786b2132b5822fb'. On the right, a list of metadata files is displayed, each with a unique ID and a status. A red circle highlights the file '6786b2132b5822fb-18E74D79B629465F5048CAD01E93D83C5CA30C54.meta'. A tooltip window is open over this file, showing its full details: '6786b2132b5822fb-18E74D79B629465F5048CAD01E93D83C5CA30C54.meta, Complete. Stored on 192.168.140.3'. The interface also shows 'Processing Nodes' as 'Connected' and 'Rescanning the Source Directory'.

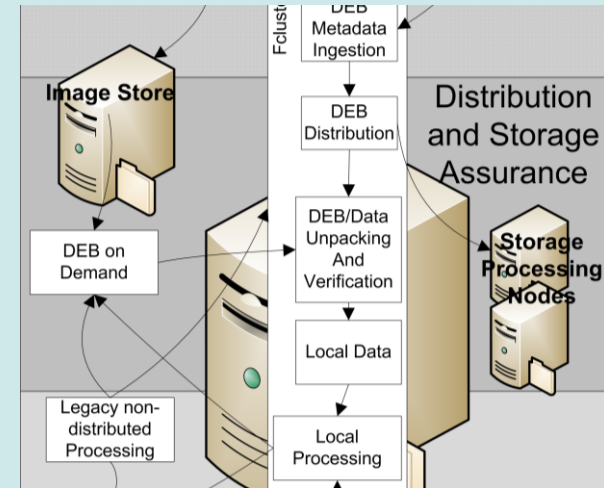
File ID	Status	Storage Location
6786b2132b5822fb-18E74D79B629465F5048CAD01E93D83C5CA30C54.meta	Complete	192.168.140.3
6786b2132b5822fb-1F92407B686E433F2625FFA5CBFF843554805DDF.meta	Complete	192.168.140.74
6786b2132b5822fb-306B6A81944337F17E781CB75A3A9543F003648.meta	Complete	192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-31D6AF865F2F456E478EA1E24A62B4EBCB6F5364.meta	Complete	192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-391536A47F3F04C0C6FA65EE6A02E1D3B9B1C494.meta	Complete	192.168.140.3
6786b2132b5822fb-5678BC9F76924FD5A286D18A3D83F1BCC5C9C3CC.meta	Complete	192.168.140.74
6786b2132b5822fb-61840F689F43271E804F856CBB4478F15CBC6416.meta	Complete	192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-B2036D2588F1D2B398234460F8894069BA8F9E93.meta	Complete	192.168.140.96
6786b2132b5822fb-D8C745CD54628F8C81C3CB605A353569FF77C448.meta	Complete	192.168.140.3

Assurance Zones – Metadata Import – Detail 6 of 6

secondstoragevalidated	thirdstorageprotocol	thirdstorageaddress	thirdstoragefilename	thirdstorageinplace	thirdstoragearrivaldatetime	thirdstorageunpacked	rag
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	ftp	192.168.140.3	6d13a60005e973e5-55817B0CB6794938961C0CEF1D75794684B984EC	1	2014-04-28 15:01:36	1	
NULL	ftp	192.168.140.13	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	ftp	192.168.140.96	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	ftp	192.168.140.13	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	ftp	192.168.140.74	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	

Assurance Zones – Distribution - Overview

1. Each SIP/DEB is read and only if it is expected, ie found in the inodes table, it is copied to the location as recorded in the inode table
2. The SIP is unpacked, decrypted and header data added to the meta-data table
3. The inodes table is updated with the storage data status
4. In due course, the SIP/DEB will be replicated to 2 other locations and the inodes table updated accordingly.



Assurance Zones – Distribution – Detail 1 of 2

VolumeListing x inodes x tree x serveraccessinfo x audit x nodestate x SQL File 3*x Query 12 x

Filter: [] Edit: [] Export: [] Autosize: [] Fetch rows: []

inode	VolumeID	fsfilename	inuse	deleted	mode	uid	gid	atime	mtime	ctime	size	SHA1
3459	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	/mhash/lib/CVS/Repository	0	0	33204	65534	65534	1374274800	1374274800	1374274800	10	NULL
3460	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	/mhash/lib/CVS/Root	0	0	33204	65534	65534	1374274800	1374274800	1374274800	47	NULL
3461	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	/mhash/lib/CVS/x	0	0	33204	65534	65534	1374274800	1374274800	1374274800	0	NULL
3462	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	/mhash/lib/gosthash.c	0	0	33204	65534	65534	1374274800	1374274800	1374274800	22776	95F5E9809083A66
3463	74a8f0f627cc0dc6	/mhash/lib/haVal.c	0	0	33204	65534	65534	1374274800	1374274800	1374274800	54223	533919251DEAAF2

originalallocation	firststorageprotocol	firststorageserver	firststoragefilename	firststorageinplace	firststoragee
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	0	NULL
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	0	NULL
NULL	unknown	unknown	unknown	0	NULL
9E /192.168.140.3/mnt/sdc1/evidence/74a8f0f627cc0dc6/95	ftp	192.168.140.18	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-95F5E9809083A66BE0063EAE0C194905969D7E9E	1	2014-04-18
57 /192.168.140.3/mnt/sdc1/evidence/74a8f0f627cc0dc6/53	ftp	192.168.140.3	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-533919251DEAAF2D9E9CC892C40EF7915A3A7E57	1	2014-04-18
8B /192.168.140.3/mnt/sdc1/evidence/74a8f0f627cc0dc6/85	ftp	192.168.140.74	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-8519C83381BC58AE417758EFBC51B685574C0E8B	1	2014-04-18

tvalidated	secondstorageprotocol	secondstorageserver	secondstoragefilename	secondstorageinplace	secondstoragearrivaldatetime	secondstorageunpacked
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL
	ftp	192.168.140.74	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-95F5E9809083A66BE0063EAE0C194905969D7E9E	1	2014-04-18 19:29:33	1
	ftp	192.168.140.3	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-533919251DEAAF2D9E9CC892C40EF7915A3A7E57	1	2014-04-18 19:29:33	1

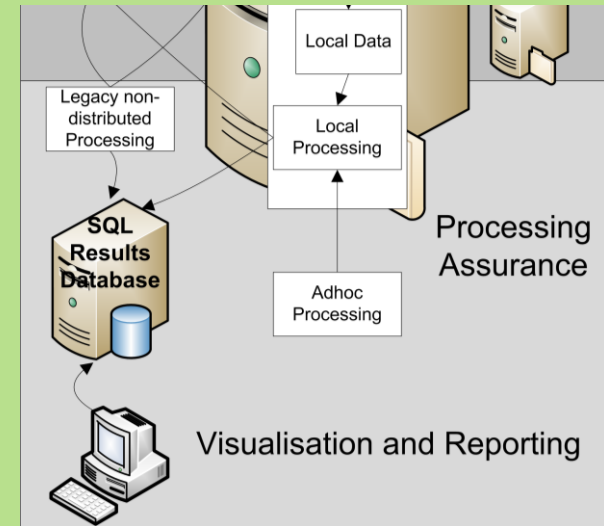
ad	thirdstorageprotocol	thirdstorageserver	thirdstoragefilename	thirdstorageinplace	thirdstoragearrivaldatetime	thirdstorageunpacked	thirdstorageelastvali
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	unknown	unknown	unknown	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	ftp	192.168.140.18	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-95F5E9809083A66BE0063EAE0C194905969D7E9E	1	2014-04-18 19:29:33	1	NULL
	ftp	192.168.140.3	74a8f0f627cc0dc6-533919251DEAAF2D9E9CC892C40EF7915A3A7E57	1	2014-04-18 19:29:33	1	NULL

Assurance Zones – Distribution – Detail 2 of 2

#	inode	metadata	VolumeID	result1	result2
34	2698	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</> <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	NULL	NULL
35	2699	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</> <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	NULL	NULL
36	2700	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</> <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	NULL	NULL
37	2701	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
38	2702	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
39	2703	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
40	2704	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
41	2705	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
42	2706	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
43	2707	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</> <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	NULL	NULL
44	2708	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</>	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	NULL	NULL

Assurance Zones – Processing - Overview

1. Using the processing table, a standard set of tasks is run on the data stored locally on the host
2. Results are usually recorded as XML formatted data in the results table within the same database referenced by inode number.



Assurance Zones – Processing – Detail 1 of 1

#	inode	metadata	VolumeID	result1	result2
1	2665	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB memory stick taken from the desk of the suspect</> <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	Tag Value -----+----- Manufacturer FUJIFILM Model FinePix S5700 S	
2	2666	none yet	NULL	NULL	NULL
3	2667	none yet			
4	2668	none yet			
5	2669	none yet			
6	2670	none yet	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	Tag Value -----+----- Manufacturer FUJIFILM Model FinePix S5700 S	NULL
7	2671	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB mem <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...			
8	2672	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB mem <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	Tag Value -----+----- Manufacturer FUJIFILM Model FinePix S5700 S	NULL
9	2673	none yet			
10	2674	<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</> <date-time>12/May/2013 14:25:23</> <description>This is a small 1GB mem <ThisFileScannedAt>Frida...	NULL	NULL	NULL
		<investigator>Nick Pringle</> <case>A Villainous Crime</>	23ba7f8e25ef0f52	not JPG	NULL

Audit

#	ID	DateTime	Investigator	Action	inode
749	2894	2014-04-18 19:27:30.713169324 +01:00	unpackfiles script	DEB unpack	1234
750	2895	2014-04-18 19:27:30.779951455 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2692
751	2896	2014-04-18 19:27:30.896467988 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2693
752	2897	2014-04-18 19:27:31.023123067 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2696
753	2898	2014-04-18 19:27:31.155038482 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2697
754	2899	2014-04-18 19:27:31.297371802 +01:00	unpackfiles script	DEB unpack	1241
755	2900	2014-04-18 19:27:31.338570715 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2698
756	2901	2014-04-18 19:27:31.477117381 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2699
757	2902	2014-04-18 19:27:28.790614283 +01:00	unpackfiles script	DEB unpack	1589
758	2903	2014-04-18 19:27:31.606249551 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2700
759	2904	2014-04-18 19:27:31.690205399 +01:00	unpackfiles script	DEB unpack	1245
760	2905	2014-04-18 19:27:31.725864080 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2707
761	2906	2014-04-18 19:27:31.854338524 +01:00	movefiles script	DEB move	2708
762	2907	2014-04-18 19:27:29.221416118 +01:00	unpackfiles script	DEB unpack	1591

Mounting the file system

1 Connect to a database

Server name/IP no: 192.168.140.3
Database: mysqlfs
Username: root
Password: adamson
Connected

Mount Point: /home/nick/Desktop/fsmount

Filesystem ID:
1c0376672b6c06d3
23ba7f8e25ef0f52
6449bf4a176afd35
6786b2132b5822fb
74a8f0f627cc0dc6

Audit Username: name

Mount

2 Select a file system from multiple available

Server name/IP no: 192.168.140.3
Database: mysqlfs
Username: root
Password: adamson
Connected

Mount Point: /home/nick/Desktop/fsmount/Docear/addons

Filesystem ID:
1c0376672b6c06d3
23ba7f8e25ef0f52
6449bf4a176afd35
6786b2132b5822fb
74a8f0f627cc0dc6

Audit Username: name

Mount

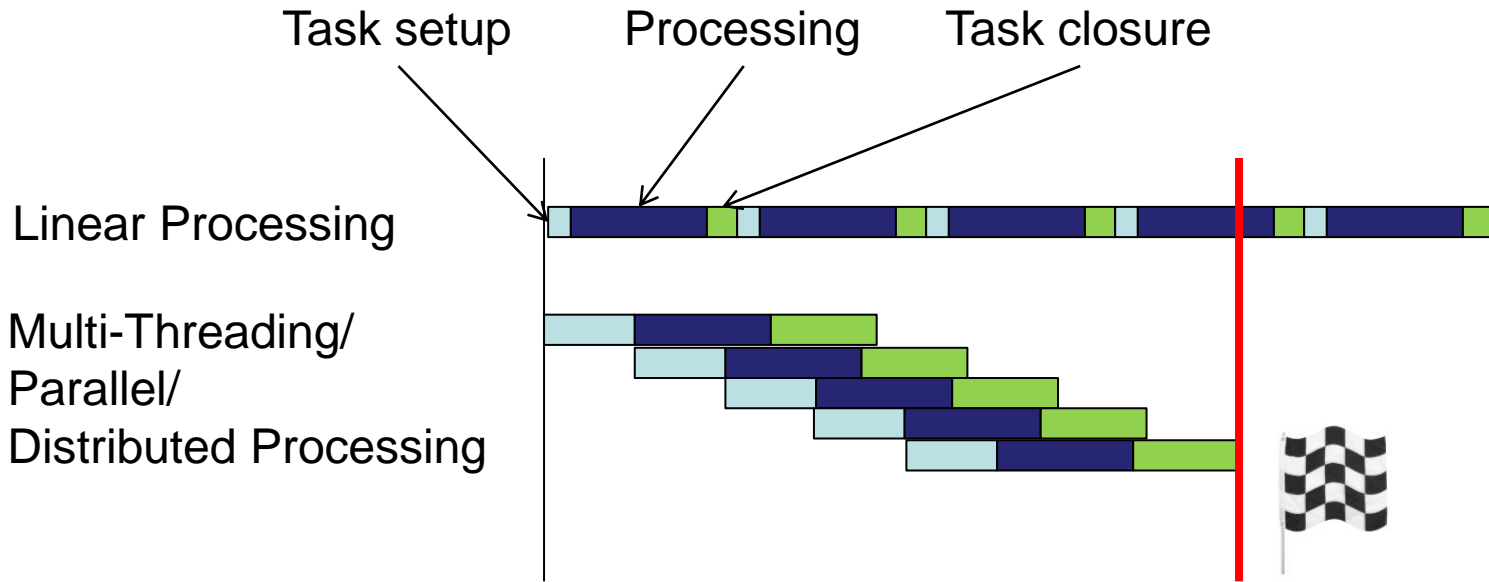
3 Choose a mount point

The mounted FClusterfs file system is indistinguishable from a 'normal' file system

FileOpen

ple_epsv -ftp_nomulticonn --volume=1c0376672b6c06d3 --audituser='name' /home/nick/Desktop/fsmount

Latency and Multi-threading and Parallel Processing



Why is this the right approach?

- This could be achieved within an application program but each package would to implement it and gain approval.
- Working at file system level the efficacy is global
- Interaction with FClusterfs is unavoidable
- Fclusterfs controls data access and maintains Assurance

In Summary

- Distributed processing is a prime candidate to reduce the backlog but there are problems
- We lose ‘the image’; one of the foundations that has evolved in digital forensics over the last 20 years
- We can replace it by learning from, **not adopting**, Hadoop

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Knowledge Economy Skills Scholarships

Information Assurance in a Distributed Forensic Cluster Questions?