

---

## A modified bats echolocation-based algorithm for solving constrained optimisation problems

---

Nafrizuan Mat Yahya\*

Faculty of Manufacturing Engineering,  
Universiti Malaysia Pahang,  
Pahang, Malaysia

Email: [nafrizuanmy@ump.edu.my](mailto:nafrizuanmy@ump.edu.my)

\*Corresponding author

M. Osman Tokhi

Department of Automatic Control and Systems Engineering,  
University of Sheffield,  
Sheffield, UK

Email: [o.tokhi@sheffield.ac.uk](mailto:o.tokhi@sheffield.ac.uk)

**Abstract:** A modified adaptive bats sonar algorithm (MABSA) is presented that utilises the concept of echolocation of a colony of bats to find prey. The proposed algorithm is applied to solve the constrained optimisation problems coupled with penalty function method as constraint handling technique. The performance of the algorithm is verified through rigorous tests with four constrained optimisation benchmark test functions. The acquired results show that the proposed algorithm performs better to find optimum solution in terms of accuracy and convergence speed. The statistical results of MABSA to solve all the test functions also has been compared with the results from several existing algorithms taken from literature on similar test functions. The comparative study has shown that MABSA outperforms other establish algorithms, and thus, it can be an efficient alternative method in the solving constrained optimisation problems.

**Keywords:** modified adaptive bats sonar algorithm; MABSA; bats echolocation; constrained optimisation problems.

**Reference** to this paper should be made as follows: Yahya, N.M. and Tokhi, M.O. (2017) 'A modified bats echolocation-based algorithm for solving constrained optimisation problems', *Int. J. Bio-Inspired Computation*, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp.12–23.

**Biographical notes:** Nafrizuan Mat Yahya received his PhD in Automatic Control and Systems Engineering at the University of Sheffield, UK. He is a Senior Lecturer at Faculty of Manufacturing Engineering, Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia. His research interests include intelligent control system optimisation, intelligent manufacturing automation and ergonomic for industrial application.

M. Osman Tokhi received his PhD in Electrical Engineering at the Heriot-Watt University, UK. He is a Reader at Department of Automatic Control and Systems Engineering, University of Sheffield, UK. He has extensive research and modelling experience in the area of control and systems including noise and vibration control, intelligent/adaptive control, high-performance and soft-computing modelling and control of dynamic systems and assistive robotics.

---